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(54) **SUBSTITUTED QUINOXALINES COMPOUNDS**

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**C07D 1147/04** (2013.01); **C07D 1149/04** (2013.01); **C07D 1151/04** (2013.01); **C07D 1153/04** (2013.01); **C07D 1155/04** (2013.01); **C07D 1157/04** (2013.01); **C07D 1159/04** (

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**1****SUBSTITUTED QUINOXALINES  
COMPOUNDS****TECHNICAL FIELD**

The present invention relates to a novel heterocyclic compound.

**BACKGROUND ART**

Three monoamines known as serotonin, norepinephrine, and dopamine function as neurotransmitters in vivo. Therefore, drugs having inhibitory effects on the reuptake of these monoamines have been used widely as therapeutic drugs for diseases associated with the central or peripheral nervous system.

Most of drugs previously used in the treatment of depression selectively inhibit the reuptake of norepinephrine or serotonin. Examples of such drugs include imipramine (first-generation antidepressant), maprotiline (second-generation antidepressant), selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs, third-generation antidepressants) typified by fluoxetine, and serotonin and/or norepinephrine reuptake inhibitors (SNRIs, fourth-generation antidepressants) typified by venlafaxine (S. Miura, Japanese Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology, 2000, 3: 311-318).

However, all of these drugs require a period as long as 3 weeks or longer for exerting their therapeutic effects and, in addition, fail to exert sufficient therapeutic effects on approximately 30% of patients with depression (Phil Skolnick, European Journal of Pharmacology, 1999, 375: 31-40).

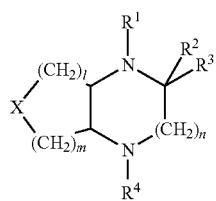
**DISCLOSURE OF INVENTION**

An object of the present invention is to provide a drug that has a wide therapeutic spectrum and can exert sufficient therapeutic effects in a short period, compared with antidepressants known in the art.

The present inventors have conducted diligent studies to attain the object and have consequently found that a heterocyclic compound represented by the general formula (1) shown below can be used in the production of the desired drug. The present invention has been completed based on these findings.

The present invention provides a heterocyclic compound or a salt thereof according to any one of Items 1 to 15 shown below, a pharmaceutical composition comprising the compound or an use of the compounds, a method for treating or preventing diseases or a methods for producing the compounds.

Item 1. A heterocyclic compound represented by the general formula (1) or a salt thereof:



wherein m, l, and n respectively represent an integer of 1 or 2; X represents —O— or —CH₂—;

**2**

- R¹ represents hydrogen, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy-lower alkyl group, a protecting group, or a tri-lower alkylsilyloxy-lower alkyl group;
- R² and R³, which are the same or different, each independently represent hydrogen or a lower alkyl group, or R₂ and R₃ are bonded to form a cyclo-C3-C8 alkyl group; and R⁴ represents an aromatic group or a heterocyclic group, wherein the aromatic or heterocyclic group may have one or more arbitrary substituent(s).
- 10 Item 2. The heterocyclic compound represented by the general formula (1) or a salt thereof according to item 1, wherein R⁴ represents any of  
 (1) a phenyl group,  
 (2) an indolyl group,  
 15 (3) a benzothienyl group,  
 (4) a naphthyl group,  
 (5) a benzofuryl group,  
 (6) a quinolyl group,  
 (7) an isoquinolyl group,  
 20 (8) a pyridyl group,  
 (9) a thienyl group,  
 (10) a dihydrobenzoxazinyl group,  
 (11) a dihydrobenzodioxinyl group,  
 (12) a dihydroquinolyl group,  
 25 (13) a chromanyl group,  
 (14) a quinoxalinyl group,  
 (15) a dihydroindenyl group,  
 (16) a dihydrobenzfuryl group,  
 (17) a benzodioxolyl group,  
 30 (18) an indazolyl group,  
 (19) a benzothiazolyl group,  
 (20) an indolinyl group,  
 (21) a thienopyridyl group,  
 (22) a tetrahydrobenzazepinyl group,  
 35 (23) a tetrahydrobenzodiazepinyl group,  
 (24) a dihydrobenzodioxepinyl group,  
 (25) a fluorenyl group,  
 (26) a pyridazinyl group,  
 (27) a tetrahydroquinolyl group,  
 40 (28) a carbazolyl group,  
 (29) a phenanthryl group,  
 (30) a dihydroacenaphthylenyl group,  
 (31) a pyrrolopyridyl group,  
 (32) an anthryl group,  
 45 (33) a benzodioxinyl group,  
 (34) a pyrrolidinyl group,  
 (35) a pyrazolyl group,  
 (36) an oxadiazolyl group,  
 (37) a pyrimidinyl group,  
 50 (38) a tetrahydronaphthyl group,  
 (39) a dihydroquinazolinyl group,  
 (40) a benzoxazolyl group,  
 (41) a thiazolyl group,  
 (42) a quinazolinyl group,  
 55 (43) a phthalazinyl group,  
 (44) a pyrazinyl group, and  
 (45) a chromenyl group, wherein these aromatic or heterocyclic groups may have one or more substituent(s) selected from  
 60 (1-1) a halogen atom,  
 (1-2) a lower alkyl group,  
 (1-3) a lower alkanoyl group,  
 (1-4) a halogen-substituted lower alkyl group,  
 (1-5) a halogen-substituted lower alkoxy group,  
 65 (1-6) a cyano group,  
 (1-7) a lower alkoxy group,  
 (1-8) a lower alkylthio group,

- (1-9) an imidazolyl group,
  - (1-10) a tri-lower alkylsilyl group,
  - (1-11) an oxadiazolyl group which may have a lower alkyl group(s),
  - (1-12) a pyrrolidinyl group which may have an oxo group(s),
  - (1-13) a phenyl group which may have a lower alkoxy group(s),
  - (1-14) a lower alkylamino-lower alkyl group,
  - (1-15) an oxo group,
  - (1-16) a pyrazolyl group which may have a lower alkyl group(s),
  - (1-17) a thienyl group,
  - (1-18) a furyl group,
  - (1-19) a thiazolyl group which may have a lower alkyl group(s),
  - (1-20) a lower alkylamino group,
  - (1-21) a pyrimidyl group which may have a lower alkyl group(s),
  - (1-22) a phenyl-lower alkenyl group,
  - (1-23) a phenoxy group which may have a halogen atom(s),
  - (1-24) a phenoxy-lower alkyl group,
  - (1-25) a pyrrolidinyl-lower alkoxy group,
  - (1-26) a lower alkylsulfamoyl group,
  - (1-27) a pyridazinyloxy group which may have a lower alkyl group(s),
  - (1-28) a phenyl-lower alkyl group,
  - (1-29) a lower alkylamino-lower alkoxy group,
  - (1-30) an imidazolyl-lower alkyl group.
  - (1-31) a phenyl-lower alkoxy group,
  - (1-32) a hydroxy group,
  - (1-33) a lower alkoxy carbonyl group,
  - (1-34) a hydroxy-lower alkyl group,
  - (1-35) an oxazolyl group,
  - (1-36) a piperidyl group,
  - (1-37) a pyrrolyl group,
  - (1-38) a morpholinyl-lower alkyl group,
  - (1-39) a piperazinyl-lower alkyl group which may have a lower alkyl group(s),
  - (1-40) a piperidyl-lower alkyl group,
  - (1-41) a pyrrolidinyl-lower alkyl group,
  - (1-42) a morpholinyl group, and
  - (1-43) a piperazinyl group which may have a lower alkyl group(s).
- Item 3. The heterocyclic compound represented by the general formula (1) or a salt thereof according to item 2, wherein R<sup>4</sup> represents any of
- (1) a phenyl group,
  - (2) an indolyl group,
  - (3) a benzothienyl group,
  - (4) a naphthyl group,
  - (5) a benzofuryl group,
  - (6) a quinolyl group,
  - (7) an isoquinolyl group,
  - (8) a pyridyl group,
  - (9) a thienyl group,
  - (10) a dihydrobenzoxazinyl group,
  - (11) a dihydrobenzodioxinyl group,
  - (12) a dihydroquinolyl group,
  - (13) a chromanyl group,
  - (14) a quinoxaliny group,
  - (15) a dihydroindenyl group,
  - (16) a dihydrobenzofuryl group,
  - (17) a benzodioxolyl group,
  - (18) an indazolyl group,
  - (19) a benzothiazolyl group,
  - (20) an indolinyl group,
  - (21) a thienopyridyl group,

- (22) a tetrahydrobenzazepinyl group,
- (23) a tetrahydrobenzodiazepinyl group,
- (24) a dihydrobenzodioxepinyl group,
- (25) a fluorenyl group,
- (26) a pyridazinyl group,
- (27) a tetrahydroquinolyl group,
- (28) a carbazolyl group,
- (29) a phenanthryl group,
- (30) a dihydroacenaphthylenyl group,
- (31) a pyrrolopyridyl group,
- (32) an anthryl group,
- (33) a benzodioxinyl group,
- (34) a pyrrolidinyl group,
- (35) a pyrazolyl group,
- (36) an oxadiazolyl group,
- (37) a pyrimidinyl group,
- (38) a tetrahydronaphthyl group,
- (39) a dihydroquinazolinyl group,
- (40) a benzoxazolyl group,
- (41) a thiazolyl group,
- (42) a quinazolinyl group,
- (43) a phthalazinyl group,
- (44) a pyrazinyl group, and
- (45) a chromenyl group, wherein these aromatic or heterocyclic groups may have 1 to 4 substituent(s) selected from
- (1-1) a halogen atom,
- (1-2) a lower alkyl group,
- (1-3) a lower alkanoyl group,
- (1-4) a halogen-substituted lower alkyl group,
- (1-5) a halogen-substituted lower alkoxy group,
- (1-6) a cyano group,
- (1-7) a lower alkoxy group,
- (1-8) a lower alkylthio group,
- (1-9) an imidazolyl group,
- (1-10) a tri-lower alkylsilyl group,
- (1-11) an oxadiazolyl group which may have 1 lower alkyl group,
- (1-12) a pyrrolidinyl group which may have 1 oxo group,
- (1-13) a phenyl group which may have 1 lower alkoxy group,
- (1-14) a lower alkylamino-lower alkyl group,
- (1-15) an oxo group,
- (1-16) a pyrazolyl group which may have 1 lower alkyl group,
- (1-17) a thienyl group,
- (1-18) a furyl group,
- (1-19) a thiazolyl group which may have 1 lower alkyl group,
- (1-20) a lower alkylamino group,
- (1-21) a pyrimidyl group which may have 1 lower alkyl group,
- (1-22) a phenyl-lower alkenyl group,
- (1-23) a phenoxy group which may have 1 halogen atom,
- (1-24) a phenoxy-lower alkyl group,
- (1-25) a pyrrolidinyl-lower alkoxy group,
- (1-26) a lower alkylsulfamoyl group,
- (1-27) a pyridazinyloxy group which may have 1 lower alkyl group,
- (1-28) a phenyl-lower alkyl group,
- (1-29) a lower alkylamino-lower alkoxy group,
- (1-30) an imidazolyl-lower alkyl group,
- (1-31) a phenyl-lower alkoxy group,
- (1-32) a hydroxy group,
- (1-33) a lower alkoxy carbonyl group,
- (1-34) a hydroxy-lower alkyl group,
- (1-35) an oxazolyl group,
- (1-36) a piperidyl group,
- (1-37) a pyrrolyl group,
- (1-38) a morpholinyl-lower alkyl group,

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- (1-39) a piperazinyl-lower alkyl group which may have 1 lower alkyl group,  
 (1-40) a piperidyl-lower alkyl group,  
 (1-41) a pyrrolidinyl-lower alkyl group,  
 (1-42) a morpholinyl group, and  
 (1-43) a piperazinyl group which may have 1 lower alkyl group.
- Item 4. The heterocyclic compound represented by the general formula (1) or a salt thereof according to item 3, wherein m represents 2; 1 and n respectively represent an integer of 1; X represents —CH<sub>2</sub>—; R<sup>1</sup> represents hydrogen, a lower alkyl group, a hydroxy-lower alkyl group, a benzyl group, or a tri-lower alkylsilyloxy-lower alkyl group; and R<sup>4</sup> represents any of  
 (1) a phenyl group,  
 (2) an indolyl group,  
 (4) a naphthyl group,  
 (5) a benzofuryl group, and  
 (31) a pyrrolopyridyl group, wherein these aromatic or heterocyclic groups may have 1 to 4 substituent(s) selected from  
 (1-1) a halogen atom,  
 (1-2) a lower alkyl group,  
 (1-3) a lower alkanoyl group,  
 (1-4) a halogen-substituted lower alkyl group,  
 (1-5) a halogen-substituted lower alkoxy group,  
 (1-6) a cyano group,  
 (1-7) a lower alkoxy group,  
 (1-8) a lower alkylthio group,  
 (1-9) an imidazolyl group,  
 (1-10) a tri-lower alkylsilyl group,  
 (1-11) an oxadiazolyl group which may have 1 lower alkyl group,  
 (1-12) a pyrrolidinyl group which may have 1 oxo group,  
 (1-13) a phenyl group which may have 1 lower alkoxy group,  
 (1-14) a lower alkylamino-lower alkyl group,  
 (1-15) an oxo group,  
 (1-16) a pyrazolyl group which may have 1 lower alkyl group,  
 (1-17) a thienyl group,  
 (1-18) a furyl group,  
 (1-19) a thiazolyl group which may have 1 lower alkyl group,  
 (1-20) a lower alkylamino group,  
 (1-21) a pyrimidyl group which may have 1 lower alkyl group,  
 (1-22) a phenyl-lower alkenyl group,  
 (1-23) a phenoxy group which may have 1 halogen atom,  
 (1-24) a phenoxy-lower alkyl group,  
 (1-25) a pyrrolidinyl-lower alkoxy group,  
 (1-26) a lower alkylsulfamoyl group,  
 (1-27) a pyridazinylloxy group which may have 1 lower alkyl group,  
 (1-28) a phenyl-lower alkyl group,  
 (1-29) a lower alkylamino-lower alkoxy group,  
 (1-30) an imidazolyl-lower alkyl group,  
 (1-31) a phenyl-lower alkoxy group,  
 (1-32) a hydroxy group,  
 (1-34) a hydroxy-lower alkyl group,  
 (1-35) an oxazolyl group,  
 (1-36) a piperidyl group,  
 (1-37) a pyrrolyl group,  
 (1-38) a morpholinyl-lower alkyl group,  
 (1-39) a piperazinyl-lower alkyl group which may have a lower alkyl group(s),  
 (1-40) a piperidyl-lower alkyl group,  
 (1-41) a pyrrolidinyl-lower alkyl group,  
 (1-42) a morpholinyl group, and

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- (1-43) a piperazinyl group which may have 1 lower alkyl group.  
 Item 5. The heterocyclic compound represented by the general formula (1) or a salt thereof according to item 4, wherein R<sup>1</sup> represents hydrogen; R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup>, which are the same or different, each independently represent a lower alkyl group; or R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are bonded to form a cyclo-C3-C8 alkyl group; and R<sup>4</sup> represents any of  
 10 (1) a phenyl group,  
 (2) an indolyl group,  
 (4) a naphthyl group,  
 (5) a benzofuryl group, and  
 (31) a pyrrolopyridyl group, wherein these aromatic or heterocyclic groups may have 1 to 2 substituent(s) selected from  
 (1-1) a halogen atom,  
 (1-2) a lower alkyl group,  
 (1-5) a halogen-substituted lower alkoxy group,  
 20 (1-6) a cyano group, and  
 (1-7) a lower alkoxy group.  
 Item 6. The heterocyclic compound represented by the general formula (1) or a salt thereof according to item 5, which is selected from  
 25 (4aS,8aR)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline,  
 2-chloro-4-((4aS,8aS)-3,3-dimethyloctahydroquinoxalin-1(2H)-yl)benzonitrile,  
 (4aS,8aR)-1-(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-3,3-dimethyl-  
 30 decahydroquinoxaline,  
 (4aS,8aR)-1-(7-fluorobenzofuran-4-yl)-3,3-dimethyl-  
 decahydroquinoxaline,  
 5-((4aR,8aS)-3,3-dimethyloctahydroquinoxalin-1(2H)-yl)-  
 1-methyl-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile,  
 35 (4a'R,8a'S)-4-(7-methoxybenzofuran-4-yl)octahydro-1'H-  
 spiro[cyclobutane-1,2'-quinoxaline],  
 (4aS,8aR)-1-(6,7-difluorobenzofuran-4-yl)-3,3-dimethyl-  
 decahydroquinoxaline,  
 5-((4aS,8aS)-3,3-dimethyloctahydroquinoxaline-1(2H)-yl)-  
 40 1H-indole-2-carbonitrile,  
 (4aS,8aR)-1-(7-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-4-yl)-3,3-  
 dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline,  
 6-((4aS,8aS)-3,3-dimethyloctahydroquinoxalin-1(2H)-yl)-  
 2-naphthonitrile,  
 45 (4aS,8aS)-3,3-dimethyl-1-(1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl)  
 decahydroquinoxaline, and  
 (4aS,8aS)-1-(4-difluoromethoxy)-3-fluorophenyl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline.  
 Item 7. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a heterocyclic compound represented by the general formula (1) or a salt thereof according to item 1 as an active ingredient and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.  
 Item 8. A prophylactic and/or therapeutic agent for disorders caused by reduced neurotransmission of serotonin, norepinephrine or dopamine, comprising as an active ingredient a heterocyclic compound of general formula (1) or a salt thereof according to item 1.  
 Item 9. A prophylactic and/or therapeutic agent according to item 8, wherein the disorder is selected from the group consisting of depression, depression status caused by adjustment disorder, anxiety caused by adjustment disorder, anxiety caused by various diseases, generalized anxiety disorder, phobia, obsessive-compulsive disorder, panic disorder, post-traumatic stress disorder, acute stress disorder, hypochondria, dissociative amnesia, avoidant personality disorder, body dysmorphic disorder, eating disorder, obesity, chemical dependence, pain, fibromyalgia, Alzheimer's disease,

memory deficit, Parkinson's disease, restless leg syndrome, endocrine disorder, vasospasm, cerebellar ataxia, gastrointestinal disorder, negative syndrome of schizophrenia, premenstrual syndrome, stress urinary incontinence, Tourette's disorder, attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), autism, Asperger syndrome, impulse control disorder, trichotillomania, kleptomania, gambling disorder, cluster headache, migraine, chronic paroxysmal hemicrania, chronic fatigue syndrome, precocious ejaculation, male impotence, narcolepsy, primary hypersomnia, cataplexy, sleep apnea syndrome and headache.

Item 10. A prophylactic and/or therapeutic agent according to item 9, wherein the depression is selected from the group consisting of major depressive disorder; bipolar I disorder; bipolar II disorder; mixed state; dysthymic disorder; rapid cycler; atypical depression; seasonal affective disorder; post-partum depression; hypomelancholia; recurrent brief depressive disorder; refractory depression; chronic depression; double depression; alcohol-induced mood disorder; mixed anxiety-depressive disorder; depression caused by various physical diseases such as Cushing('s) syndrome, hypothyroidism, hyperparathyroidism, Addison's disease, amenorrhea-galactorrhea syndrome, Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's disease, cerebrovascular dementia, brain infarct, brain hemorrhage, subarachnoid hemorrhage, diabetes mellitus, virus infection, multiple sclerosis, chronic fatigue syndrome, coronary artery disease, pain, cancer, etc.; presenile depression; senile depression; depression in children and adolescents; depression induced by drugs such as interferon, etc.

Item 11. A prophylactic and/or therapeutic agent according to item 9, wherein the anxiety caused by various diseases is selected from the group consisting of anxiety caused by head injury, brain infection, inner ear impairment, cardiac failure, cardiac dysrhythmia, hyperadrenalinism, hyperthyroidism, asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

Item 12. A prophylactic and/or therapeutic agent according to item 9, wherein the pain is selected from the group consisting of chronic pain, psychogenic pain, neuropathic pain, phantom limb pain, postherpetic neuralgia, traumatic cervical syndrome, spinal cord injury pain, trigeminal neuralgia, diabetic neuropathy.

Item 13. Use of a heterocyclic compound of the general formula (1) or a salt thereof according to any one of items 1 to 6 as a drug.

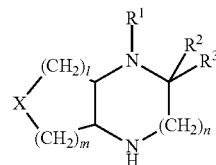
Item 14. Use of a heterocyclic compound of the general formula (1) or a salt thereof according to any one of items 1 to 6 as a serotonin reuptake inhibitor and/or a norepinephrine reuptake inhibitor and/or a dopamine reuptake inhibitor.

Item 15. A method for treating and/or preventing disorders caused by reduced neurotransmission of serotonin, norepinephrine or dopamine, comprising administering a heterocyclic compound of general formula (1) or a salt thereof according to items 1 to 6 to human or an animal.

Item 16. A process for producing a heterocyclic compound of general formula (1):

or salts thereof, wherein m, l and n respectively represent an integer of 1 or 2; X, R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, and R<sup>3</sup> are defined in the above in item 1,

the process comprising reacting the compound represented by the general formula;



wherein m, l and n respectively represent an integer of 1 or 2; X, R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, and R<sup>3</sup> are defined in the above in item 1 and the compound represented by the general formula;

R<sup>4</sup>-X<sub>1</sub>

wherein R<sup>4</sup> and X<sub>1</sub> are defined in the below.

Each group shown in the general formula is specifically as shown below.

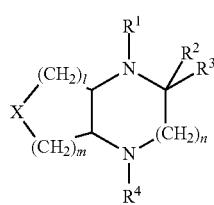
The term "lower" means a group having 1 to 6 (preferably 1 to 4, more preferably 1 to 3) carbon atoms, unless otherwise specified.

A heterocyclic ring group includes saturated or unsaturated monocyclic or polycyclic heterocyclic rings comprising at least one hetero atoms selected from an oxygen atom(s), a sulfur atom(s) and nitrogen atom(s). More preferably, it includes the following heterocyclic ring:

3 to 8 unsaturated-membered, preferably 5 or 6-membered heteromonocyclic ring containing 1 to 4 nitrogen atoms, for example, pyrrolyl, pyrroliny, imidazolyl, pyrazolyl, pyridyl groups and N-oxide thereof, pyrimidinyl, pyrazhyl, pyridazinyl, triazolyl (e.g., 4H-1,2,4-triazolyl, 1H-1,2,3-triazolyl, 2H-1,2,3-triazolyl groups etc.), tetrazolyl group (e.g., 1H-tetrazolyl, 2H-tetrazolyl groups, etc.), dihydrotriazinyl (e.g., 4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazinyl, 2,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazinyl groups) groups, etc. can be mentioned. Preferably, imidazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridyl, pyrazinyl, pyrimidinyl, pyrazolyl groups, etc. can be mentioned.

3 to 8-membered, preferably 5 or 6-membered unsaturated heteromonocyclic ring containing 1 to 4 nitrogen atoms, for example, azetidinyl, pyrrolidinyl, imidazolidinyl, piperidinyl, pyrazolidinyl, pyperazinyl groups, etc. can be mentioned. Preferably, pyrrolidinyl group can be mentioned.

7 to 12-membered partially saturated or unsaturated condensed hetero ring group containing 1 to 5 nitrogen atoms, for example, indolyl, dihydroindolyl, (e.g., 2,3-dihydro-1H-dihydroindolyl group, etc.), isoindolyl, indolizinyl, benzimidazolyl, quinolyl, isoquinolyl, dihydroisoquinolyl (e.g., 3,4-dihydro-1H-isoquinolyl group, etc.), tetrahydroquinolyl, tetrahydroisoquinolyl (e.g., 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1H-isoquinolyl, 5,6,7,8-tetrahydroisoquinolyl groups, etc.), carbostyryl, dihydrocarbostyryl (e.g., 3,4-dihydrocarbostyryl group, etc.), indazolyl, benzotriazolyl, tetrazolopyridyl, tetrazolopyridazinyl (e.g., tetrazolo[1,5-b]pyridazinyl group, etc.), dihydrotriazolopyridazinyl, imidazopyridyl (e.g., imidazo[1,2-a]pyridyl group, etc.), naphthyridyl, cinnolinyl, quinoxalinyl, pyrazolopyridyl (e.g., pyrazolo[2,3-a]pyridyl group, etc.), pyrrolopyridyl, carbazolyl, Indolinyl, tetrahydrobenzodiazepinyl, tetrahydrobenzoazepinyl, quinazolinyl, phthalazinyl groups, etc. can be mentioned. Preferably, quinolyl, isoquinolyl, quinoxalinyl, indolyl, indazolyl, pyrrolopyridyl, tetrahydroquinolyl, carbazolyl, indolinyl,



quinazolyl, phthalazinyl, tetrahydrobenzodiazepinyl, or tetrahydrobenzoazepinyl groups, etc. can be mentioned.

3 to 8 membered, preferably 5 or 6 membered unsaturated heteromonocyclic ring containing 1 to 2 oxygen atoms, for example, furyl group, etc. can be mentioned.

7 to 12-membered partially saturated or unsaturated condensed hetero ring group containing 1 to 3 oxygen atoms, for example, benzofuryl, dihydrobenzofuyl (e.g., 2,3-dihydrobenzo [b]furyl group, etc.), chromanyl, benzodioxanyl (e.g., 1,4-benzodioxanyl group, etc.), dihydrobenzoxadinyl (e.g., 2,3-dihydrobenzo-1,4-oxadinyl), benzodioxolyl (e.g., benzo[1,,3]dioxolyl group, etc.), benzodioxynyl, dihydrobenzodioxynyl, dihydrobenzodioxepinyl groups, etc. can be mentioned. Preferably, benzofuryl, benzodioxynyl, benzodioxolyl, dihydrobenzofuyl, dihydrobenzodioxepinyl, dihydrobenzodioxsepinylyl, chromenyl, or chromanyl groups can be mentioned.

3 to 8-membered, preferably 5 or 6-membered unsaturated heteromonocyclic ring containing 1 to 2 oxygen atoms and 1 to 3 nitrogen atoms, for example, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, oxadiazolyl (e.g., 1,2,4-oxadiazolyl, 1,3,4-oxadiazoyl, 1,2,5-oxadiazoyl groups, etc.) groups, etc. can be mentioned. Preferably, oxazolyl, oxadiazolyl groups can be mentioned.

3 to 8-membered, preferably 5 or 6-membered saturated heteromonocyclic ring containing 1 to 2 oxygen atoms and 1 to 3 nitrogen atoms, for example, morpholinyl group, etc. can be mentioned.

7 to 12-membered partially saturated or unsaturated condensed hetero ring containing 1 to 2 oxygen atoms and 1 to 3 nitrogen atoms, for example, benzoxazolyl, benzoxazidiazolyl, benzisoxazolyl, furypyridyl (e.g., furo[2,3-b]pyridyl, furo[3,2-c]pyridyl groups, etc.), dihydrobenzoxadinyl groups, etc. can be mentioned. Preferably, benzoxazolyl, dihydrobenzoxadinyl groups can be mentioned.

3 to 8-membered, preferably 5 or 6-membered unsaturated heteromonocyclic ring containing 1 to 2 sulfur atoms and 1 to 3 nitrogen atoms, for example, thiazolyl, 1,2-thiazolyl, thiazolynyl, thiadiazolyl (e.g., 1,2,4-thiadiazolyl, 1,3,4-thiadiazolyl, 1,2,5-thiadiazolyl, 1,2,3-thiadiazolyl groups, etc.) groups, etc. can be mentioned. Preferably, thiazolyl group can be mentioned.

3 to 8-membered, preferably, 5 or 6-membered saturated heteromonocyclic ring containing 1 to 2 sulfur atoms and 1 to 3 nitrogen atoms, for example, thiazolyl group, etc. can be mentioned.

3 to 8-membered, preferably, 5 or 6-membered unsaturated heteromonocyclic ring containing 1 sulfur atom, for example, thietyl group, etc. can be mentioned.

7 to 12-membered unsaturated condensed hetero ring containing 1 to 3 sulfur atoms, for example, benzothienyl group (e.g., benzo [b]thienyl group, etc.), etc. can be mentioned.

7 to 12-membered partially saturated or unsaturated condensed hetero ring group containing 1 to 2 sulfur atoms and 1 to 3 nitrogen atoms, for example, benzothiazolyl, benzothiadiazolyl, thienopyridyl (e.g., thieno[2,3-b]pyridyl, thieno[2,3-c]pyridyl, thieno[3,2-c]pyridyl groups, etc.), imidazothiazolyl (e.g., imidazo[2,1-b]thiazolyl group, etc.), dihydroimidazothiazolyl (e.g., 2,3-dihydroimidazo[2,1-b]thiazolyl group, etc.), thienopyradinyl (e.g., thieno[2,3-b]pyradinyl group, etc.), groups, etc. can be mentioned. Preferably, thienopyridyl or benzothiazolyl groups can be mentioned.

The above heterocyclic ring can be substituted by one or more optional substituents.

As an aromatic ring, it includes, for example, C<sub>6-14</sub> aryl groups can be mentioned. The preferable examples of the aryl groups are a phenyl, naphthyl, anthryl, phenanthryl, acenaph-

thylenyl, biphenyl, indenyl groups. Among them, phenyl, naphthyl, anthryl, phenanthryl groups are preferable. The aryl groups can be partially saturated. As the partially unsaturated aryl groups are, for example, dihydroindenyl, fluorenyl, dihydroacenaphthyl, tetrahydronaphthyl groups. Here, the above heterocyclic rings can be substituted by one or more optional substituents.

As a saturated hydrocarbon group, it includes, for example, lower alkyl, cyclo C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> alkyl groups, etc.

10 As an unsaturated hydrocarbon group, it includes, for example, lower alkenyl, lower alkynyl, phenyl groups, etc.

A characteristic group is a generic term used to refer to groups bind directly to a mother structure other than a carbon-carbon binding (atoms or atomic groups other than hydrogen), and —C=N and >C=X (X=O, S, Se, Te, NH, NR). As the characteristic group, it includes, for example, carboxy, carbamoyl, cyano, hydroxy, amino groups, etc.

The optional substituents are the above heterocyclic rings, aromatic ring groups, saturated hydrocarbon groups, unsaturated hydrocarbon groups, characteristic groups, etc. Preferably, the substituents (1-1) to (1-43) described in item 2 above can be mentioned.

Examples of the lower alkyl group can include linear or branched alkyl groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms (preferably 25 1 to 4 carbon atoms), unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl, tert-butyl, sec-butyl, n-pentyl, 1-ethylpropyl, isopentyl, neopentyl, n-hexyl, 1,2,2-trimethylpropyl, 3,3-dimethylbutyl, 2-ethylbutyl, isoheptyl, and 3-methylpentyl groups, etc.

Examples of a lower alkoxy group can include linear or branched alkoxy groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms (preferably 35 1 to 4 carbon atoms), unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes methoxy, ethoxy, n-propoxy, isoproxy, n-butoxy, isobutoxy, tert-butoxy, sec-butoxy, n-pentyloxy, 1-ethylpropoxy, isopentyl, neopentyl, n-hexyloxy, 1,2,2-trimethylpropoxy, 3,3-dimethylbutoxy, 2-ethylbutoxy, isohexyloxy, and 3-methylpentyl groups, etc.

40 Examples of a halogen atom include fluorine, chlorine, bromine, and iodine atoms, unless otherwise specified.

Examples of a halogen-substituted lower alkyl group can include the lower alkyl groups exemplified above which are substituted by 1 to 7 (more preferably 1 to 3) halogen atoms, 45 unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes fluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, trifluoromethyl, chloromethyl, dichloromethyl, trichloromethyl, bromomethyl, dibromomethyl, dichlorofluoromethyl, 2,2-difluoroethyl, 2,2,2-trifluoroethyl, pentafluoroethyl, 2-fluoroethyl, 2-chloroethyl, 3,3,3-trifluoropropyl, heptafluoropropyl, 2,2,3,3,3-pentafluoropropyl, heptafluoroisopropyl, 3-chloropropyl, 2-chloropropyl, 3-bromopropyl, 4,4,4-trifluorobutyl, 4,4,4,3,3-pentafluorobutyl, 4-chlorobutyl, 4-bromobutyl, 2-chlorobutyl, 5,5,5-trifluoropentyl, 5-chloropentyl, 6,6,6-trifluoroethyl, 6-chlorohexyl, and perfluorohexyl groups, etc.

50 Examples of a halogen-substituted lower alkoxy group can include the lower alkoxy groups exemplified above which are substituted by 1 to 7 (preferably 1 to 3) halogen atoms, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes fluoromethoxy, difluoromethoxy, trifluoromethoxy, chloromethoxy, dichloromethoxy, trichloromethoxy, bromomethoxy, dibromomethoxy, dichlorofluoromethoxy, 2,2-difluoroethoxy, 2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy, pentafluoroethoxy, 2-fluoroethoxy, 2-chloroethoxy, 3,3,3-trifluoropropoxy, heptafluoropropoxy, heptafluoroisopropoxy, 3-chloropropoxy, 2-chloropropoxy, 3-bromopropoxy, 4,4,4-trifluorobutoxy, 4,4,4,3,3-pentafluorobutoxy, 4-chlorobutoxy, 4-bromobut-

55 oxyethyl, 6-chlorohexyl, and perfluorohexyl groups, etc.

Examples of a halogen-substituted lower alkoxy group can include the lower alkoxy groups exemplified above which are substituted by 1 to 7 (preferably 1 to 3) halogen atoms, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes fluoromethoxy, difluoromethoxy, trifluoromethoxy, chloromethoxy, dichloromethoxy, trichloromethoxy, bromomethoxy, dibromomethoxy, dichlorofluoromethoxy, 2,2-difluoroethoxy, 2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy, pentafluoroethoxy, 2-fluoroethoxy, 2-chloroethoxy, 3,3,3-trifluoropropoxy, heptafluoropropoxy, heptafluoroisopropoxy, 3-chloropropoxy, 2-chloropropoxy, 3-bromopropoxy, 4,4,4-trifluorobutoxy, 4,4,4,3,3-pentafluorobutoxy, 4-chlorobutoxy, 4-bromobut-

60 oxyethyl, 6-chlorohexyl, and perfluorohexyl groups, etc.

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toxy, 2-chlorobutoxy, 5,5,5-trifluoropentyloxy, 5-chloropen-  
tyloxy, 6,6,6-trifluorohexyloxy, 6-chlorohexyloxy, and per-  
fluorohexyloxy groups, etc.

Examples of a cyclo-C3-C8 alkyl group include cyclopro-  
pyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, cycloheptyl, and  
cyclooctyl groups, etc., unless otherwise specified.

Examples of a lower alkanoyl group can include linear or  
branched alkanoyl groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms (preferably  
1 to 4 carbon atoms), unless otherwise specified. More  
specifically, it includes formyl, acetyl, propionyl, butyryl,  
isobutyryl, pentanoyl, tert -butylcarbonyl, and hexanoyl  
groups, etc.

Examples of a lower alkylthio group can include thio  
groups which are substituted by linear or branched alkyl  
groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms (preferably 1 to 4 carbon  
atoms), unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it  
includes methylthio, ethylthio, n-propylthio, isopropylthio,  
n-butylthio, isobutylthio, tert-butylthio, sec-butylthio, n-pen-  
tylthio, 1-ethylpropylthio, isopentylthio, neopentylthio,  
n-hexylthio, 1,2,2-trimethylpropylthio, 3,3-dimethylbu-  
tylthio, 2-ethylbutylthio, isohexylthio, and 3-methylpen-  
tylthio groups, etc.

Examples of a lower alkenyl group can include linear or  
branched alkenyl groups having 1 to 3 double bonds and 2 to  
6 carbon atoms (preferably 2 to 4 carbon atoms), unless  
otherwise specified, and the lower alkenyl group encom-  
passes both trans and cis forms. More specifically, it includes  
vinyl, 1-propenyl, 2-propenyl, 1-methyl-1-propenyl, 2-me-  
thyl-1-propenyl, 2-methyl-2-propenyl, 2-butenyl, 1-butenyl,  
3-butenyl, 2-pentenyl, 1-pentenyl, 3-pentenyl, 4-pentenyl,  
1,3-butadienyl, 1,3-pentadienyl, 2-penten-4-yl, 2-hexenyl,  
1-hexenyl, 5-hexenyl, 3-hexenyl, 4-hexenyl, 3,3-dimethyl-1-  
propenyl, 2-ethyl-1-propenyl, 1,3,5-hexatrienyl, 1,3-hexadi-  
enyl, and 1,4-hexadienyl groups, etc.

Examples of a hydroxy-lower alkyl group can include the  
lower alkyl groups exemplified above (preferably, linear or  
branched alkyl groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms (more  
preferably 1 to 4 carbon atoms)) which have 1 to 5, preferably  
1 to 3 hydroxy groups, unless otherwise specified. More  
specifically, it includes hydroxymethyl, 2-hydroxyethyl,  
2-hydroxypropyl, 1-hydroxyethyl, 3-hydroxypropyl, 2,3-di-  
hydroxypropyl, 4-hydroxybutyl, 3,4-dihydroxybutyl, 1,1-  
dimethyl-2-hydroxyethyl, 5-hydroxypentyl, 6-hydroxy-  
hexyl, 3,3-dimethyl -3-hydroxypropyl, 2-methyl-3-  
hydroxypropyl, 2,3,4-trihydroxybutyl, and perhydroxyhexyl  
groups, etc.

Examples of a lower alkylamino group can include amino  
groups having 1 to 2 of the lower alkyl groups (preferably  
linear or branched alkyl groups having 1 to 6 (more preferably  
1 to 4, even more preferably 1 to 3) carbon atoms) exemplified  
above, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it  
includes methylamino, dimethylamino, diethylamino, and  
diisopropylamino groups, etc.

Examples of a lower alkylsulfamoyl group can include  
sulfamoyl groups having 1 to 2 of the lower alkyl groups  
(preferably linear or branched alkyl groups having 1 to 6  
(more preferably 1 to 4, even more preferably 1 to 3) carbon  
atoms) exemplified above, unless otherwise specified. More  
specifically, it includes methylsulfamoyl, ethylsulfamoyl,  
dimethylsulfamoyl, diethylsulfamoyl, and ethylmethylsulfa-  
moyl groups, etc.

A tri-lower alkylsilyl group can be exemplified by silyl  
groups which are substituted by 3 linear or branched alkyl  
groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, such as triisopropylsilyl,  
tert-butyldimethylsilyl, trimethylsilyl, n-butylethylmethysilyl-  
silyl, tert -butyldipropylsilyl, n-pentyldiethylsilyl, and n-hexyl-  
n-propylmethysilyl groups, etc.

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Examples of a tri(lower alkyl)silyloxy-lower alkyl group  
can include tri(lower alkyl)silyloxy-lower alkyl groups  
whose lower alkyl moiety is any of the lower alkyl groups  
exemplified above (preferably, linear or branched alkyl  
groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms (more preferably 1 to 4  
carbon atoms)), unless otherwise specified. More specific-  
ally, it includes trimethylsilyloxyethyl, 1-(or 2-)trimethyl-  
silyloxyethyl, 1-(or 2- or 3-)trimethylsilyloxypropyl, trieth-  
ylsilyloxyethyl, 1-(or 2-)triethylsilyloxyethyl, 1-(or 2- or  
3-)triethylsilyloxypropyl, triisopropylsilyloxyethyl, 1-(or  
2-)triisopropylsilyloxyethyl, and 1-(or 2- or 3-)triisopropyl-  
silyloxypropyl groups, etc.

Examples of a phenoxy-lower alkyl group can include the  
lower alkyl groups (preferably linear or branched alkyl  
groups having 1 to 6 (more preferably 1 to 4, even more  
preferably 1 to 3) carbon atoms) exemplified above which  
have 1 to 3, preferably 1 phenoxy group, unless otherwise  
specified. More specifically, it includes phenoxyethyl,  
1-phenoxyethyl, 2-phenoxyethyl, 3-phenoxypropyl, 2-phen-  
oxypropyl, 4-phenoxybutyl, 5-phenoxypentyl, 4-phenoxy-  
pentyl, 6-phenoxyhexyl, 2-methyl-3-phenoxypropyl, and  
1,1-dimethyl-2-phenoxyethyl groups, etc.

Examples of a phenyl-lower alkoxy group can include the  
lower alkoxy groups (preferably linear or branched alkoxy  
groups having 1 to 6 (more preferably 1 to 4, even more  
preferably 1 to 3) carbon atoms) exemplified above which  
have 1 to 3, preferably 1 phenyl group, unless otherwise  
specified. More specifically, it includes benzyloxy, 2-phen-  
ylethoxy, 1-phenylethoxy, 3-phenylpropoxy, 4-phenylbu-  
toxy, 5-phenylpentyoxy, 6-phenylhexyloxy, 1,1-dimethyl-2-  
phenylethoxy, and 2-methyl-3-phenylpropoxy groups, etc.

Examples of a phenyl-lower alkenyl group can include the  
lower alkenyl groups (preferably linear or branched alkenyl  
groups having 2 to 6 (more preferably 2 to 4) carbon atoms)  
exemplified above which have 1 to 3, preferably 1 phenyl  
group, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it  
includes styryl, 3-phenyl-2-propenyl (commonly called cin-  
namyl), 4-phenyl-2-butenyl, 4-phenyl-3-butenyl, 5-phenyl-  
4-pentenyl, 5-phenyl-3-pentenyl, 6-phenyl-5-hexenyl,  
6-phenyl-4-hexenyl, 6-phenyl-3-hexenyl, 4-phenyl-1,3-butadi-  
enyl, and 6-phenyl-1,3,5-hexatrienyl groups, etc.

Examples of a lower alkylamino-lower alkyl group can  
include lower alkyl groups which have 1 to 2 of the lower  
alkylamino groups exemplified above, unless otherwise  
specified. More specifically, it includes methylaminomethyl,  
ethylaminomethyl, dimethylaminomethyl, 1-(or 2-)dimethyl-  
aminooethyl, 1-(or 2- or 3-)dimethylaminopropyl, diisopropyl-  
aminomethyl, 1-(or 2-)diethylaminooethyl, and bis(dimethyl-  
amino)methyl groups, etc.

Examples of a lower alkylamino-lower alkoxy group can  
include lower alkoxy groups which have 1 to 2 of the lower  
alkylamino groups exemplified above, unless otherwise  
specified. More specifically, it includes methylami-  
nomethoxy, ethylaminomethoxy, dimethylaminomethoxy,  
1-(or 2-)dimethylaminooethoxy, 1-(or 2- or 3-)dimethylami-  
nopropoxy, diisopropylaminomethoxy, 1-(or 2-)diethylami-  
aoethoxy, and bis(dimethylamino)methoxy groups, etc.

Examples of a dihydrobenzodioxinyl group include 2,3-  
dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]dioxinyl, 3,4-dihydrobenzo[c][1,2]di-  
oxinyl, and 2,4-dihydrobenzo[d][1,3]dioxinyl groups, etc.

Examples of an imidazolyl-lower alkyl group can include  
the lower alkyl groups (preferably linear or branched alkyl  
groups having 1 to 6 (more preferably 1 to 4) carbon atoms)  
exemplified above which have 1 to 3, preferably 1 imidazolyl  
group. More specifically, it includes 1-(or 2- or 4- or 5-)imi-  
dazolylmethyl, 1-(or 2-){1-(or 2- or 4-

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5-)imidazolyl}ethyl, and 1-(or 2- or 3-){1-(or 2- or 4- or 5-)imidazolyl}propyl groups, etc.

A dihydroindenyl group includes (1-, 2-, 4-, or 5-)1,2-dihydroindenyl groups, etc.

A dihydroquinolyl group includes 1,2-dihydroquinolyl, 3,4-dihydroquinolyl, 1,4-dihydroquinolyl, 4a,8a-dihydroquinolyl, 5,6-dihydroquinolyl, 7,8-dihydroquinolyl, and 5,8-dihydroquinolyl groups, etc.

A fluorenyl group includes 1H-fluorenyl, 2H-fluorenyl, 3H-fluorenyl, 4aH -fluorenyl, 5H-fluorenyl, 6H-fluorenyl, 7H-fluorenyl, 8H-fluorenyl, 8aH-fluorenyl, and 9H-fluorenyl groups, etc.

A dihydrobenzofuryl group includes 2,3-dihydro-(2-, 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, or 7-)benzofuryl groups, etc.

A dihydrobenzoxazinyl group includes (2-, 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7-, or 8-)3,4-dihydro-2H -benzo[b][1,4]oxazinyl and (1-, 2-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7-, or 8-)2,4-dihydro-1H-benzo[d][1,3]oxazinyl groups, etc.

A tetrahydrobenzodiazepinyl group includes (1-, 2-, 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7-, 8-, or 9-) 2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[b][1,4]diazepinyl and (1-, 2-, 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7-, 8-, or 9-)2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[e][1,4]diazepinyl groups, etc.

Examples of a tetrahydrobenzodiazepinyl group can include (1-, 2-, 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7-, 8-, or 9-)2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[b][1,4]diazepinyl and (1-, 2-, 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7-, 8-, or 9-)2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[e][1,4]diazepinyl groups, etc.

A dihydrobenzodioxepinyl group includes 3,4-dihydro-2H-1,5-benzodioxepinyl, 4,5-dihydro-3H-1,2-benzodioxepinyl, and 3,5-dihydro-2H-1,4-benzodioxepinyl groups, etc.

Examples of a pyrrolidinyl group which may have an oxo group(s) include pyrrolidinyl group which may have 1 to 2 (preferably 1) oxo groups, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes (1-, 2-, or 3-)pyrrolidinyl, (2- or 3-)oxo-1-pyrrolidinyl, (3-, 4-, or 5-)oxo-2-pyrrolidinyl, and (2-, 4- or 5-)oxo-3-pyrrolidinyl groups, etc.

Examples of an oxadiazolyl group which may have a lower alkyl group(s) can include oxadiazolyl group which may have 1 to 2 (preferably 1) of the lower alkyl groups exemplified above, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes 5-methyl-1,3,4-oxadiazolyl, 5-ethyl-1,3,4-oxadiazolyl, 5-propyl-1,3,4-oxadiazolyl, 5-butyl-1,3,4-oxadiazolyl, 5-pentyl-1,3,4-oxadiazolyl, and 5-hexyl-1,3,4-oxadiazolyl groups, etc.

Examples of a pyrazolyl group which may have a lower alkyl group(s) can include pyrazolyl group which may have 1 to 2 (preferably 1) of the lower alkyl groups exemplified above, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes 1-methyl-1H -pyrazolyl, 1-ethyl-1H-pyrazolyl, 1-propyl-1H-pyrazolyl, 1-isopropyl-1H-pyrazolyl, 1-butyl-1H -pyrazolyl, 1-tert-butyl-1H-pyrazolyl, and 1,3-dimethyl-1H-pyrazolyl groups, etc.

Examples of a thiazolyl group which may have a lower alkyl group(s) can include thiazolyl group which may have 1 to 2 (preferably 1) of the lower alkyl groups exemplified above, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes 2-methylthiazolyl, 2-ethylthiazolyl, 2-propylthiazolyl, 2-isopropylthiazolyl, 2-butylthiazolyl, 2-tert-butylthiazolyl, and 2,5-dimethylthiazolyl groups, etc.

Examples of a pyrimidyl group which may have a lower alkyl group(s) can include pyrimidyl group which may have 1 to 2 (preferably 1) of the lower alkyl groups exemplified above, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes 2-methylpyrimidyl, 2-ethylpyrimidyl, 2-propylpyrimidyl, 2-isopropylpyrimidyl, 2-butylpyrimidyl, 2-tert-butylpyrimidyl, and 2,4-dimethylpyrimidyl groups, etc.

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Examples of a pyridazinyl group which may have a lower alkyl group(s) can include pyridazinyl group which may have 1 to 2 (preferably 1) of the lower alkyl groups exemplified above, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes 3-methylpyridazinyl, 3-ethylpyridazinyl, 3-propylpyridazinyl, 3-isopropylpyridazinyl, 3-butylpyridazinyl, 3-tert-butylpyridazinyl, and 3,4-dimethylpyridazinyl groups, etc.

Examples of a pyridazinyloxy group which may have a lower alkyl group(s) can include oxy group which is substituted by pyridazinyl which may have 1 to 2 (preferably 1) of the lower alkyl groups exemplified above, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes 6-methylpyridazinyl-3-yloxy and 4-methylpyridazinyl-3-yloxy groups, etc.

Examples of a pyrrolidinyl-lower alkoxy group can include lower alkoxy groups (preferably linear or branched alkoxy groups having 1 to 6 (more preferably 1 to 4, even more preferably 1 to 3) carbon atoms) exemplified above which have 1 to 3, preferably 1 pyrrolidinyl group, unless otherwise specified. Specific examples thereof include (1-, 2-, or 3-) pyrrolidinylmethoxy, 2-[(1-, 2-, or 3-)pyrrolidinyl]ethoxy, 1-[(1-, 2-, or 3-)pyrrolidinyl]ethoxy, 3-[(1-, 2-, or 3-)pyrrolidinyl]propoxy, 4-[(1-, 2-, or 3-)pyrrolidinyl]butoxy, 5-[(1-, 2-, or 3-)pyrrolidinyl]pentyloxy, 6-[(1-, 2-, or 3-)pyrrolidinyl]hexyloxy, 1,1-dimethyl-2-[(1-, 2-, or 3-)pyrrolidinyl]ethoxy, and 2-methyl-3-[(1-, 2-, or 3-)pyrrolidinyl]propoxy groups, etc.

Examples of a protecting group include protecting groups routinely used, such as substituted or unsubstituted lower alkanoyl [e.g., formyl, acetyl, propionyl, and trifluoroacetyl], phthaloyl, lower alkoxy carbonyl [e.g., tertiary butoxy carbonyl and tertiary amyoxy carbonyl], substituted or unsubstituted aralkyloxycarbonyl [e.g., benzyloxycarbonyl and p-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl], 9-fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl, substituted or unsubstituted arenesulfonyl [e.g., benzene-sulfonyl and tosyl], nitrophenylsulfenyl, aralkyl [e.g., trityl and benzyl], and lower alkylsilyl groups [e.g., triisopropylsilyl].

Examples of a phenyl-lower alkyl group can include the lower alkyl groups (preferably linear or branched alkyl groups having 1 to 6 (more preferably 1 to 4 carbon atoms) exemplified above which have 1 to 3, preferably 1 phenyl group, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes benzyl, phenethyl, 3-phenylpropyl, benzhydryl, triptyl, 4-phenylbutyl, 5-phenylpentyl, and 6-phenylhexyl groups, etc.

Examples of a morpholinyl-lower alkyl group can include the lower alkyl groups (preferably linear or branched alkyl groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms) exemplified above which have 1 to 2 (preferably 1) morpholinyl groups, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes 2-morpholinyl methyl, 3-morpholinyl methyl, 4-morpholinyl methyl, 2-(2-morpholinyl)ethyl, 2-(3-morpholinyl)ethyl, 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl, 1-(2-morpholinyl)ethyl, 1-(3-morpholinyl)ethyl, 1-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl, 3-(2-morpholinyl)propyl, 3-(3-morpholinyl)propyl, 3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl, 4-(2-morpholinyl)butyl, 4-(3-morpholinyl)butyl, 4-(4-morpholinyl)butyl, 5-(2-morpholinyl)pentyl, 5-(3-morpholinyl)pentyl, 5-(4-morpholinyl)pentyl, 6-(2-morpholinyl)hexyl, 6-(3-morpholinyl)hexyl, 6-(4-morpholinyl)hexyl, 3-methyl-3-(2-morpholinyl)propyl, 3-methyl-3-(3-morpholinyl)propyl, 1,1-dimethyl-2-(2-morpholinyl)ethyl, 1,1-dimethyl-2-(3-morpholinyl)ethyl, and 1,1-dimethyl-2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl groups, etc.

Examples of a pyrrolidinyl-lower alkyl group can include the lower alkyl groups exemplified above which have 1 to 3 (preferably 1) pyrrolidinyl groups, unless otherwise speci-

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fied. More specifically, it includes (1-, 2-, or 3-) pyrrolidinyl-methyl, 2-[(1-, 2- or 3-) pyrrolidinyl]ethyl, 1-[(1-, 2- or 3-) pyrrolidinyl]ethyl, 3-[(1-, 2- or 3-) pyrrolidinyl]propyl, 4-[(1-, 2- or 3-) pyrrolidinyl]butyl, 5-[(1-, 2- or 3-) pyrrolidinyl]pentyl, 6-[(1-, 2- or 3-) pyrrolidinyl]hexyl, 1,1-dimethyl-2-[(1-, 2- or 3-) pyrrolidinyl]ethyl, and 2-methyl-3-[(1-, 2- or 3-) pyrrolidinyl]propyl groups, etc.

Examples of a piperidyl-lower alkyl group can include the lower alkyl groups (preferably linear or branched alkyl groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms) exemplified above which have 1 to 2 (preferably 1) piperidyl groups, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes (1-, 2-, 3- or 4-) piperidylmethyl, 2-[(1-, 2-, 3- or 4-) piperidyl]ethyl, 1-[(1-, 2-, 3- or 4-) piperidyl]ethyl, 3-[(1-, 2-, 3- or 4-) piperidyl]propyl, 4-[(1-, 2-, 3- or 4-) piperidyl]butyl, 1,1-dimethyl-2-[(1-, 2-, 3- or 4-) piperidyl]ethyl, 5-[(1-, 2-, 3- or 4-) piperidyl]pentyl, 6-[(1-, 2-, 3- or 4-) piperidyl]hexyl, 1-[(1-, 2-, 3- or 4-) piperidyl]isopropyl, and 2-methyl-3-[(1-, 2-, 3- or 4-) piperidyl]propyl groups, etc.

Examples of a lower alkoxy carbonyl group can include linear or branched alkoxy groups having preferably 1 to 6 carbon atoms and having a lower alkoxy carbonyl moiety as exemplified above. More specifically, it includes methoxy-carbonyl, ethoxycarbonyl, n-propoxycarbonyl, isopropoxycarbonyl, n-butoxycarbonyl, isobutoxycarbonyl, tert-butoxycarbonyl, sec-butoxycarbonyl, n-pentyloxycarbonyl, neopentyloxycarbonyl, n-hexyloxycarbonyl, isohexyloxycarbonyl, 3-methylpentylloxycarbonyl groups, etc.

Examples of a piperazinyl group which may have a lower alkyl group(s) include piperazinyl groups which may have 1 to 2 (preferably 1) lower alkyl groups, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes 2-methyl piperazinyl, 4-methylpiperazinyl, 2-ethylpiperazinyl, 2-propylpiperazinyl, 2-isopropylpiperazinyl, 2-butylpiperazinyl, 2-tert butylpiperazinyl, and 2,4-dimethylpiperazinyl groups, etc.

Examples of a piperazinyl-lower alkyl group which may have a lower alkyl group(s) include piperazinyl groups exemplified above which may have 1 to 2 (preferably 1) lower alkyl groups, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes 1-(4-methylpiperazinyl)methyl, 1-(2-methyl piperazinyl)methyl, 2-(1-methyl piperazinyl)ethyl, 3-(1-methyl piperazinyl)propyl, 4-(1-methyl piperazinyl)butyl groups, etc.

Examples of a phenyl group which may have a lower alkoxy group(s) include phenyl groups exemplified above which may have 1 to 2 (preferably 1) lower alkoxy groups, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes 4-methoxyphenyl, 4-ethoxyphenyl, 4-propoxyphenyl, 4-isopropylphenyl, 4-butoxyphenyl, 4-tert butoxyphenyl groups, etc. can be mentioned. As a phenoxy group exemplified above which may have a halogen atom(s) include phenoxy groups which may have 1 to 4 (preferably 1) halogen atoms, unless otherwise specified. More specifically, it includes 4-fluorophenoxy, 3,4-difluorophenoxy, 3,4,5-trifluorophenoxy, and 3-chloro-4,5-difluorophenoxy groups, etc.

A tetrahydroquinolyl group includes, for example, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolyl, 5,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinolyl, 4a,5,8,8a-tetrahydroquinolyl, 3,4,4a,8a-tetrahydroquinolyl, 4a,5,8,8a-tetrahydroquinolyl, and 4a,5,6,7-tetrahydroquinolyl groups, etc.

A dihydroacenaphthyl group includes, for example, 1,2-dihydroacenaphthyl, 2a<sup>1</sup>, 3-dihydroacenaphthyl, 5,6-dihydroacenaphthyl, 3,7-dihydroacenaphthyl, 2a<sup>1</sup>, 6-dihydroacenaphthyl, 1,2a<sup>1</sup>-dihydroacenaphthyl, and 6,8a-dihydroacenaphthyl groups, etc. More preferably, it is 1,2-dihydroacenaphthyl group can be mentioned.

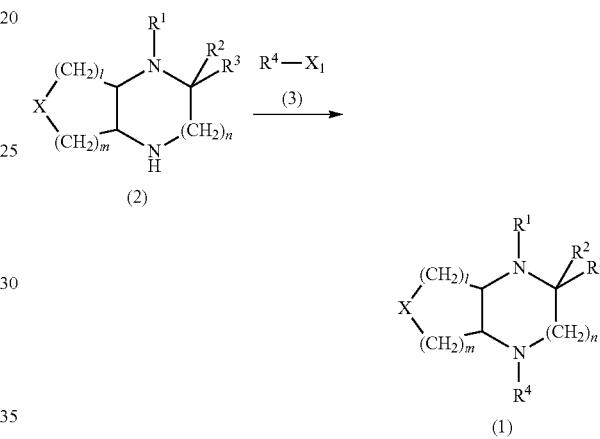
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A tetrahydronaphthyl group includes, for example, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthyl, 1,2,3,5-tetrahydronaphthyl, and 5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthyl, 2,3,7,8-tetrahydronaphthyl groups, etc. can be mentioned.

A dihydroquinazolinyl group includes, for example, 1,2-dihydroquinazolinyl, 3,4-dihydroquinazolinyl, 4a,5-dihydroquinazolinyl, 5,6-dihydroquinazolinyl, 6,7-dihydroquinazolinyl, 7,8-dihydroquinazolinyl, 8,8a-dihydroquinazolinyl, and 4a,8a-dihydroquinazolinyl groups, etc. can be mentioned.

The heterocyclic compound represented by the general formula (1) can be produced by various methods. As an example, the heterocyclic compound represented by the general formula (1) is produced by methods represented by the reaction formulas shown below.

Reaction Formula-1



wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, X, l, m, and n are defined as above; and X<sub>1</sub> represents a leaving group.

In the general formula (3), the leaving group represented by X<sub>1</sub> can be exemplified by halogen atoms, lower alkane-sulfonyloxy groups, arylsulfonyloxy groups, aralkylsulfonyloxy groups, trihalomethanesulfonyloxy groups, sulfonio groups, and toluenesulfoxy groups. Preferable examples of the leaving groups for the present reaction include halogen atoms.

Examples of the halogen atoms represented by X<sub>1</sub> can include fluorine, chlorine, bromine, and iodine atoms.

The lower alkane-sulfonyloxy groups represented by X<sub>1</sub> can be exemplified specifically by linear or branched alkane-sulfonyloxy groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, such as methanesulfonyloxy, ethanesulfonyloxy, n-propanesulfonyloxy, isopropanesulfonyloxy, n-butananesulfonyloxy, tert-butananesulfonyloxy, n-pentanesulfonyloxy, and n-hexanesulfonyloxy groups.

Examples of the arylsulfonyloxy groups represented by X<sub>1</sub> can include: phenylsulfonyloxy groups which may have 1 to 3 groups selected from the group consisting of linear or branched alkyl groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, linear or branched alkoxy groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, nitro groups, and halogen atoms as substituents on the phenyl ring; and naphthylsulfonyloxy groups. The phenylsulfonyloxy groups which may have the substituents can be exemplified specifically by phenylsulfonyloxy, 4-methylphenylsulfonyloxy, 2-methylphenylsulfonyloxy, 4-nitrophenylsulfonyloxy, 4-methoxyphenylsulfonyloxy, 2-nitrophenylsulfonyloxy, and 3-chlorophenylsulfonyloxy groups. The naphthylsulfony-

nyloxy groups can be exemplified specifically by  $\alpha$ -naphthylsulfonyloxy and  $\beta$ -naphthylsulfonyloxy groups.

Examples of the aralkylsulfonyloxy groups represented by  $X_1$  can include: linear or branched alkanesulfonyloxy groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, which are substituted by a phenyl group which may have 1 to 3 groups selected from the group consisting of linear or branched alkyl groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, linear or branched alkoxy groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, nitro groups, and halogen atoms as substituents on the phenyl ring; and linear or branched alkanesulfonyloxy groups having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, which are substituted by a naphthyl group. The alkanesulfonyloxy groups which are substituted by the phenyl group can be exemplified specifically by benzylsulfonyloxy, 2-phenylethylsulfonyloxy, 4-phenylbutylsulfonyloxy, 4-methylbenzylsulfonyloxy, 2-methylbenzylsulfonyloxy, 4-nitrobenzylsulfonyloxy, 4-methoxybenzylsulfonyloxy, and 3-chlorobenzylsulfonyloxy. The alkanesulfonyloxy groups which are substituted by the naphthyl group can be exemplified specifically by  $\alpha$ -naphthylmethylsulfonyloxy and  $\beta$ -naphthylmethylsulfonyloxy groups.

The perhaloalkanesulfonyloxy groups represented by  $X_1$  can be exemplified specifically by trifluoromethanesulfonyloxy groups.

Examples of the sulfonio groups represented by  $X_1$  can specifically include dimethylsulfonio, diethylsulfonio, dipropylsulfonio, di-(2-cyanoethyl)sulfonio, di-(2-nitroethyl)sulfonio, di-(aminoethyl)sulfonio, di-(2-methylaminoethyl)sulfonio, di-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)sulfonio, di-(2-hydroxyethyl)sulfonio, di-(3-hydroxypropyl)sulfonio, di-(2-methoxyethyl)sulfonio, di-(2-carbamoylethyl)sulfonio, di-(2-carbamoylethyl)sulfonio, di-(2-carboxyethyl)sulfonio, and di-(2-methoxycarbonylethyl)sulfonio, and diphenylsulfonio groups.

A compound represented by the general formula (2) and the compound represented by the general formula (3) can be reacted in the presence of a palladium catalyst in the presence or absence of a basic compound without or in an inert solvent to thereby produce the compound (1).

Examples of the inert solvent can include, for example: water; ether solvents such as dioxane, tetrahydrofuran, diethyl ether, 1,2-dimethoxyethane, diethylene glycol dimethyl ether, and ethylene glycol dimethyl ether; aromatic hydrocarbon solvents such as benzene, toluene, and xylene; lower alcohol solvents such as methanol, ethanol, and isopropanol; ketone solvents such as acetone and methyl ethyl ketone; and polar solvents such as N,N -dimethylformamide (DMF), dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO), hexamethylphosphoric triamide, and acetonitrile. These inert solvents are used alone or as a mixture of two or more of them.

The palladium compound used in the present reaction is not particularly limited. Examples thereof include: tetravalent palladium catalysts such as sodium hexachloropalladium (IV) acid tetrahydrate and potassium hexachloropalladium (IV) acid; divalent palladium catalysts such as palladium (II) chloride, palladium (II) bromide, palladium (II) acetate, palladium (II) acetylacetone, dichlorobis(benzonitrile)palladium (II), dichlorobis(acetonitrile)palladium (II), dichlorobis(triphenylphosphine)palladium (II), dichlorotetraammine palladium (II), dichloro(cycloocta-1,5-diene)palladium (II), and palladium (II) trifluoroacetate 1,1'-bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocenedichloropalladium (II)-dichloromethane complex; and zerovalent palladium catalysts such as tris (dibenzylideneacetone)dipalladium (0), tris(dibenzylideneacetone)dipalladium (0)-chloroform complex, and tetrakis

(triphenylphosphine)palladium (0). These palladium compounds are used alone or as a mixture of two or more of them.

In the present reaction, the amount of the palladium catalyst used is not particularly limited and usually ranges from 0.000001 to 20 mol in terms of palladium with respect to 1 mol of the compound of the general formula (2). More preferably, the amount of the palladium compound used ranges from 0.0001 to 5 mol in terms of palladium with respect to 1 mol of the compound of the general formula (2).

The present reaction proceeds advantageously in the presence of an appropriate ligand. For example, 2,2'-bis(diphenylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl (BINAP), tri-o -tolylphosphine, bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene, triphenylphosphine, tri-t-butylphosphine, tricyclohexylphosphine, and 9,9-dimethyl-4,5-bis(diphenylphosphino)xanthene (XANTPHOS) can be used as the ligand for the palladium catalyst. These ligands are used alone or as a mixture of two or more of them.

Furthermore, in the present invention, the tertiary phosphine may be prepared in a complex form in advance and added thereto. Examples of the complex can include tri-t -butylyphosphonium tetrafluoroborate and tri-t-butylphosphonium tetraphenylborate.

The ratio between the palladium catalyst and the ligand used is not particularly limited. The amount of the ligand used is approximately 0.1 to 100 mol, preferably approximately 0.5 to 15 mol, with respect to 1 mol of the palladium catalyst.

Inorganic and organic bases known in the art can be used widely as the basic compound.

Examples of the inorganic bases can include: alkali metal hydroxides such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, cesium hydroxide, and lithium hydroxide; alkali metal carbonates such as sodium carbonate, potassium carbonate, cesium carbonate, and lithium carbonate; alkali metal bicarbonates such as lithium bicarbonate, sodium bicarbonate, and potassium bicarbonate; alkali metals such as sodium and potassium; phosphates such as sodium phosphate and potassium phosphate; amides such as sodium amide; and alkali metal hydrides such as sodium hydride and potassium hydride.

Examples of the organic bases can include: alkali metal lower alkoxides such as sodium methoxide, sodium ethoxide, sodium t-butoxide, potassium methoxide, potassium ethoxide, and potassium t-butoxide; and amines such as triethylamine, tripropylamine, pyridine, quinoline, piperidine, imidazole, N-ethylidiisopropylamine, dimethylaminopyridine, trimethylamine, dimethylaniline, N-methylmorpholine, 1,5-diazabicyclo[4.3.0]non-5-ene (DBN), 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene (DBU), and 1,4-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane (DABCO).

These basic compounds are used alone or as a mixture of two or more of them. More preferable examples of the basic compound used in the present reaction include alkali metal carbonates such as sodium carbonate, potassium carbonate, cesium carbonate, and lithium carbonate, and sodium t-butoxide.

The amount of the basic compound used is usually 0.5 to 10 mol, preferably 0.5 to 6 mol, with respect to 1 mol of the compound of the general formula (2).

The ratio between the compound of the general formula (2) and the compound of the general formula (3) used in the Reaction Formula-1 may be at least 1 mol, preferably approximately 1 to 5 mol of the latter compound with respect to 1 mol of the former compound.

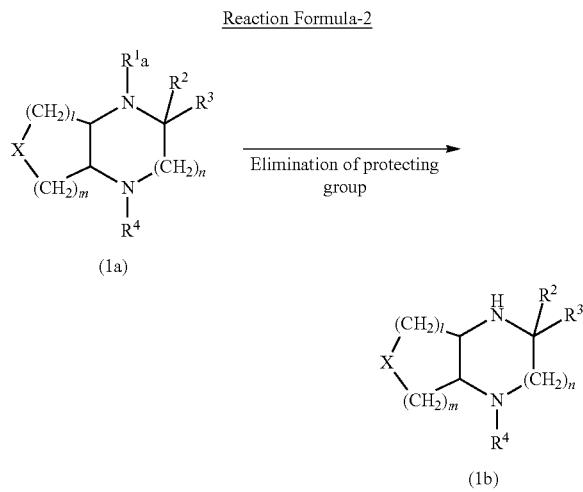
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The reaction can be performed in an atmosphere of inert gas such as nitrogen or argon under the atmospheric pressure or can be performed under increased pressure.

The present reaction is usually performed under temperature conditions involving room temperature to 200° C., preferably room temperature to 150° C., and generally completed in approximately 1 to 30 hours. It is also achieved by heating at 100 to 200° C. for 5 minutes to 1 hour using a microwave reactor.

After the completion of the reaction, the reaction product can be treated by a standard method to obtain the compound of interest.

The compound represented by the general formula (2) used as a starting material in the Reaction Formula-1 is produced from compounds known in the art, for example, by methods represented by Reaction Formulas-3 and 4 shown below. The compound represented by the general formula (3) is an easily obtainable compound known in the art or a compound easily produced by a method known in the art.



wherein R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, X, l, m, and n are defined as above; and R<sup>1a</sup> represents a protecting group.

Examples of the protecting group include the protecting groups exemplified above.

The compound represented by the general formula (1b) can be produced by subjecting a compound represented by the general formula (1a) to the elimination reaction of the protecting group.

A method routinely used such as hydrolysis or hydrogenolysis can be applied to the elimination reaction of the protecting group.

The present reaction is usually performed in a solvent routinely used that does not adversely affect the reaction. Examples of the solvent include: water; alcohol solvents such as methanol, ethanol, isopropanol, n-butanol, trifluoroethanol, and ethylene glycol; ketone solvents such as acetone and methyl ethyl ketone; ether solvents such as tetrahydrofuran, dioxane, diethyl ether, dimethoxyethane, and diglyme; ester solvents such as methyl acetate and ethyl acetate; aprotic polar solvents such as acetonitrile, N,N-dimethylformamide, dimethyl sulfoxide, and N-methylpyrrolidone; halogenated hydrocarbon solvents such as methylene chloride and ethylene chloride, and other organic solvents.

(i) Hydrolysis:

The hydrolysis is preferably performed in the presence of a base or an acid (including Lewis acids).

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Inorganic and organic bases known in the art can be used widely as the base. Preferable examples of the inorganic bases include alkali metals (e.g., sodium and potassium), alkaline earth metals (e.g., magnesium and calcium), and hydrides, carbonates, or bicarbonates thereof. Preferable examples of the organic bases include trialkylamines (e.g., trimethylamine and triethylamine), picoline, and 1,5-diazabicyclo[4.3.0]non-5-ene.

Organic and inorganic acids known in the art can be used widely as the acid. Preferable examples of the organic acids include: fatty acids such as formic acid, acetic acid, and propionic acid; and trihaloacetic acids such as trichloroacetic acid and trifluoroacetic acid. Preferable examples of the inorganic acids include hydrochloric acid, hydrobromic acid, sulfuric acid, hydrogen chloride, and hydrogen bromide. Examples of the Lewis acids include boron trifluoride-ether complexes, boron tribromide, aluminum chloride, and ferric chloride.

When trihaloacetic acid or Lewis acid is used as the acid, the reaction is preferably performed in the presence of a cation scavenger (e.g., anisole and phenol).

The amount of the base or the acid used is not particularly limited as long as it is an amount necessary for hydrolysis.

The reaction temperature is usually 0 to 120° C., preferably room temperature to 100° C., more preferably room temperature to 80° C. The reaction time is usually 30 minutes to 24 hours, preferably 30 minutes to 12 hours, more preferably 1 to 8 hours.

(ii) Hydrogenolysis:

Hydrogenolysis methods known in the art can be applied widely to the hydrogenolysis. Examples of such hydrogenolysis methods include chemical reduction and catalytic reduction.

Preferable reducing agents used in chemical reduction are the combinations of hydrides (e.g., hydrogen iodide, hydrogen sulfide, lithium aluminum hydride, sodium borohydride, and sodium cyanoborohydride), metals (e.g., tin, zinc, and iron), or metal compounds (e.g., chromium chloride and chromium acetate) with organic or inorganic acids (e.g., formic acid, acetic acid, propionic acid, trifluoroacetic acid, p-toluenesulfonic acid, hydrochloric acid, and hydrobromic acid).

Preferable catalysts used in catalytic reduction are platinum catalysts (e.g., platinum plates, platinum sponge, platinum black, colloidal platinum, platinum oxide, and platinum wires), palladium catalysts (e.g., palladium sponge, palladium black, palladium oxide, palladium-carbon, palladium-barium sulfate, and palladium/barium carbonate), nickel catalysts (e.g., reduced nickel, nickel oxide, and Raney nickel), cobalt catalysts (e.g., reduced cobalt and Raney cobalt), iron catalysts (e.g., reduced iron), etc.

When these acids used in chemical reduction are in a liquid state, they can also be used as solvents.

The amount of the reducing agent used in chemical reduction or the catalyst used in catalytic reduction is not particularly limited and may be an amount usually used.

The reaction of the present invention can be performed in an atmosphere of inert gas such as nitrogen or argon under the atmospheric pressure or can be performed under increased pressure.

The reaction temperature is usually 0 to 120° C., preferably room temperature to 100° C., more preferably room temperature to 80° C. The reaction time is usually 30 minutes to 24 hours, preferably 30 minutes to 10 hours, more preferably 30 minutes to 4 hours.

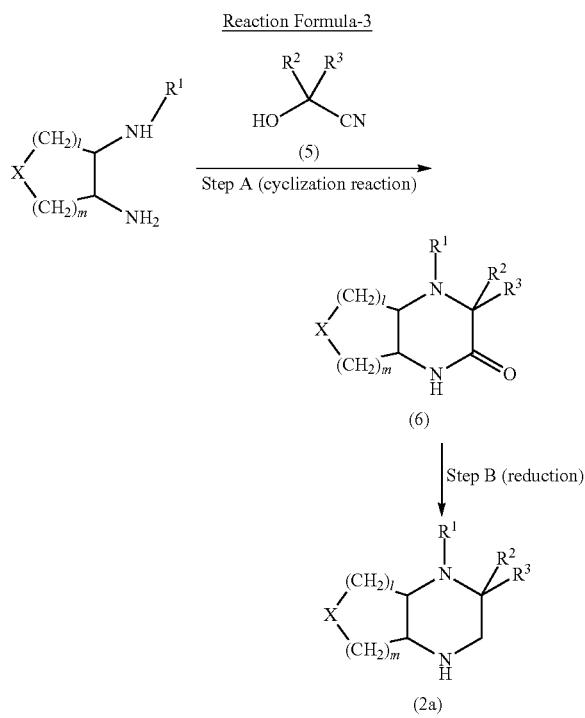
After the completion of the reaction, the reaction product can be treated by a standard method to obtain the compound of the general formula (1b) of interest.

The deprotection reaction of the protecting group is not limited to the reaction conditions described above. For example, reaction described in T. W. Green, PGM. Wuts, "Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis", 4th ed., or John Wiley & Sons; New York, 1991, P. 309 can also be applied to the present reaction step.

The compound represented by the general formula (2) is a novel compound, which is useful as an intermediate for the compound represented by the general formula (1), as described above.

The compound of the general formula (2) is produced according to, for example, Reaction Formulas-3, 4, or 5 shown below.

Hereinafter, each reaction formula will be described.



wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, X, l, m, and n are defined as above.

The compound represented by the general formula (2a) is produced by subjecting a compound represented by the general formula (4) and a compound represented by the general formula (5) to cyclization reaction to form a compound represented by the general formula (6) (Step A), which is then reduced (Step B).

#### Step A

The reaction between the compound represented by the general formula (4) and the compound represented by the general formula (5) can be performed in the presence or absence of a base without or in an inert solvent.

Examples of the inert solvent can include, for example: water; ethers such as dioxane, tetrahydrofuran, diethyl ether, diethylene glycol dimethyl ether, and ethylene glycol dimethyl ether; aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene, and xylene; lower alcohols such as methanol, ethanol, and isopropanol; ketones such as acetone and methyl ethyl ketone; and polar solvents such as N,N-dimethylformamide (DMF), dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO), hexamethylphosphoric triamide, and acetonitrile.

ketone; and polar solvents such as N,N-dimethylformamide (DMF), dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO), hexamethylphosphoric triamide, and acetonitrile.

Basic compounds known in the art can be used widely. Examples thereof can include: alkali metal hydroxides such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, cesium hydroxide, and lithium hydroxide; alkali metal carbonates such as sodium carbonate, potassium carbonate, cesium carbonate, and lithium carbonate; alkali metals such as sodium and potassium; other inorganic bases such as sodium amide, sodium hydride, and potassium hydride; alkali metal alcohohlates such as sodium methoxide, sodium ethoxide, potassium methoxide, and potassium ethoxide; and other organic bases such as triethylamine, tripropylamine, pyridine, quinoline, piperidine, imidazole, N-ethyldiisopropylamine, dimethylaminopyridine, trimethylamine, dimethylaniline, N-methylmorpholine, 1,5-diazacyclo[4.3.0]non-5-ene (DBN), 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene (DBU), and 1,4-diazabicyclo [2.2.2]octane (DABCO).

These basic compounds are used alone or as a mixture of two or more of them.

The amount of the basic compound used is usually 0.5 to 10 mol, preferably 0.5 to 6 mol, with respect to the compound of the general formula (4).

The reaction can be performed by adding, if necessary, alkali metal iodide (e.g., potassium iodide and sodium iodide) as a reaction promoter.

The ratio between the compound of the general formula (4) and the compound of the general formula (5) used in the reaction formula may be usually at least 0.5 mol, preferably approximately 0.5 to 5 mol of the latter compound with respect to 1 mol of the former compound.

The reaction of the present invention can be performed in an atmosphere of inert gas such as nitrogen or argon under the atmospheric pressure or can be performed under increased pressure.

The reaction is usually performed under temperature conditions involving 0° C. to 200° C., preferably room temperature to 150° C., and generally completed in approximately 1 to 30 hours.

The compound of the general formula (4) and the compound of the general formula (5) used as starting materials in the Step A are easily obtainable compounds known in the art or compounds easily produced by a method known in the art. Step B

The compound represented by the general formula (2a) can be produced by subjecting the compound represented by the general formula (6) to reduction reaction without or in an inert solvent.

Examples of such reduction methods include chemical reduction and catalytic reduction.

Examples of the inert solvent can include, water; ethers such as dioxane, tetrahydrofuran, diethyl ether, diethylene glycol methyl ether, and ethylene glycol dimethyl ether; aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene, and xylene; lower alcohols such as methanol, ethanol, and isopropanol; ketones such as acetone and methyl ethyl ketone; and polar solvents such as N,N-dimethylformamide (DMF), dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO), hexamethylphosphoric triamide, and acetonitrile.

Preferable reducing agents used in chemical reduction are the combinations of hydrides (e.g., hydrogen iodide, hydrogen sulfide, lithium aluminum hydride, boron hydride, sodium borohydride, and sodium cyanoborohydride), metals (e.g., tin, zinc, and iron), or metal compounds (e.g., chromium chloride and chromium acetate) with organic or inor-

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ganic acids (e.g., formic acid, acetic acid, propionic acid, trifluoroacetic acid, p-toluenesulfonic acid, hydrochloric acid, and hydrobromic acid).

Preferable catalysts used in catalytic reduction are platinum catalysts (e.g., platinum plates, platinum sponge, platinum black, colloidal platinum, platinum oxide, and platinum wires), palladium catalysts (e.g., palladium sponge, palladium black, palladium oxide, palladium-carbon, palladium/barium sulfate, and palladium/barium carbonate), nickel catalysts (e.g., reduced nickel, nickel oxide, and Raney nickel), cobalt catalysts (e.g., reduced cobalt and Raney cobalt), iron catalysts (e.g., reduced iron), etc.

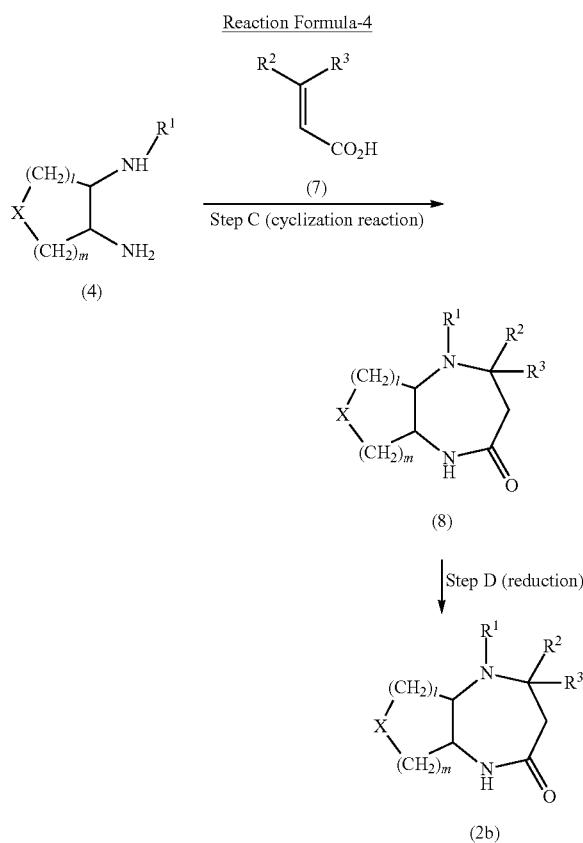
When these acids used in chemical reduction are in a liquid state, they can also be used as solvents.

The amount of the reducing agent used in chemical reduction or the catalyst used in catalytic reduction is not particularly limited and may be an amount usually used.

The reaction of the present invention can be performed in an atmosphere of inert gas such as nitrogen or argon under the atmospheric pressure or can be performed under increased pressure.

The reaction temperature is usually 0 to 120°C., preferably room temperature to 100°C., more preferably room temperature to 80°C. The reaction time is usually 30 minutes to 24 hours, preferably 30 minutes to 10 hours, more preferably 30 minutes to 4 hours.

After the completion of the reaction, the reaction product can be treated by a standard method to obtain the compound of the general formula (2a) of interest.

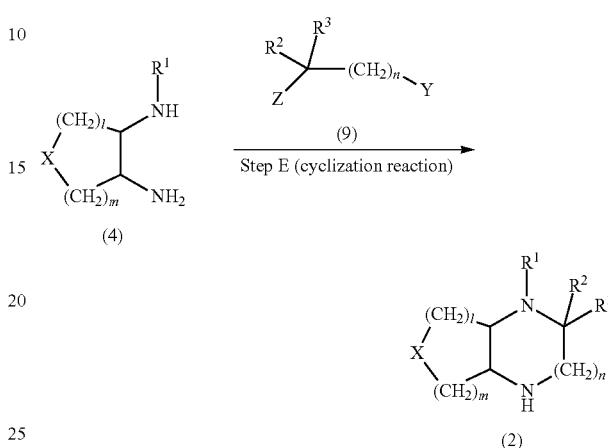


wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, X, l, m, and n are defined as above.

The compound represented by the general formula (2b) is produced by subjecting the compound represented by the

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general formula (4) and a compound represented by the general formula (7) to cyclization reaction to form a compound represented by the general formula (8) (Step C), which is then reduced (Step D). The reaction conditions are the same reaction conditions as in the Reaction Formula-3.

Reaction Formula-5

wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, l, m, n, and X are defined as above; and Y and Z, which are the same or different, each independently represent a leaving group.

Examples of the leaving groups represented by Y and Z in the general formula (9) include the leaving groups exemplified above.

#### Step E

The compound represented by the general formula (2) can be produced by subjecting the compound represented by the general formula (4) and a compound represented by the general formula (9) to cyclization reaction. The cyclization reaction is usually performed in the presence or absence of a basic compound.

The present reaction is usually performed in a solvent routinely used that does not adversely affect the reaction. Examples of the solvent include: water; alcohol solvents such as methanol, ethanol, isopropanol, n-butanol, trifluoroethanol, and ethylene glycol; ketone solvents such as acetone and methyl ethyl ketone; ether solvents such as tetrahydrofuran, dioxane, diethyl ether, dimethoxyethane, and diglyme; ester solvents such as methyl acetate and ethyl acetate; aprotic polar solvents such as acetonitrile, N,N-dimethylformamide, dimethyl sulfoxide, and N-methylpyrrolidone; halogenated hydrocarbon solvents such as methylene chloride and ethylene chloride; and other organic solvents.

A transition metal catalyst and a ligand may be used in this reaction. Examples of the transition metal include ruthenium chloride, dichlorotris(triphenylphosphine)ruthenium, dibromotris(triphenylphosphine)ruthenium, dihydridotetrakis (triphenylphosphine)ruthenium, ( $\eta^4$ -cyclooctadiene)( $\eta^6$ -cyclooctatriene)ruthenium, dichlorotricarbonylruthenium dimers, dodecacarbonyliruthenium, ( $\eta^5$ -pentamethylcyclopentadienyl)chloro( $\eta^4$ -cyclooctatriene)ruthenium, palladium acetate, palladium chloride, dichlorobis(triphenylphosphine)palladium, tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)palladium, bis(dibenzylideneacetone)palladium, rhodium chloride, chlorotris(triphenylphosphine)rhodium, hydridocarbonyltris (triphenylphosphine)rhodium, hydridotris(triphenylphosphine)rhodium, di- $\mu$ -chlorotetracarbonyldirhodium, chlorocarbonylbis(triphenylphosphine)iridium, ( $\eta^5$ -

pentamethylcyclopentadienyl)dichloroiridium dimers, nickel tetrakis(triphenylphosphine), dicobaltoctacarbonyl, and ( $\eta^5$ -cyclopentadienyl)dicarbonylcobalt.

Examples of the ligand include: unidentate phosphine ligands typified by trimethylphosphine, triethylphosphine, tri-n-propyl phosphine, tri-i-propylphosphine, tri-n-butylphosphine, tri-t-butylphosphine, tricyclohexylphosphine, triphenylphosphine, and tri(o-tolyl)phosphine; bidentate phosphine ligands typified by 1,2-bis(diphenylphosphino)ethane, 1,3-bis(diphenylphosphino)propane, 1,4-bis(diphenylphosphino)butane, and 1,2-(diethylphosphino)ethane; and phosphite ligands typified by triethyl phosphite, tributyl phosphite, triphenyl phosphite, and tri(o-tolyl) phosphite.

This reaction may be performed in the presence of a base. Inorganic and organic bases known in the art can be used widely as the base. Examples of the inorganic bases include alkali metals (e.g., sodium and potassium), alkali metal bicarbonates (e.g., lithium bicarbonate, sodium bicarbonate, and potassium bicarbonate), alkali metal hydroxides (e.g., lithium hydroxide, sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, and cesium hydroxide), alkali metal carbonates (e.g., lithium carbonate, sodium carbonate, potassium carbonate, and cesium carbonate), alkali metal lower alkoxides (e.g., sodium methoxide and sodium ethoxide), and alkali metal hydrides (e.g., sodium hydride and potassium hydride). Examples of the organic bases include trialkylamines (e.g., trimethylamine, triethylamine, and N-ethyldiisopropylamine), pyridine, quinoline, piperidine, imidazole, picoline, dimethylaminopyridine, dimethylaniline, N-methylmorpholine, 1,5-diazabicyclo[4.3.0]non-5-ene (DBN), 1,4-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane (DABCO), and 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene (DBU). When these bases are in a liquid state, they can also be used as solvents. These bases are used alone or as a mixture of two or more of them. The amount of the base used is usually 0.1 to 10 mol, preferably 0.1 to 3 mol, with respect to 1 mol of the compound of the general formula (7).

The reaction can also be performed in the presence of a mixture of an oxidizing agent and a reducing agent.

Examples of the oxidizing agent include manganese dioxide, chromic acid, lead tetraacetate, silver oxide, copper oxide, halogen acid, dimethyl sulfoxide (Swern oxidation), organic peroxides, and oxygen. A method such as electrode oxidation may be used.

Examples of the reducing agent include borohydride reagents such as sodium borohydride and aluminum hydride reagents such as lithium aluminum hydride.

The ratio between the compound of the general formula (9) and the compound of the general formula (4) used in the reaction formula is usually at least 1 mol, preferably approximately 1 to 5 mol of the former compound with respect to 1 mol of the latter compound.

The reaction of the present invention can be performed in an atmosphere of inert gas such as nitrogen or argon under the atmospheric pressure or can be performed under increased pressure.

The reaction temperature is not particularly limited. The reaction is usually performed under cooling, at room temperature, or under heating. The reaction is preferably performed under temperature conditions involving room temperature to 100° C., for 30 minutes to 30 hours, preferably 30 minutes to 5 hours.

After the completion of the reaction, the reaction product can be treated by a standard method to obtain the compound of the general formula (2) of interest.

Examples of preferable salts of the compound of the general formula (1) include pharmacologically acceptable salts, for example: metal salts such as alkali metal salts (e.g.,

sodium salt and potassium salt) and alkaline earth metal salts (e.g., calcium salt and magnesium salt); ammonium salt; salts of inorganic bases such as alkali metal carbonates (e.g., lithium carbonate, potassium carbonate, sodium carbonate, and cesium carbonate), alkali metal bicarbonates (e.g., lithium bicarbonate, sodium bicarbonate, and potassium bicarbonate), and alkali metal hydroxides (e.g., lithium hydroxide, sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, and cesium hydroxide); salts of organic bases such as tri-(lower) alkylamine (e.g., trimethylamine, triethylamine, and N-ethyldiisopropylamine), pyridine, quinoline, piperidine, imidazole, picoline, dimethylaminopyridine, dimethylaniline, N-(lower) alkyl-morpholine (e.g., N-methylmorpholine), 1,5-diazabicyclo[4.3.0]non-5-ene (DBN), 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene (DBU), and 1,4-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane (DABCO); inorganic acid salts such as hydrochloride, hydrobromide, hydroiodide, sulfate, nitrate, and phosphate; and organic acid salts such as formate, acetate, propionate, oxalate, malonate, succinate, fumarate, maleate, lactate, malate, citrate, tartrate, carbonate, picrate, methanesulfonate, ethanesulfonate, p-toluenesulfonate, and glutamate.

Moreover, compounds in a form of a solvate (e.g., a hydrate or an ethanolate) added to the raw material or the compound of interest shown in each reaction formula are also included in each general formula. Preferable examples of the solvate include hydrates.

Each compound of interest obtained according to each of the reaction formulas can be isolated and purified from the reaction mixture, for example, by separating, after cooling, the reaction mixture into a crude reaction product by isolation procedures such as filtration, concentration, and extraction and subjecting the crude reaction product to usual purification procedures such as column chromatography and recrystallization.

The compound represented by the general formula (1) of the present invention also encompasses isomers such as geometric isomers, stereoisomers, and optical isomers, of course.

Various isomers can be isolated by a standard method using difference in physicochemical properties among the isomers. For example, racemic compounds can be converted to sterically pure isomers by a general optical resolution method [e.g., method involving conversion to diastereomeric salts with a general optically active acid (tartaric acid, etc.) and subsequent optical resolution]. Diastereomeric mixtures can be separated by, for example, fractional crystallization or chromatography. Optically active compounds can also be produced using appropriate optically active starting materials.

The present invention also encompasses isotope-labeled compounds which are the same as the compound represented by the general formula (1) except that one or more atom(s) is substituted by one or more atoms(s) having a particular atomic mass or mass number. Examples of the isotope that can be incorporated in the compound of the present invention include hydrogen, carbon, nitrogen, oxygen, sulfur, fluorine, and chlorine isotopes such as  $^2\text{H}$ ,  $^3\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^{14}\text{C}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ ,  $^{18}\text{O}$ ,  $^{17}\text{O}$ ,  $^{18}\text{F}$ , and  $^{36}\text{Cl}$ . These particular isotope-labeled compounds of the present invention containing any of the isotopes and/or other isotopes of other atoms, for example, radioisotope (e.g.,  $^3\text{H}$  and  $^{14}\text{C}$ )-incorporated compounds, are useful in assay for the distribution of drugs and/or substrates in tissues. Tritiated (i.e.,  $^3\text{H}$ ) and carbon-14 (i.e.,  $^{14}\text{C}$ ) isotopes are particularly preferable because of their easy preparation and detectability. Furthermore, substitution by heavier isotopes such as heavy hydrogen (i.e.,  $^2\text{H}$ ) can be expected to bring about particular therapeutic advantages attributed to improved metabolic stability, for example, increased in-vivo half-life, or reduced

necessary doses. The isotope-labeled compounds of the present invention can be prepared generally by substituting an unlabeled reagent by an easily obtainable isotope-labeled reagent by a method disclosed in the reaction formulas and/or Examples below.

A pharmaceutical preparation comprising the compound of the present invention as an active ingredient will be described.

The pharmaceutical preparation is obtained by making the compound of the present invention into usual dosage forms of pharmaceutical preparations and prepared using a diluent and/or an excipient usually used, such as fillers, extenders, binders, humectants, disintegrants, surfactants, and lubricants.

Such a pharmaceutical preparation can be selected from among various forms according to a therapeutic purpose. Typical examples thereof include tablets, pills, powders, solutions, suspensions, emulsions, granules, capsules, suppositories, and injections (solutions, suspensions, etc.).

Carries known in the art for use for forming a tablet form can be used widely. Examples thereof include: excipients such as lactose, sucrose, sodium chloride, glucose, urea, starch, calcium carbonate, kaolin, and crystalline cellulose; binders such as water, ethanol, propanol, simple syrup, glucose solutions, starch solutions, gelatin solutions, carboxymethylcellulose, shellac, methylcellulose, potassium phosphate, and polyvinyl pyrrolidone; disintegrants such as dry starch, sodium alginate, agar powder, laminaran powder, sodium bicarbonate, calcium carbonate, polyoxyethylene sorbitan fatty acid esters, sodium lauryl sulfate, stearic acid monoglyceride, starch, and lactose; disintegration inhibitors such as sucrose, stearin, cacao butter, and hydrogenated oil; absorption promoters such as quaternary ammonium bases and sodium lauryl sulfate; humectants such as glycerin and starch; adsorbents such as starch, lactose, kaolin, bentonite, and colloidal silicic acid; and lubricants such as purified talc, stearate, boric acid powder, and polyethylene glycol.

Furthermore, the tablets can be coated, if necessary, with a usual coating material to prepare, for example, sugar-coated tablets, gelatin-coated tablets, enteric coated tablets, film-coated tablets, and bilayer or multilayer tablets.

Carries known in the art for use for forming a pill form can be used widely. Examples thereof include: excipients such as glucose, lactose, starch, cacao butter, hydrogenated plant oil, kaolin, and talc; binders such as gum arabic powder, powdered tragacanth, gelatin, and ethanol; and disintegrants such as laminaran and agar.

Carries known in the art for use for forming a suppository form can be used widely. Examples thereof include polyethylene glycol, cacao butter, higher alcohol, esters of higher alcohol, gelatin, and semisynthetic glyceride.

When the compound represented by the general formula (1) is prepared as injections, solutions, emulsions, and suspensions are preferably sterile and isotonic with blood. Diluents known in the art for use for forming forms of these solutions, emulsions, and suspensions can be used widely. Examples thereof include water, ethanol, propylene glycol, ethoxylated isostearyl alcohol, polyoxylated isostearyl alcohol, and polyoxyethylene sorbitan fatty acid esters. In this case, the pharmaceutical preparation may contain common salt, glucose, or glycerin in an amount sufficient for preparing an isotonic solution and may contain usual solubilizers, buffers, soothing agents, and the like, and if necessary, coloring agents, preservatives, perfumes, flavoring agents, sweetening agents, and the like, and/or other drugs.

The amount of the compound of the present invention contained in the pharmaceutical preparation is not particu-

larly limited and can be selected appropriately from within a wide range. The compound of the present invention is usually contained in an amount of preferably approximately 1 to 70% by weight in the pharmaceutical preparation.

5 A method for administering the pharmaceutical preparation according to the present invention is not particularly limited. The pharmaceutical preparation is administered by a method according to various dosage forms, the age, sex, and disease state of a patient, and other conditions. For example, tablets, pills, solutions, suspensions, emulsions, granules, and capsules are orally administered. Moreover, injections can be administered through an intravenous route alone or as a mixture with a usual replacement fluid such as glucose or amino acid or can be administered alone through intramuscular, intradermal, hypodermic, or intraperitoneal route, if necessary. Suppositories are rectally administered.

The dose of the pharmaceutical preparation may be selected appropriately according to use, the age, sex, and disease state of a patient, and other conditions. The pharmaceutical preparation is usually administered once or several times a day at a daily dose of approximately 0.001 to 100 mg, preferably approximately 0.001 to 50 mg, per kg of body weight.

25 The dose varies depending on various conditions. Thus, in some cases, a dose smaller than this range suffices. In other cases, a dose exceeding this range is required.

20 A heterocyclic compound of the present invention has reuptake inhibitory effects on 1, 2, or 3 monoamines (serotonin, norepinephrine, and dopamine).

25 The heterocyclic compound of the present invention has remarkably strong uptake inhibitory activity in in-vitro or ex-vivo tests on any one, any two, or all of the 3 monoamines, compared with existing compounds having monoamine uptake inhibitory activity. Moreover, the heterocyclic compound of the present invention exhibits remarkably strong activity in brain microdialysis study against increase in any one, any two, or all of the 3 monoamines, compared with existing compounds having monoamine uptake inhibitory activity.

30 The heterocyclic compound of the present invention has a wide therapeutic spectrum, compared with antidepressants known in the art.

35 The heterocyclic compound of the present invention exerts sufficient therapeutic effects even in short-term administration.

40 The heterocyclic compound of the present invention has excellent bioavailability, weak inhibitory activity on metabolic enzymes in the liver, few side effects, and excellent safety.

45 The heterocyclic compound of the present invention is excellent in transfer into the brain.

50 The heterocyclic compound of the present invention also exerts strong activity in a mouse forced swimming test used in depression screening. Moreover, the heterocyclic compound of the present invention also exerts strong activity in a rat forced swimming test used in depression screening. Moreover, the heterocyclic compound of the present invention also exerts strong activity in a reserpine-induced hypothermia test used in depression screening.

55 The heterocyclic compound of the present invention exerts strong activity in a marble burying behavior test of anxiety or stress disease model mice and in fear-conditioned stress models.

60 The heterocyclic compound of the present invention has reuptake inhibitory effects on 1, 2, or 3 monoamines (serotonin, norepinephrine, and dopamine) and is therefore effective

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for treating various disorders associated with the reduced neurotransmission of serotonin, norepinephrine, or dopamine.

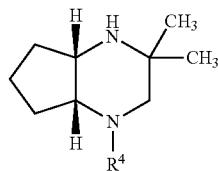
Such disorders include depression (e.g.: major depressive disorder; bipolar I disorder; bipolar II disorder; mixed state; dysthymic disorder; rapid cycler; atypical depression; seasonal affective disorder; postpartum depression; hypomelanocholia; recurrent brief depressive disorder; refractory depression/chronic depression; double depression; alcohol-induced mood disorder; mixed anxiety-depressive disorder, depression caused by various physical diseases such as Cushing syndrome, hypothyroidism, hyperparathyroidism, Addison's disease, amenorrhea-galactorrhea syndrome, Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's disease, cerebrovascular dementia, brain infarct, brain hemorrhage, subarachnoid hemorrhage, diabetes mellitus, virus infection, multiple sclerosis, chronic fatigue syndrome, coronary artery disease, pain, and cancer, etc.; presenile depression; senile depression; depression in children and adolescents; depression induced by drugs such as interferon, etc.), depression status caused by adjustment disorder, anxiety caused by adjustment disorder, anxiety caused by various diseases [e.g.: nerve disorders (head injury, brain infection, and inner ear impairment); cardiovascular disorders (cardiac failure and arrhythmia); endocrine disorders (hyperadrenalinism and hyperthyroidism); and respiratory disorders (asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease)], generalized anxiety disorder, phobia (e.g., agoraphobia, social fear, simple phobia, social phobia, social anxiety disorder, eureuthrophobia, anthropophobia, acrophobia, odontophobia, trypanophobia, specific phobia, simple phobia, animal phobia, claustrophobia, nyctophobia and phobic anxiety), obsessive-compulsive disorder, panic disorder, posttraumatic stress disorder, acute stress syndrome, hypochondriasis disorder, dissociative amnesia, avoidant personality disorder, body dysmorphic disorder, eating disorders (e.g., anorexia nervosa and bulimia nervosa), obesity, chemical dependence (e.g., addition to alcohol, cocaine, heroin, phenobarbital, nicotine, and benzodiazepines), pain (e.g., chronic pain, psychogenic pain, neuropathic pain, phantom limb pain, postherpetic neuralgia, traumatic cervical syndrome, spinal cord injury (SCI) pain, trigeminal neuralgia, diabetic neuropathy), fibromyalgia (FMS), Alzheimer's disease, memory deficit (e.g., dementia, amnestic disorder, and age-related cognitive decline (ARCD)), Parkinson's disease (e.g., non-motor/psychotic symptoms, dementia in Parkinson disease, neuroleptic-induced Parkinson's syndrome, and tardive dyskinesia), restless leg diseases, endocrine disorders (e.g., hyperprolactinemia), vasospasm (particularly, in the cerebral vasculature), cerebellar ataxia, gastrointestinal disorders (which encompass changes in secretion and motility), negative syndromes of schizophrenia, premenstrual syndrome, stress urinary incontinence, Tourette's Disorder, attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), autism, Asperger syndrome, impulse control disorder, trichotillomania, kleptomania, gambling disorder, cluster headache, migraine, chronic paroxysmal hemicrania, chronic fatigue syndrome, precocious ejaculation, male impotence, narcolepsy, primary hypersomnia, cataplexy, sleep apnea syndrome and headache (associated with angiopathy).

#### EXAMPLES

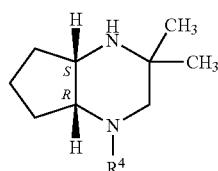
Hereinafter, the present invention will be described more specifically with reference to Reference Examples, Examples, and Pharmacological Tests. The chemical structures of racemic bodies and optically active forms are indicated, for example, as shown

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Racemic Body  
Relative Configuration



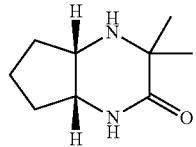
Optically Active Form  
Absolute Configuration



Reference Example 1

Production of  
cis-3,3-dimethyloctahydrocyclopentapyrazin-2-one

Relative Configuration



90% acetone cyanohydrin (9.79 g, 104 mmol) was added to an aqueous (100 mL) solution of cis-cyclopentane-1,2-diamine (9.88 g, 98.6 mmol) at room temperature, and the mixture was stirred under reflux for 16 hours. The solvent was removed from the reaction mixture under reduced pressure, followed by azeotropy with ethanol. The obtained residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (methylene chloride/methanol = 1/10) to obtain cis -3,3-dimethyloc-tahydrocyclopentapyrazin-2-one (5.00 g, 30%) in a white powder form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δ ppm: 1.20 (1H, brs), 1.34 (3H, s), 1.39 (3H, s), 1.40-2.20 (6H, m), 3.50-3.70 (2H, m), 5.89 (1H, brs).

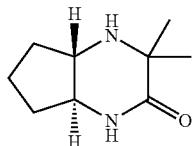
Compounds of Reference Examples 2 to 12 shown below were produced in the same way as in Reference Example 1 using appropriate starting materials.

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Reference Example 2

Trans-3,3-dimethyloctahydrocyclopentapyrazin-2-one

Relative Configuration

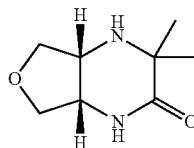


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.26-1.55 (9H,m), 1.75-2.00 (4H,m), 2.85-3.02 (1H,m), 3.05-3.20 (1H,m), 6.02 (1H,brs).

Reference Example 3

Cis-3,3-dimethylhexahydrofuro[3,4-b]pyrazin-2-one

Relative Configuration

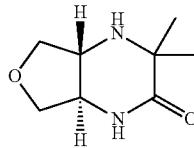


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.37 (3H,s), 1.40 (3H,s), 1.50-1.85 (1H,br), 3.73-4.10 (6H,m), 6.02-6.22 (1H,br).

Reference Example 4

Trans-3,3-dimethylhexahydrofuro[3,4-b]pyrazin-2-one

Relative Configuration

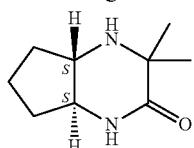


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.38-1.43 (1H,br), 1.44 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 3.38-3.52 (1H,m), 3.52-3.65 (3H,m), 4.00-4.14 (2H,m), 6.28-6.45 (1H,br).

Reference Example 5

(4aS,8aS)-3,3-dimethyloctahydroquinoxalin-2-one

Absolute Configuration



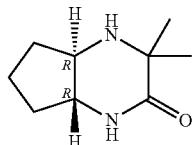
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.14-1.37 (6H,m), 1.38 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.69 (1H,brs), 1.74-1.84 (2H,m), 2.57-2.65 (1H,m), 2.96-3.04 (1H,m), 5.61 (1H,s)

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Reference Example 6

(4aR,8aR)-3,3-dimethyloctahydroquinoxalin-2-one

5 Absolute Configuration

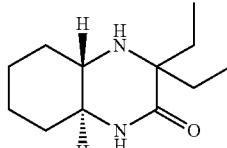


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.14-1.37 (6H,m), 1.38 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.63 (1H,brs), 1.73-1.83 (2H,m), 2.57-2.66 (1H,m), 2.95-3.04 (1H,m), 5.55 (1H,s)

Reference Example 7

Trans-3,3-diethyloctahydroquinoxalin-2-one

Relative Configuration

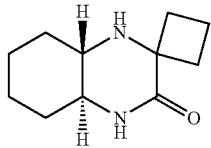


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 0.92 (3H,t,J=7.5 Hz), 0.93 (3H,t,J=7.3 Hz), 1.13-1.49 (7H,m), 1.60-1.99 (6H,m), 2.55-2.60 (1H,m), 2.91-3.00 (1H,m), 5.69 (1H,brs)

Reference Example 8

Trans-octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclobutane-1,2,-quinoxalin]-3'-one

40 Relative Configuration

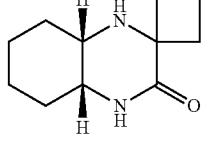


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.14-1.46 (4H,m), 1.70-2.17 (9H,m), 2.43-2.52 (1H,m), 2.55-2.66 (1H,m), 2.78-2.88 (1H,m), 2.97-3.06 (1H,m), 5.65 (1H,brs)

Reference Example 9

Cis-octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclobutane-1,2'-quinoxalin]-3'-one

60 Relative Configuration



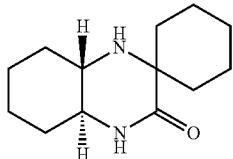
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.1-1.3 (1H,m), 1.35-2.15 (12H,m), 2.5-2.6 (1H,m), 2.75-2.85 (1H,m), 3.15-3.3 (2H,m), 5.65 (1H,br).

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Reference Example 10

Trans-octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,2'-quinoxalin]-3'-one

Relative Configuration

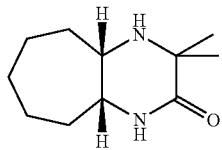


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.18-1.88 (18H,m), 2.03-2.13 (1H, m), 2.47-2.58 (1H,m), 2.92-3.00 (1H,m), 5.59 (1H,s)

Reference Example 11

Cis-3,3-dimethyldecahydrocycloheptapyrazin-2-one

Relative Configuration

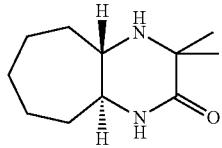


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.12-2.00 (16H,m), 2.03-2.20 (1H, m), 3.35-3.55 (2H,m), 5.88 (1H, brs).

Reference Example 12

Trans-3,3-dimethyldecahydrocycloheptapyrazin-2-one

Relative Configuration

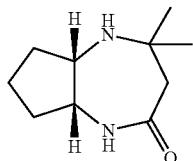


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.35 (3H,s), 1.39 (3H,s), 1.42-1.90 (11H,m), 2.73-2.85 (1H,m), 3.13-3.26 (1H,m), 5.51 (1H,brs).

Reference Example 13

Production of cis-4,4-dimethyloctahydrocyclopenta[b][1,4]diazepin-2-one

Relative Configuration



A toluene (200 mL) suspension of cis-cyclopentane-1,2-diamine (19.7 g, 197 mmol) and 3-methyl-2-butenoic acid (19.7 g, 197 mmol) was stirred under reflux for 24 hours under azeotropic conditions using a Dean-Stark apparatus. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and then concentrated under reduced pressure, and the deposited

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crystal was collected by filtration. The obtained crystal was washed with ether and then dried to obtain cis-4,4-dimethyloctahydrocyclopenta[b][1,4]diazepin-2-one (8.60 g, 24%) in a light brown powder form.

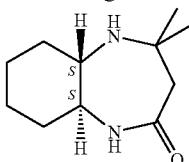
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.10-1.56 (10H,m), 1.65-1.80 (1H, m), 2.02-2.30 (3H,m), 2.60 (1H, d,J=12.8 Hz), 3.18-3.37 (1H,m), 3.68-3.85 (1H,m), 5.73 (1H,brs).

Compounds of Reference Examples 14 and 15 below were produced in the same way as in Reference Example 13 using appropriate starting materials.

Reference Example 14

(5aS,9aS)-4,4-dimethyldecahydro[b][1,4]diazepin-2-one

Absolute Configuration

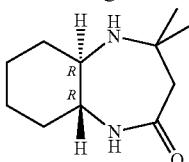


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.00-1.45 (11H,m), 1.63-1.83 (3H, m), 1.83-2.00 (1H,m), 2.31-2.43 (1H,m), 2.65-2.81 (2H,m), 3.00-3.16 (1H,m), 5.54-5.90 (1H,br).

Reference Example 15

(5aR,9aR)-4,4-dimethyldecahydro[b][1,4]diazepin-2-one

Absolute Configuration

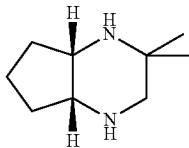


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.02-1.36 (11H,m), 1.64-1.83 (3H, m), 1.83-1.97 (1H,m), 2.37 (1H, dd,J=2.4, 13.9 Hz), 2.66-2.81 (2H,m), 3.01-3.15 (1H,m), 5.75-5.92 (1H,brs).

Reference Example 16

Production of cis-2,2-dimethyloctahydro-1H-cyclopenta[b]pyrazine

Relative Configuration



Lithium aluminum hydride (541 mg, 14.3 mmol) was added to an anhydrous dioxane (40 mL) solution of cis-3,3-dimethyloctahydrocyclopentapyrazin-2-one (2.00 g, 11.9 mmol) with stirring at room temperature, and the mixture was gradually heated and stirred for 10 minutes under reflux. The reaction mixture was cooled to ice temperature. Then, sodium sulfate decahydrate was added thereto in small portions until

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no hydrogen gas was generated. Then, the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 hour. Insoluble matter was filtered through celite, and the filtrate was concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane=1/10) to obtain *cis*-2,2-dimethyloctahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[b]pyrazine (1.67 g, 91%) in a pale yellow oil form.

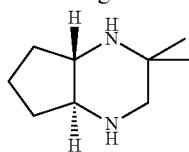
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.04 (3H,s), 1.16 (3H,s), 1.28-2.02 (8H,m), 2.37 (1H,d,J=12.9 Hz), 2.70 (1H,d,J=12.9 Hz), 3.00-3.15 (1H,m), 3.15-3.32 (1H,m).

Compounds of Reference Examples 17 to 34 below were produced in the same way as in Reference Example 16 using appropriate starting materials.

## Reference Example 17

Trans-2,2-dimethyloctahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[b]pyrazine

## Relative Configuration

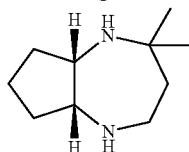


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.08 (3H,s), 1.19-1.92 (11H,m), 2.15-2.30 (1H,m), 2.55-2.74 (2H,m), 2.77 (1H,d,J=12.2 Hz). 30

## Reference Example 18

## Cis-2,2-dimethyldecahydrocyclopenta[b][1,4]diazepine

## Relative Configuration

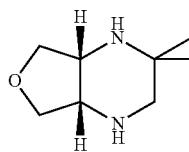


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.11 (3H,s), 1.14 (3H,s), 1.15-1.45 (6H,m), 1.55-1.67 (1H,m), 1.67-1.77 (1H,m), 1.97-2.12 (2H, m), 2.68-2.80 (1H,m), 2.98-3.11 (2H,m), 3.16-3.28 (1H,m).

## Reference Example 19

## Cis-2,2-dimethyloctahydrofuro[3,4-b]pyrazine

## Relative Configuration



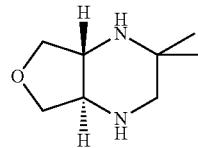
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.08 (3H,s), 1.18 (3H,s), 1.40-1.80 (2H,br), 2.41(1H,d,J=13.2 Hz), 2.69 (1H,d,J=13.2 Hz), 3.33-3.43 (1H,m), 3.43-3.55 (1H,m), 3.63-3.72 (1H,m), 3.75-3.96 (3H,m).

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## Reference Example 20

## Trans-2,2-dimethyloctahydrofuro[3,4-b]pyrazine

## 5 Relative Configuration

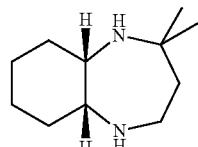


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.13 (3H,s), 1.30 (3H,s), 1.44-1.65 (2H,m), 2.64-2.78 (2H,m), 2.83 (1H,d,J=12.2 Hz), 3.11-3.22 (1H,m), 3.46 (1H,dd,J=7.3, 10.5 Hz), 3.55 (1H dd,J=7.4, 10.5 Hz), 3.94 (1H,t,J=7.1 Hz), 4.00 (1H,t,J=7.2 Hz).

## Reference Example 21

20 Cis-2,2-dimethyldecahydro-1*H*-benzo[b][1,4]diazepine

## Relative Configuration

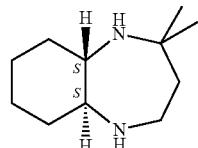


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.08 (3H,s), 1.13 (3H,s), 1.18-1.84 (12H,m), 2.65-2.93 (3H,m), 3.14-3.22 (1H,m).

## Reference Example 22

35 (5aS,9aS)-2,2-dimethyldecahydro-1*H*-benzo[b][1,4]diazepine

## 40 Absolute Configuration

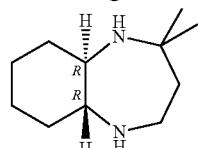


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.00-1.35 (11H,m), 1.50-1.85 (7H, m), 2.20-2.31 (1H,m), 2.31-2.43 (1H,m), 2.79-2.90 (1H,m), 2.90-3.04 (1H,m).

## Reference Example 23

55 (5aR,9aR)-2,2-dimethyldecahydro-1*H*-benzo[b][1,4]diazepine

## 60 Absolute Configuration



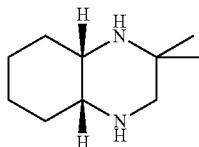
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.00-1.35 (11H,m), 1.50-1.85 (7H, m), 2.20-2.31 (1H,m), 2.31-2.43 (1H,m), 2.79-2.90 (1H,m), 2.90-3.04 (1H,m).

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Reference Example 24

## Cis-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline

Relative Configuration

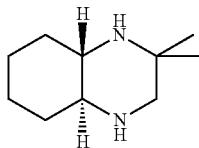


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.06 (3H,s), 1.19 (3H,s), 1.20-1.40 (5H,m), 1.53-1.60 (3H,m), 1.70-1.77 (1H,m), 1.92-2.15 (1H, m), 2.36 (1H,d,J=12.7 Hz), 2.66-2.72 (1H,m), 2.72 (1H,d, J=12.7 Hz), 3.16-3.28 (1H,m).

Reference Example 25

## Trans-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline

Relative Configuration

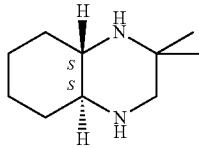


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.05 (3H,s), 1.08-1.74 (10H,m), 1.23 (3H,s), 2.02-2.12 (1H,m), 2.40-2.50 (1H,m), 2.60 (1H, d,J=12.1 Hz), 2.73 (1H,d,J=12.1 Hz).

Reference Example 26

## (4aS,8aS)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration

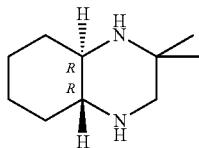


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.01-1.43 (6H,m), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.23 (3H,s), 1.58-1.63 (1H,m), 1.68 -1.74 (3H,m), 2.03-2.19 (1H, m), 2.40-2.49 (1H,m), 2.60 (1H,d,J=12.1 Hz), 2.73 (1H,d, J=12.1 Hz).

Reference Example 27

## (4aR,8aR)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration



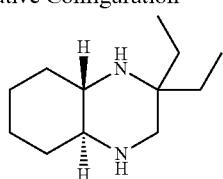
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.05 (3H,s), 1.09-1.56 (6H,m), 1.23 (3H,s), 1.58-1.63 (1H,m), 1.66-1.75 (3H,m), 2.03-2.12 (1H, m), 2.41-2.50 (1H,m), 2.61 (1H,d,J=12.1 Hz), 2.75 (1H,d, J=12.1 Hz).

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Reference Example 28

## Trans-2,2-diethyldecahydroquinoxaline

Relative Configuration

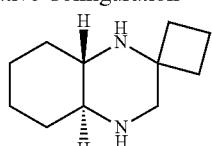


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 0.79 (3H,t,J=7.5 Hz), 0.81 (3H,t, J=7.5 Hz), 0.86-1.02 (1H,m), 1.08-1.40 (8H m), 1.47-1.60 (2H m), 1.67-1.87 (3H,m), 2.06-2.15 (1H,m), 2.33-2.42 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H,d,J=12.1 Hz), 2.81 (1H,d,J=12.1 Hz).

Reference Example 29

## Trans-octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclobutane-1,2'-quinoxaline]

Relative Configuration

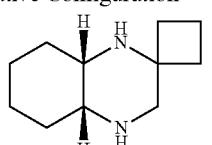


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Reference Example 30

## Cis-octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclobutane-1,2'-quinoxaline]

Relative Configuration

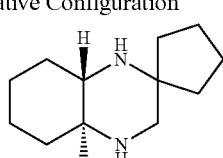


35

Reference Example 31

## Trans-octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,2'-quinoxaline]

Relative Configuration



60

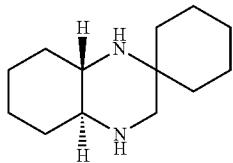
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.10-1.97 (18H,m), 2.10-2.21 (1H, m), 2.29-2.38 (1H,m), 2.71 (1H,d, J=12.2 Hz), 2.76 (1H,d, J=12.2 Hz).

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## Reference Example 32

Trans-octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,2'-quinoxaline]

Relative Configuration

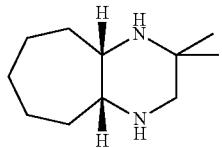


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.12-1.76 (20H,m), 2.12-2.20 (1H, m), 2.44-2.53 (1H,m), 2.55 (1H,d, J=12.2 Hz), 2.98 (1H,d, J=12.2 Hz).

## Reference Example 33

Cis-2,2-dimethyldecahydro-1H-cyclohepta[b]pyrazine

Relative Configuration

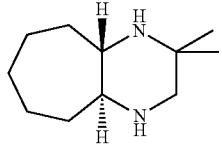


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.00-2.02 (18H,m), 2.42 (1H,d, J=12.4 Hz), 2.58 (1H,d,J=12.4 Hz), 2.75-2.86 (1H,m), 3.13-3.25 (1H,m).

## Reference Example 34

Trans-2,2-dimethyldecahydro-1H-cyclohepta[b]pyrazine

Relative Configuration

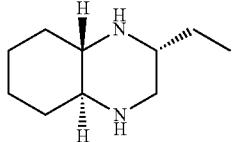


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.05 (3H,s), 1.21 (3H,s), 1.23-1.80 (12H,m), 2.09-2.20 (1H,m), 2.46-2.60 (2H,m), 2.68 (1H,d, J=11.8 Hz).

## Reference Example 35

Production of  
(2RS,4aSR,8aSR)-2-ethyldecahydroquinoxaline

Relative Configuration



Dichloro(pentamethylcyclopentadienyl)iridium dimer (70 mg, 0.090 mmol) and sodium bicarbonate (73 mg,

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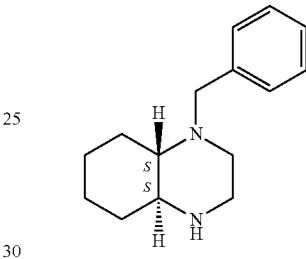
0.87 mmol) were added to an aqueous (20 mL) solution of trans-cyclohexane-1,2-diamine (2.00 g, 17.5 mmol) and ( $\pm$ )-1,2-butanediol (1.69 mL, 18.4 mmol) with stirring at room temperature. Degassing and argon substitution were repeated 5 times, and the mixture was then stirred for 24 hours under reflux. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (methylene chloride/methanol) to obtain (2R\*,4aS\*,8aS\*)-2-ethyldecahydroquinoxaline (2.03 g, yield: 69%) in a yellow solid form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 0.92 (3H,t,J=7.5 Hz), 1.10-1.60 (7H,m), 1.64-1.83 (5H,m), 2.16-2.31 (2H,m), 2.44 (1H,dd, J=11.5, 10.4 Hz), 2.58-2.67 (1H,m), 3.02 (1H,dd,J=11.5, 2.7 Hz).

## Reference Example 36

Production of  
(4aS,8aS)-1-benzyldecahydroquinoxaline

20 Absolute Configuration



Benzaldehyde (3.05 mL, 30.0 mmol) was added to a methanol (300 mL) solution of (1S,2S)-cyclohexane-1,2-diamine (3.43 g, 30.0 mmol) with stirring at room temperature, 35 and the mixture was stirred overnight at the same temperature. The reaction mixture was cooled to 0°C. Sodium borohydride (2.27 g, 60.0 mmol) was added thereto, and the mixture was stirred at 0°C. for 2 hours. To the reaction mixture, water (30 mL) was added, and the product was extracted 40 twice with methylene chloride (50 mL). The organic layers were combined and dried over magnesium sulfate, and the solvent was then distilled off under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane) to obtain (1S,2S)-N-benzylcyclohexane-1,2-diamine (cas no. 207450-11-1) (2.95 g, yield: 48%) in a pale yellow oil form.

The obtained (1S,2S)-N-benzylcyclohexane-1,2-diamine (2.90 g, 14.2 mmol) was dissolved in methylene chloride (284 nL). To the solution, 60% sodium hydride (1.99 g, 49.7 mmol) was added with ice-cooling and stirring in a nitrogen atmosphere. After 5 minutes, (2-bromoethyl)diphenylsulfonium trifluoromethanesulfonate (6.92 g, 15.6 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture with ice-cooling and stirring, and the mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature. To the 55 reaction mixture, a saturated aqueous solution of ammonium chloride was added dropwise in small portions, and the product was then extracted twice with methylene chloride (100 mL). The organic layers were combined and dried over magnesium sulfate, and the solvent was then distilled off under 60 reduced pressure. The obtained residue was purified by NH-silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane) to obtain (4aS,8aS)-1-benzyldecahydroquinoxaline (2.28 g, 70%) in a light brown solid form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.05-1.4 (4H,m), 1.50 (1H,br), 1.6-65 1.9 (4H,m), 2.05-2.2 (1H,m), 2.2-2.3 (1H,m), 2.4-2.5 (1H,m), 2.65-2.75 (1H,m), 2.8-2.95 (2H,m), 3.14 (1H,d,J=13.4 Hz), 4.11 (1H,d,J=13.4 Hz), 7.15-7.4 (5H,m).

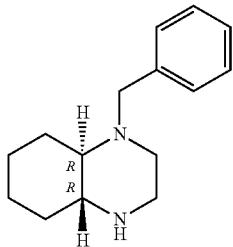
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Compounds of Reference Examples 37 to 39 below were produced in the same way as in Reference Example 36 using appropriate starting materials.

## Reference Example 37

(4aS,8aS)-1-benzyldecahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration

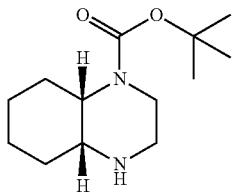


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.05-1.4 (4H,m), 1.50 (1H,br), 1.6-1.9 (4H,m), 2.05-2.2 (1H,m), 2.2-2.3 (1H,m), 2.4-2.5 (1H,m), 2.65-2.75 (1H,m), 2.8-2.95 (2H,m), 3.13 (1H,d,J=13.4 Hz), 4.11 (1H,d,J=13.4Hz), 7.15-7.4 (5H,m).

## Reference Example 38

Cis-decahydroquinoxaline-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester

Relative Configuration

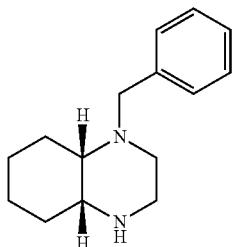


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.05-1.15 (1H,m), 1.2-1.75 (19H, m), 1.75-1.85 (1H,m), 1.85-2.2 (1H,m), 3.70 (1H,br), 4.83 (1H,br).

## Reference Example 39

Cis-1-benzyldecahydroquinoxaline

Relative Configuration



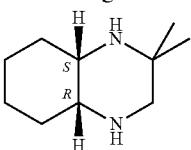
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.0-2.0 (10H,m), 2.2-2.4 (1H,m), 2.45-2.7 (2H,m), 2.75-3.1 (2H, m), 3.63 (2H,br), 7.05-7.45 (5H,m).

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## Reference Example 40

Production of  
(4aR,8aS)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline

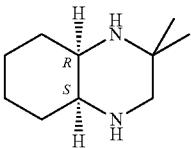
Absolute Configuration



## Reference Example 41

(4aS,8aR)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration



(-)-dibenzoyl-L-tartaric acid monohydrate (13.8 g, 36.7 mmol) in ethanol (140 mL) was added to an ethanol (140 mL) solution of cis-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (13.7 g, 81.4 mmol) with stirring at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 minutes under reflux and cooled to room temperature, and the deposited white crystal was then collected by filtration. The obtained crystal was washed with ethanol (20 mL) and then dried to obtain a white solid <1> (13.1 g). The filtrate and washes obtained in obtaining the solid <1> were concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was dissolved in ethanol (100 mL). To the solution, an ethanol (130 mL) solution of (+)-dibenzoyl-D-tartaric acid (13.1 g, 36.6 mmol) was added with stirring at room temperature, and the deposited crystal was collected by filtration. The obtained crystal was washed with ethanol (20 mL) and then dried to obtain a light brown solid <2> (16.6 g).

A methanol (130 mL)/water (10 mL) suspension of the solid <1> was stirred for 30 minutes under reflux. Then, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, and the deposited crystal was collected by filtration. The deposited crystal was washed with methanol (10 mL) and then dried to obtain (4aR,8aS)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline dibenzoyl-L-tartrate (11.4 g, 21.6 mmol) in a white solid form (the absolute configuration of cis-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline was determined by the X-ray crystallographic analysis of the white solid). This solid was dissolved in a 1 N aqueous sodium hydroxide solution (44 mL), and the product was extracted with ether (100 mL) three times and with methylene chloride (100 mL) three times. The extracted organic layers were combined, dried over magnesium sulfate, and then concentrated under reduced pressure to obtain (4aR,8aS)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (3.44 g, yield: 25%) in a white solid form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.06 (3H,s), 1.20 (3H,s), 1.2-1.4 (4H,m), 1.45-1.95 (5H,m), 1.95-2.15 (1H,m), 2.36 (1H,d, J=12.7 Hz), 2.65-2.75 (2H,m), 3.15-3.25 (1H,m).

A methanol (130 mL)/water (10 mL) suspension of the solid <2> was stirred for 1 hour under reflux. Then, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, and the deposited crystal was collected by filtration. The deposited

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crystal was washed with methanol (10 mL) and then dried to obtain (4aS,8aR)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline dibenzoyl-D -tartrate (16.0 g, 30.4 mmol) in a white solid form. This solid was dissolved in a 1 N aqueous sodium hydroxide solution (65 mL), and the product was extracted with methylene chloride (100 mL) three times. The extracted organic layers were combined, dried over magnesium sulfate, and then concentrated under reduced pressure to obtain (4aS, 8aR)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (4.63 g, yield: 34%) in a light brown solid form.

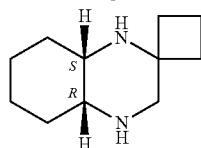
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.06 (3H,s), 1.19 (3H,s), 1.2-1.45 (5H,m), 1.45-1.65 (3H,m), 1.65-1.8 (1H,m), 1.95-2.15 (1H, m), 2.36 (1H,d,J=12.7 Hz), 2.6-2.8 (2H,m), 3.15-3.25 (1H, m).

Compounds of Reference Examples 42 to 45 below were produced in the same way as in Reference Examples 40 and 41 using appropriate starting materials.

## Reference Example 42

(4a'R,8a'S)-octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclobutane-1,2'-quinoxaline]

Absolute Configuration

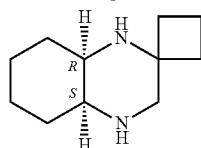


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.20-2.20 (16H,m), 2.69 (1H,d, J=12.4 Hz), 2.72-2.82 (1H,m), 2.87-3.02 (2H,m).

## Reference Example 43

(4a'S,8a'R)-octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclobutane-1,2'-quinoxaline]

Absolute Configuration

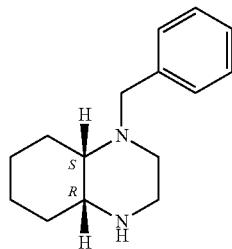


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.20-2.20 (16H,m), 2.68 (1H,d, J=12.5 Hz), 2.72-2.82 (1H,m), 2.87-3.02 (2H,m).

## Reference Example 44

(4aR,8aS)-1-benzyldecahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration

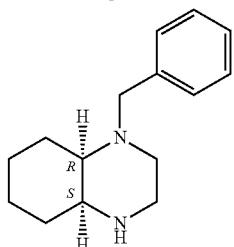
**44**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.0-1.25 (1H,m), 1.25-1.65 (5H,m), 1.65-2.05 (3H,m), 2.2-2.4 (1H,m), 2.45-2.7 (2H,m), 2.75-3.1 (3H,m), 3.63 (2H,br), 7.15-7.4 (5H,m).

## Reference Example 45

(4aS,8aR)-1-benzyldecahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration

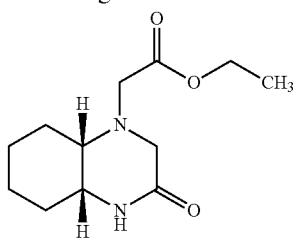


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.05-1.25 (1H,m), 1.25-1.65 (5H, m), 1.65-2.05 (3H,m), 2.2-2.4 (1H,m), 2.5-2.7 (2H,m), 2.75-3.1 (3H,m), 3.63 (2H,br), 7.15-7.4 (5H,m).

## Reference Example 46

Production of  
(trans-3-oxodecahydroquinoxalin-1-yl)acetic acid  
ethyl ester

Relative Configuration



Trans-cyclohexane-1,2-diamine (3.00 g, 26.3 mmol) was diluted with ethanol (15 ml). To the solution, bromoethyl acetate (6.12 mL, 55.2 mmol) was added dropwise with ice - cooling, and the mixture was then stirred overnight at room temperature.

To the reaction solution, water was added, and the mixture was stirred. The product was extracted with methylene chloride. The organic layer was washed with saturated saline and dried over magnesium sulfate, followed by filtration. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was separated and purified by silica gel column chromatography (methylene chloride/methanol) to obtain (trans-3-oxodecahydroquinoxalin-1-yl)acetic acid ethyl ester (2.35 g, yield: 74.4%) in an orange particulate solid form.

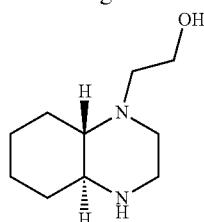
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.13-1.41 (4H,m), 1.28 (3H,t,J=7.1 Hz), 1.72-1.97 (4H,m), 2.59-2.67 (1H,m), 3.06-3.13 (1H,m), 3.35 (1H,d,J=17.4 Hz), 3.48 (1H,d,J=16.8 Hz), 3.52 (1H, d,J=17.4 Hz), 3.60 (1H,d,J=16.8 Hz), 4.17 (2H,q,J=7.1 Hz), 6.79 (1H,brs).

**45**

Reference Example 47

Production of  
2-(trans-decahydroquinoxalin-1-yl)ethanol

Relative Configuration



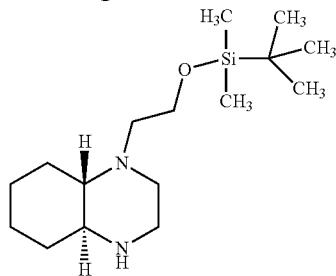
Lithium aluminum hydride (1.00 g, 26.4 mmol) was suspended in anhydrous dioxane (40 ml). To the suspension, an anhydrous dioxane (10 ml) solution of (trans-3-oxodecahydroquinoxalin-1-yl)acetic acid ethyl ester (2.35 g, 9.78 mmol) was added dropwise with stirring at room temperature, and the mixture was then stirred under reflux for 10 minutes. The reaction mixture was cooled on ice, and sodium sulfate decahydrate was added thereto in small portions until no gas was generated. This mixture was filtered through celite and washed with methylene chloride, and the filtrate was then concentrated under reduced pressure to obtain 2-(trans-decahydroquinoxalin-1-yl)ethanol (1.74 g, yield: 97%) in a brown oil form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 0.95-1.11 (1H,m), 1.15-1.44 (3H, m), 1.68-1.80 (5H,m), 1.85-1.94 (1H,m), 2.05-2.44 (4H,m), 2.87-2.97 (3H,m), 3.04-3.16 (1H,m), 3.46-3.54 (1H,m), 3.60-3.69 (1H,m).

Reference Example 48

Production of trans-1-[2-(tert-butyldimethylsilyloxy)  
ethyl]decahydroquinoxaline

Relative Configuration



Triethylamine (4.61 mL, 33.0 mmol) and subsequently tert-butyldimethylsilyl chloride (4.27 g, 28.3 mmol) were added to a methylene chloride (40 mL) solution of 2-(trans-decahydroquinoxalin-1-yl)ethanol (1.74 g, 9.44 mmol) with ice-cooling and stirring, and the mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature. To the reaction mixture, water (100 mL) was added to terminate the reaction. The product was extracted with methylene chloride (100 mL). The organic layer was washed with water twice and with saturated saline once, then dried over magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (methylene chloride/methanol) to obtain trans-1-[2-(tert-butyldimethylsilyloxy)ethyl]decahydroquinoxaline (2.00 g, yield: 71%) in a light brown oil form.

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<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 0.06 (6H,s), 0.89 (9H,s), 0.98-1.36 (4H,m), 1.65-1.79 (4H,m), 1.85-1.95 (1H,m), 2.08-2.14 (1H, m), 2.24-2.39 (1H,m), 2.45-2.61 (2H,m), 2.79-3.03 (4H,m), 3.62-3.80 (2H,m).

Compounds of Reference Examples 50 and 51 below were produced in the same way as in Reference Example 1 using appropriate starting materials.

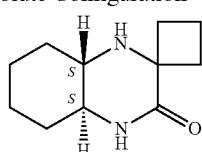
10

Reference Example 50

(4a'S,8a'S)-octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclobutane-1,2'-quinoxalin]-3'-one

15

Absolute Configuration



20

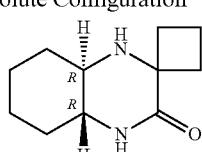
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 0.99-1.38 (4H,m), 1.55-1.78 (5H, m), 1.78-1.94 (3H,m), 2.21-2.33 (2H,m), 2.48-2.59 (1H,m), 2.63 (1H,brs), 2.76-2.87 (1H,m), 7.36 (1H,s).

Reference Example 51

(4a'R,8a'R)-octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclobutane-1,2'-quinoxalin]-3'-one

30

Absolute Configuration



40

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 0.97-1.36 (4H,m), 1.55-1.77 (5H, m), 1.77-1.92 (3H,m), 2.20-2.32 (2H,m), 2.47-2.57 (1H,m), 2.63 (1H,brs), 2.76-2.86 (1H,m), 7.36 (1H,s).

50

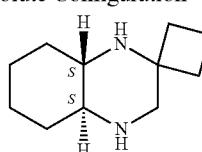
Compounds of Reference Examples 52 and 53 below were produced in the same way as in Reference Example 16 using appropriate starting materials.

Reference Example 52

(4a'S,8a'S)-octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclobutane-1,2'-quinoxaline]

60

Absolute Configuration



65

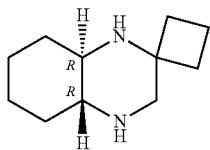
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.05-1.90 (15H,m), 2.15-2.30 (3H, m), 2.69 (1H,dd,J=1.5, 12.2 Hz), 3.01 (1H,d, J=12.2 Hz).

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Reference Example 53

(4a'R, 8a'R)-octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclobutane-1,2'-quinoxaline]

Absolute Configuration

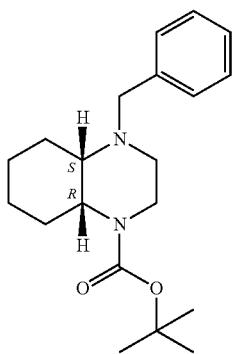


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.05-1.91 (15H,m), 2.15-2.30 (3H, m), 2.69 (1H,d,J=12.2 Hz), 3.01 (1H,d,J=12.2 Hz).

Reference Example 54

Production of (4aS,8aR)-tert-butyl 4-benzyldecahydroquinoxaline-1-carboxylate

Absolute Configuration



Di-tert-butyl dicarbonate (1.70 g, 7.79 mmol) was added to a MeOH (16 ml) solution of (4aR,8aS)-1-benzyldecahydroquinoxaline (1.63 g, 7.08 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 hours. The solvent was distilled off, and the residue was then purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (Hex-AcOEt) to obtain (4aS,8aR)-tert-butyl 4-benzyldecahydroquinoxaline-1-carboxylate (2.38 g, yield: quantitative) in a colorless oil form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.26-1.66 (14H,m), 1.79-1.96 (2H, m), 2.14-2.33 (2H,m), 2.40-2.45 (1H,m), 2.66 (1H,brs), 2.86 (1H,d,J=13.2 Hz), 3.03 (1H,brs), 3.50-4.10 (2H,br), 4.16 (1H,d,J=13.2 Hz), 7.21-7.36 (5H,m).

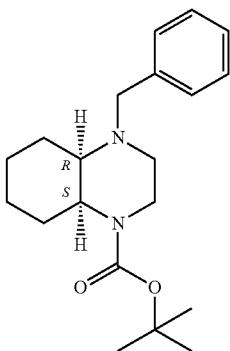
A compound of Reference Example 55 below was produced in the same way as in Reference Example 54 Using Appropriate Starting Materials.

**48**

Reference Example 55

(4aR,8aS)-tert-butyl 4-benzyldecahydroquinoxaline-1-carboxylate

Absolute Configuration

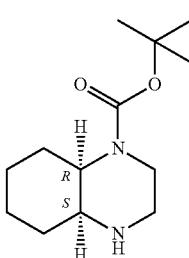


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.26-1.66 (14H,m), 1.79-1.96 (2H, m), 2.14-2.33 (2H,m), 2.40-2.45 (1H,m), 2.65 (1H,brs), 2.86 (1H,d,J=13.2 Hz), 3.03 (1H,brs), 3.51-4.10 (2H,br), 4.16 (1H,d,J=13.2 Hz), 7.21-7.36 (5H,m).

Reference Example 56

Production process of (4aS,8aR)-tert-butyl decahydroquinoxaline-1-carboxylate

Absolute Configuration



Pearlman's catalyst (0.24 g) was added to an EtOH (25 ml) solution of (4aS,8aR)-tert-butyl 4-benzyldecahydroquinoxaline-1-carboxylate (2.4 g, 7.26 mmol). This suspension was stirred at room temperature for 1 hour in a hydrogen atmosphere. The catalyst was filtered through celite, and the residue was washed with EtOH. Then, the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to obtain (4aS,8aR)-tert-butyl decahydroquinoxaline-1-carboxylate (1.67 g, yield: 96%) in a colorless oil form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.16-1.53 (14H,m), 1.53-1.82 (3H, m), 1.83-2.00 (1H,m), 2.68-2.83 (1H,m), 2.85-3.10 (3H,m), 3.65-4.06 (2H,m).

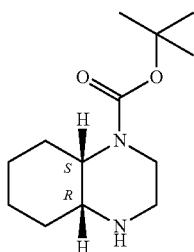
A compound of Reference Example 57 below was produced in the same way as in Reference Example 56 using Appropriate starting materials.

**49**

Reference Example 57

(4aR,8aS)-tert-butyl  
decahydroquinoxaline-1-carboxylate

Absolute Configuration

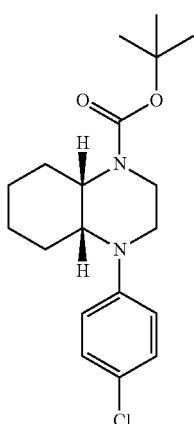


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.18-1.55 (14H,m), 1.55-1.82 (3H, m), 1.85-2.00 (1H,m), 2.68-2.82 (1H,m), 2.85-3.10 (3H,m), 3.65-4.04 (2H,m).

Reference Example 58

Production process of cis tert-butyl 4-(4-chlorophenyl)decahydroquinoxaline-1-carboxylate

Relative Configuration



A toluene (4 ml) suspension of cis tert-butyl decahydroquinoxaline-1-carboxylate (240 mg, 0.999 mmol), 1-bromo-4-chlorobenzene (211 mg, 1.10 mmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (11.2 mg, 0.0499 mmol), t-Bu<sub>3</sub>P.HBF<sub>4</sub> (14.5 mg, 0.0500 mmol), and NaOt-Bu (135 mg, 1.40 mmol) was stirred for 5 hours under reflux in a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction solution was cooled to room temperature. Then, water (0.5 mL) and AcOEt (10 mL) were added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. MgSO<sub>4</sub> was further added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. Insoluble matter was filtered through celite, and the celite layer was washed with AcOEt (5 mL×2). Then, the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (Hex-AcOEt) to obtain a white solid (87 mg, yield: 25%).

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.10-1.40 (4H,m), 1.40-1.52 (10H, m), 1.63-1.71 (1H,m), 1.73-1.82 (1H,m), 2.15-2.28 (1H,m), 2.74 (1H,dt,J=3.6, 11.8 Hz), 2.90-2.97 (1H,m), 3.05-3.11

**50**

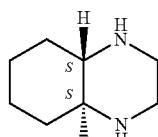
(1H,m), 3.27 (1H,dt,J=3.4, 12.6 Hz), 3.77-3.86 (1H,m), 4.01-4.10 (1H,m), 7.08-7.13 (2H,m), 7.25-7.30 (2H,m).

Compounds of Reference Examples 59 to 63 below were produced in the same way as in Reference Example 35 using appropriate starting materials.

Reference Example 59

(4aS,8aS)-decahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration

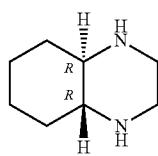


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.12-1.58 (6H,m), 1.62-1.78 (4H, m), 2.20-2.29 (2H,m), 2.82-3.02 (4H,m).

Reference Example 60

(4aR,8aR)-decahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration

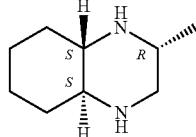


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.14-1.27 (2H,m), 1.27-1.57(4H, m), 1.62-1.79 (4H,m), 2.19-2.30 (2H, m), 2.83-3.03 (4H,m).

Reference Example 61

(2R,4aS,8aS)-2-methyldecahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration



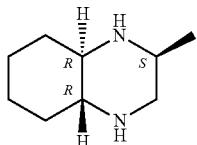
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.02 (3H,d,J=6.3 Hz), 1.11-1.51 (6H,m), 1.62-1.79 (4H,m), 2.14 -2.22 (1H,m), 2.24-2.33 (1H, m), 2.44 (1H,dd,J=10.2, 11.7 Hz), 2.81-2.91 (1H,m), 2.94 (1H, dd,J=2.9, 11.7 Hz).

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Reference Example 62

(2S,4aR,8aR)-2-methyldecahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration

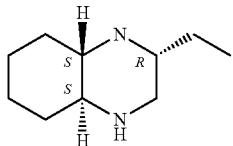


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.02 (3H,d,J=6.3 Hz), 1.10-1.49 (6H,m), 1.62-1.80 (4H,m), 2.14-2.22 (1H,m), 2.24-2.33 (1H, m), 2.44 (1H,dd,J=10.3, 11.7 Hz), 2.80-2.91 (1H,m), 2.94 (1H, dd,J=2.9, 11.7 Hz).

Reference Example 63

(2R,4aS,8aS)-2-ethyldecahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration

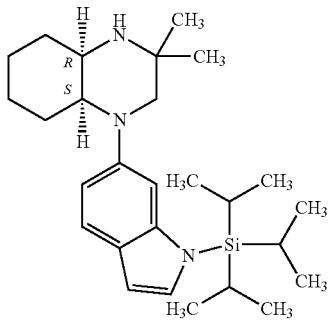


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 0.92 (3H,t,J=7.5 Hz), 1.1-1.55 (8H, m), 1.6-1.8 (4H,m), 2.14-2.32 (2H,m), 2.39-2.5 (1H,m), 2.57-2.68 (1H,m), 3.01 (1H,dd,J=2.6, 11.6 Hz).

Example 1

Production of (4aR,8aS)-3,3-dimethyl-1-(1-(triisopropylsilyl)-1H-indol-6-yl)decahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration



A toluene (8 mL) suspension of (4aS,8aR)-2,2-dimethyl-decahydroquinoxaline (337 mg, 2.00 mmol), 6-bromo-1-(tri-isopropylsilyl)-1H-indole (846 mg, 2.40 mmol), sodium tert-butoxide (269 mg, 2.80 mmol), palladium (II) acetate (22.5 mg, 0.0902 mmol), and tri-tert -butylphosphine tetrafluoroborate (29.1 mg, 0.101 mmol) was stirred for 5 hours under reflux in a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. Then, water (0.5 mL) and ethyl acetate (10 mL) were added thereto, and the mixture was stirred, followed by addition of magnesium sulfate. Insoluble matter was filtered through celite, and the filtrate was then concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was purified by NH-silica gel column chromatography (n-hexane:ethyl acetate) to obtain colorless, amorphous (4aR,

**52**

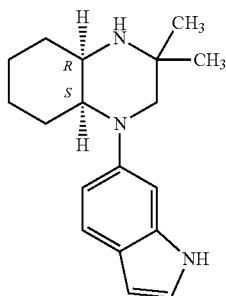
8aS)-3,3-dimethyl-1-(1-(triisopropylsilyl)-1H-indol-6-yl)decahydroquinoxaline (0.75 g, yield: 85%).

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.1-1.2 (18H,m), 1.21 (3H,s), 1.29 (3H,s), 1.3-1.55 (5H,m), 1.55-1.8 (7H,m), 2.79 (1H,d,J=116 Hz), 2.91 (1H,d,J=11.6 Hz), 3.45-3.6 (2H,m), 6.49 (1H, dd,J=0.7, 3.2 Hz), 6.82 (1H,dd,J=2.0, 8.6 Hz), 6.93 (1H,s), 7.08 (1H,d,J=3.2 Hz), 7.45 (1H,d,J=8.6 Hz).

Example 2

Production of (4aR,8aS)-1-(1H-indol-6-yl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration



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25

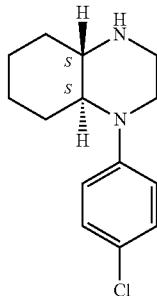
Tetra-n-butyl ammonium fluoride (1 M in THF) (3.41 mL, 3.41 mol) was added to a tetrahydrofuran (15 mL) solution of (4aR,8aS)-3,3-dimethyl-1-(1-(triisopropylsilyl)-1H-indol-6-yl)decahydroquinoxaline (0.750 g, 1.71 mmol) with stirring at room temperature, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 hour. The solvent was distilled off from the reaction mixture under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was purified by NH-silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane) to obtain a white solid. The obtained solid was recrystallized from diisopropyl ether/hexane to obtain (4aR,8aS)-1-(1H-indol-6-yl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (305 mg, yield: 63%).

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.0-1.55 (11H,m), 1.55-1.85 (4H, m), 2.79 (1H,d,J=11.6 Hz), 2.94 (1H,d,J=11.6 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H,m), 3.6-3.75 (1H,m), 6.35-6.5 (1H,m), 6.79 (1H,s), 6.86 (1H,dd,J=2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.03 (1H,dd,J=2.7, 2.7 Hz), 7.47 (1H, d,J=8.6 Hz), 7.92 (1H,br).

Example 3

Production of (4aS,8aS)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)decahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration



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60

65

53

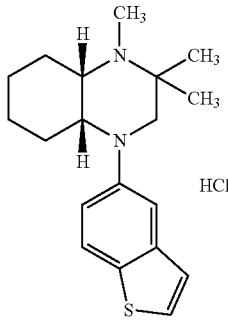
1-chloroethyl chloroformate (229  $\mu$ L, 2.10 mmol) was added to a methylene chloride (6.5 mL) solution of (4aS, 8aS)-1-benzyl-4-(4-chlorophenyl)decahydroquinoxaline (0.650 g, 1.91 mmol) with ice-cooling and stirring. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 hours, and the reaction mixture was then concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was dissolved in methanol (6.5 mL), and this solution was stirred for 1 hour under reflux. The solvent was distilled off from the reaction mixture. To the obtained residue, acetone (5 mL) was added, and the mixture was stirred. The deposited crystal was collected by filtration. The obtained crystal was washed with acetone (1 mL) and then dried to obtain (4aS,8aS)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)decahydroquinoxaline (253 mg, yield: 53%) in a white powder form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) $\delta$ ppm: 0.85-1.05 (1H,m), 1.1-1.4 (2H,m), 1.4-1.65 (3H,m), 1.65-1.8 (1H,m), 1.9-2.05 (1H,m), 2.8-3.0 (2H,m), 3.05-3.2 (3H,m), 3.2-3.5 (1H,m), 7.1-7.2 (2H,m), 7.35-7.45 (2H,m), 9.2-9.65 (2H,m).

## Example 4

## Production of cis-4-(benzo[b]thiophen-5-yl)-1,2,2-trimethyldecahydroquinoxaline hydrochloride

## Relative Configuration



A 37% aqueous formaldehyde solution (0.81 mL, 9.9 mmol) was added to a methanol (10 mL) solution of cis-1-Cbenzo[b]thiophen-5-yl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (298 mg, 0.992 mmol) with stirring at room temperature. After 30 minutes, sodium cyanoborohydride (311 mg, 4.96 mmol) and acetic acid (0.30 mL) were added to the reaction solution at room temperature, and the mixture was stirred overnight. The solvent was distilled off from the reaction mixture under reduced pressure. Then, a saturated aqueous solution of sodium bicarbonate (50 mL) was added thereto, followed by extraction with ethyl acetate (50 mL) twice. The organic layer was washed with water twice and with saturated saline once, then dried over magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (methylene chloride:methanol=10:1) to obtain a brown oil. 4 N hydrochloric acid/ethyl acetate (0.6 mL) was added to an ethanol solution of the obtained oil with stirring at room temperature, and the deposited crystal was collected by filtration. The obtained

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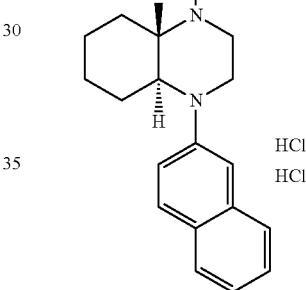
crystal was washed with ethyl acetate and then dried under reduced pressure to obtain cis-4-(benzo[b]thiophen-5-yl)-1,2,2-trimethyldecahydroquinoxaline hydrochloride (258 mg, yield: 74%) in a white powder form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) $\delta$ ppm: 1.17-1.34 (1H,m), 1.37-1.74 (2H,m), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.87-2.04 (1H,m), 1.90 (3H,s), 2.20-2.30 (1H,m), 2.39-2.54 (1H,m), 2.64-2.88 (2H,m), 2.75 (3H,d, J=4.9 Hz), 3.12 (1H,d,J=13.2 Hz), 3.69-3.74 (1H,m), 3.85-3.93 (1H,m), 3.87 (1H,d,J=13.2 Hz), 7.01 (1H,dd,J=8.8, 2.3 Hz), 7.21-7.32 (2H,m), 7.44 (1H,d,J=5.4 Hz), 7.75 (1H,d, J=8.8 Hz), 11.20 (1H,brs).

## Example 5

## Production of 2-(trans-4-(naphthalen-2-yl)decahydroquinoxalin-1-yl)ethanol dihydrochloride

## Relative Configuration



Tetra-n-butyl ammonium fluoride (1 M in THF) (2.1 mL, 2.1 mmol) was added to a THF (10 mL) solution of trans-1-(2-(tert-butyldimethylsilyloxy)ethyl)-4-(naphthalen-2-yl)decahydroquinoxaline (820 mg, 1.93 mmol) with stirring at room temperature, and the mixture was stirred overnight. To the reaction mixture, ethyl acetate was added, and the resultant mixture was washed with water twice and with saturated saline once, then dried over magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (methylene chloride:methanol=10:1) to obtain a colorless, amorphous solid (534 mg). A 319 mg aliquot of the obtained solid was dissolved in ethanol. To the solution, 4 N hydrochloric acid/ethyl acetate (1.0 mL) was added with stirring at room temperature, and the deposited crystal was collected by filtration. The obtained crystal was washed with ethyl acetate and then dried under reduced pressure to obtain 2-(trans-4-(naphthalen-2-yl)decahydroquinoxalin-1-yl)ethanol dihydrochloride (365 mg, yield: 49%) in a white powder form.

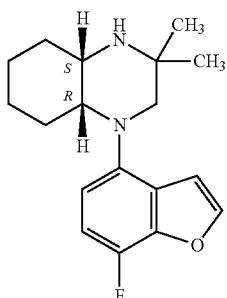
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) $\delta$ ppm: 1.23-1.76 (4H,m), 1.86-2.08 (3H,m), 2.43-2.48 (1H,m), 3.18-3.25 (1H,m), 3.72-3.77 (2H,m), 3.93-3.98 (1H,m), 3.93-4.78 (1H,br), 4.08-4.20 (2H,m), 4.39-4.55 (1H,m), 4.57-4.78 (2H,m), 4.97-5.06 (1H,m), 7.61-7.68 (3H,m), 7.81-8.07 (3H,m), 8.17-8.69 (1H,br), 12.73 (1H,brs), 14.91 (1H,brs).

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## Example 77

Production of (4aS,8aR)-1-(7-fluorobenzofuran-4-yl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration



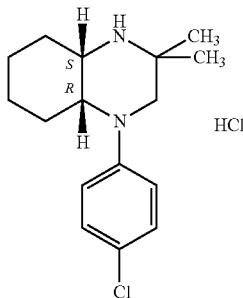
A toluene (4 ml) suspension of (4aR,8aS)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (168 mg, 0.998 mmol), 4-bromo-7-fluorobenzofuran (258 mg, 1.20 mmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (11.2 mg, 0.0499 mmol), t-Bu<sub>3</sub>P.HBF<sub>4</sub> (14.5 mg, 0.0500 mmol), and NaOt-Bu (135 mg, 1.40 mmol) was stirred for 4 hours under reflux in a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction solution was cooled to room temperature. Then, water (0.5 mL) and AcOEt (10 mL) were added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. MgSO<sub>4</sub> was further added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. Insoluble matter was filtered, and the residue was washed with AcOEt (5 mL×2). Then, the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (Hex-AcOEt) to obtain a colorless oil (167 mg). This oil was crystallized from hexane (1 mL) to obtain (4aS,8aR)-1-(7-fluorobenzofuran-4-yl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (107 mg, yield: 35%) in a white powder form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.0-1.45 (1H,m), 1.6-1.8 (3H,m), 1.8-1.95 (1H,m), 2.70 (1H, d,J=11.3 Hz), 3.04 (1H,d,J=11.3 Hz), 3.50 (1H,ddd,J=3.8, 3.8, 12.1 Hz), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 6.47 (1H dd,J=3.4, 8.6 Hz), 6.84 (1H,dd,J=2.5, 2.5 Hz), 6.89 (1H,dd,J=8.6, 10.4 Hz), 7.60 (1H,d,J=2.2 Hz).

## Example 106

Production of (4aS,8aR)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline hydrochloride

Absolute Configuration



A toluene (10 ml) suspension of (4aR,8aS)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (252 mg, 1.50 mmol), 1-bromo-4-

**56**

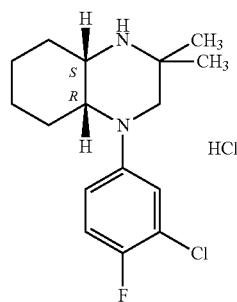
chlorobenzene (345 mg, 1.80 mmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (16.8 mg, 0.0748 mmol), t-Bu<sub>3</sub>P.HBF<sub>4</sub> (21.8 mg, 0.0751 mmol), and NaOt-Bu (202 mg, 2.10 mmol) was stirred for 5 hours under reflux in a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction solution was cooled to room temperature. Then, water (0.5 mL) and AcOEt (10 mL) were added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. MgSO<sub>4</sub> was further added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. Then, insoluble matter was filtered through celite. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (Hex-AcOEt). The obtained oil was dissolved in 1 N HCl-EtOH (3 mL), and the solvent was distilled off under reduced pressure. The deposited crystal was recrystallized from ethanol/acetone to obtain (4aS,8aR)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline hydrochloride (262 mg, yield: 55%) in a white powder form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)δppm: 1.2-1.45 (6H,m), 1.51 (3H,s), 1.6-2.1 (5H,m), 2.93 (1H,d,J=13.6 Hz), 3.40 (1H,d,J=13.8 Hz), 3.65-3.85 (1H,m), 3.9-4.1 (1H,m), 6.8-7.05 (2H,m), 7.1-7.35 (2H,m), 8.14 (1H,br), 9.77 (1H,br).

## Example 112

Production of (4aS,8aR)-1-(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline hydrochloride

Absolute Configuration



A toluene (10 ml) suspension of (4aR,8aS)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (168 mg, 0.998 mmol), 4-bromo-2-chloro-1-fluorobenzene (251 mg, 1.20 mmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (11.2 mg, 0.0500 mmol), t-Bu<sub>3</sub>P.HBF<sub>4</sub> (14.5 mg, 0.0500 mmol), and NaOt-Bu (135 mg, 1.40 mmol) was stirred for 5 hours under reflux in a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction solution was cooled to room temperature. Then, water (0.5 mL) and AcOEt (10 mL) were added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. MgSO<sub>4</sub> was further added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. Then, insoluble matter was filtered. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (Hex-AcOEt). The obtained oil was dissolved in 1 N HCl-EtOH (3 mL), and ethanol was distilled off under reduced pressure. The deposited crystal was recrystallized from ethanol/acetone to obtain (4aS,8aR)-1-(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline hydrochloride (153 mg, yield: 46%) in a white powder form.

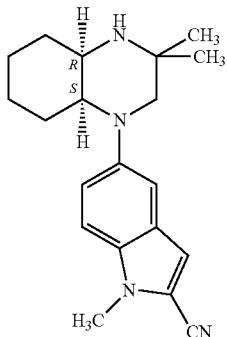
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)δppm: 1.15-1.45 (6H,m), 1.51 (3H,s), 1.6-1.9 (4H,m), 1.9-2.05 (1H,m), 2.94 (1H,d,J=13.5 Hz), 3.3-3.45 (1H,m), 3.65-3.8 (1H,m), 3.95-4.1 (1H,m), 6.85-7.0 (1H,m), 7.12 (1H,dd,J=3.0, 6.2 Hz), 7.25 (1H,dd,J=9.1, 9.1 Hz), 8.13 (1H,br), 9.86 (1H,br).

**57**

## Example 150

Production of 5-((4aR,8aS)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxalin-1-yl)-1-methyl-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile

## Absolute Configuration



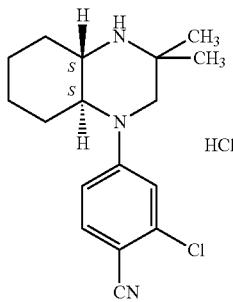
A toluene (4 ml) suspension of (4aS,8aR)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (168 mg, 0.998 mmol), 5-bromo-1-methyl-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile (259 mg, 1.10 mmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (11.2 mg, 0.0499 mmol), t-Bu<sub>3</sub>P.HBF<sub>4</sub> (14.5 mg, 0.0500 mmol), and NaOt-Bu (135 mg, 1.40 mmol) was stirred for 4 hours under reflux in a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction solution was cooled to room temperature. Then, water (0.5 mL) and AcOEt (10 mL) were added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. MgSO<sub>4</sub> was further added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. Insoluble matter was filtered through celite, and the residue was washed with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>:MeOH (3:1) (5 mL×2). Then, the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (Hex-AcOEt) to obtain a colorless oil. This oil was crystallized from hexane (1 mL) to obtain 5-((4aR,8aS)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxalin-1-yl)-1-methyl-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile (148 mg, yield: 46%) in a pale yellow powder form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 0.7-2.3 (15H,m), 2.7-3.2 (2H,m), 3.5-3.8 (2H,m), 3.85 (3H,s), 6.95-7.05 (2H,m), 7.15-7.3 (2H, m).

## Example 237

Production of (4aS,8aS)-1-(3-chloro-4-cyanophenyl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline hydrochloride

## Absolute Configuration

**58**

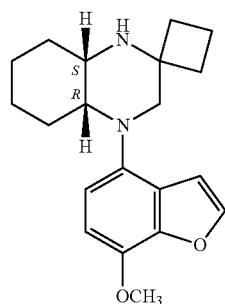
A toluene (10 ml) suspension of (4aS,8aS)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (400 mg, 2.38 mmol), 4-bromo-2-chlorobenzonitrile (669 mg, 3.09 mmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (53 mg, 0.24 mmol), t-Bu<sub>3</sub>P.HBF<sub>4</sub> (70 mg, 0.24 mmol), and t-BuONa (320 mg, 3.33 mmol) was stirred for 5 hours under reflux in a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction solution was cooled. Then, insoluble matter was filtered through celite, and the filtrate was concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/MeOH) to obtain an orange amorphous solid. This amorphous solid was dissolved in ethyl acetate (5 mL). A crystal deposited by the addition of 4 N HCl/AcOEt (0.6 mL) was collected by filtration and dried under reduced pressure to obtain (4aS,8aS)-1-(3-chloro-4-cyanophenyl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline hydrochloride (304 mg, 48%) in a pale orange powder form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 1.05-1.20 (1H,m), 1.23-1.44 (2H, m), 1.54-2.10 (4H,m), 1.63 (3H,s), 1.68 (3H,s), 2.35-2.40 (1H,m), 2.89 (1H,d,J=12.7 Hz), 3.19 (2H,br), 3.34 (1H,d, J=12.7 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd,J=8.4, 2.0 Hz), 7.20 (1H,d,J=2.0 Hz), 7.61 (1H,d, J=8.4 Hz), 9.62 (1H,brs), 9.90 (1H,br)

## Example 579

Production of (4a'R,8a'S)-4'-(7-methoxybenzofuran-4-yl)octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclobutane-1,2'-quinoxaline]

## Absolute Configuration



A toluene (4 ml) suspension of (4a'R,8a'S)-octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclobutane-1,2'-quinoxaline] (180 mg, 0.998 mmol), 4-bromo-7-methoxybenzofuran (250 mg, 1.10 mmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (11.2 mg, 0.0499 mmol), t-Bu<sub>3</sub>P.HBF<sub>4</sub> (14.5 mg, 0.0500 mmol), and NaOt-Bu (135 mg, 1.40 mmol) was stirred for 4 hours under reflux in a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction solution was cooled to room temperature. Then, water (0.5 mL) and AcOEt (10 mL) were added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. MgSO<sub>4</sub> was further added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. Insoluble matter was filtered, and the residue was washed with AcOEt (5 mL×2). Then, the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (Hex-AcOEt) to obtain a colorless amorphous solid. This solid was crystallized from hexane (1 mL) to obtain (4a'R,8a'S)-4'-(7-methoxybenzofuran-4-yl)octahydro-1'H-spiro[cyclobutane-1,2'-quinoxaline] (107 mg, yield: 35%) in a white powder form.

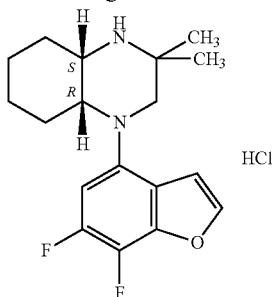
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 0.95-1.1 (2H,m), 1.3-1.4 (1H,m), 1.4-2.1 (11H,m), 2.25-2.4 (1H,m), 3.01 (1H,d,J=11.0 Hz), 3.17 (1H,d,J=11.1 Hz), 3.40 (1H,br), 3.45-3.5 (1H, m), 3.97 (3H,s), 6.58 (1H,d,J=8.4 Hz), 6.70 (1H,d,J=8.4 Hz), 6.80 (1H,d,J=2.1 Hz), 7.58 (1H,d,J=2.1 Hz).

**59**

## Example 580

Production of (4aS,8aR)-1-(6,7-difluorobenzofuran-4-yl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline hydrochloride

Absolute Configuration



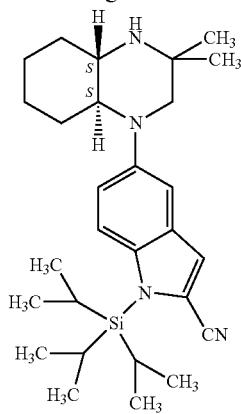
A toluene (6 mL) suspension of (4aR,8aS)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (252 mg, 1.50 mmol), 4-bromo-6,7-difluorobenzofuran (384 mg, 1.65 mmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (16.8 mg, 0.0748 mmol), t-Bu<sub>3</sub>P.HBF<sub>4</sub> (21.8 mg, 0.0751 mmol), and NaOt-Bu (202 mg, 2.10 mmol) was stirred for 3 hours under reflux in a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction solution was cooled to room temperature. Then, water (0.5 mL) and AcOEt (10 mL) were added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. MgSO<sub>4</sub> was further added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. Then, insoluble matter was filtered through celite. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (Hex -AcOEt) to obtain a pale yellow oil (193 mg). This oil was dissolved in ethanol (2 mL). To the solution, 1 N HCl-EtOH (1.2 mL) was added, and the mixture was stirred. The deposited crystal was collected by filtration, washed with ethyl acetate, and then dried under reduced pressure to obtain (4aS,8aR)-1-(6,7-difluorobenzofuran-4-yl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline hydrochloride (167 mg, yield: 31%) in a white powder form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)δppm: 1.01-1.17 (2H,m), 1.34-1.44 (1H m), 1.48 (3H,s), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.59-2.07 (5H,m), 3.00 (1H,d,J=13.0 Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=13.2 Hz), 3.75-3.9 (1H,m), 4.0-4.15 (1H,m), 6.83 (1H,dd,J=5.9, 13.5 Hz), 7.36 (1H,dd, J=2.6, 2.6 Hz), 8.0-8.2 (2H, m), 9.7-9.9 (1H,m).

## Example 581

Production of (4aS,8aS)-1-(2-cyano-1-(triisopropylsilyl)-1H-indol-5-yl) 3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration

**60**

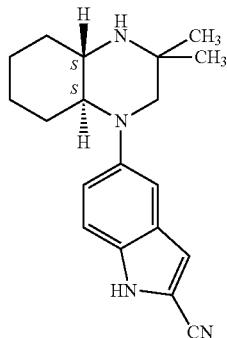
A toluene (5 mL) suspension of (4aS,8aS)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (200 mg, 1.19 mmol), 5-bromo-1-(triisopropylsilyl)-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile (493 mg, 1.31 mmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (13.3 mg, 0.0594 mmol), tBu<sub>3</sub>P.HBF<sub>4</sub> (17.2 mg, 0.0594 mmol), and t-BuONa (137 mg, 1.43 mmol) was stirred at 100° C. for 4 hours in a nitrogen atmosphere. Insoluble matter was filtered through celite, and the filtrate was concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (AcOEt/hexane) to obtain (4aS,8aS)-1-(2-cyano-1-(triisopropylsilyl)-1H-indol-5-yl) 3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (430 mg, 78%) in a white amorphous solid form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 0.75-1.38 (26H,m), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.54-1.77 (4H,m), 2.01 (3H,quintet, J=7.5 Hz), 2.25-2.32 (1H,m), 2.65 (1H,d,J=11.2 Hz), 2.75-2.85 (2H,m), 7.11 (1H, dd,J=2.0, 9.1 Hz), 7.32 (1H,d,J=2.0 Hz), 7.33 (1H,d,J=0.5 Hz), 7.50 (1H,d,J=9.1 Hz).

## Example 582

Production of (4aS,8aS)-1-(2-cyano-1H-indol-5-yl) 3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline

Absolute Configuration



Tetrabutylammonium fluoride (1 M THF solution, 0.73 mL, 0.73 mmol) was added to an anhydrous tetrahydrofuran (5 mL) solution of (4aS,8aS)-1-(2-cyano-1-(triisopropylsilyl)-1H-indol-5-yl) 3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (170 mg, 0.366 mmol) at room temperature, and the reaction solution was stirred at room temperature for 1 hour. The reaction solution was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (AcOEt/hexane=1/10→1/1). The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was recrystallized from ethyl acetate/n-hexane to obtain (4aS,8aS)-1-(2-cyano-1H-indol-5-yl) 3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (30 mg, yield: 27%) in a white powder form.

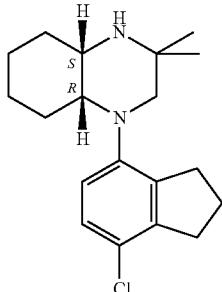
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)δppm: 0.82-1.00 (4H,m), 1.08-1.34 (6H,m), 1.42-1.67 (5H,m), 2.19-2.27 (1H,m), 2.55 (1H,d, J=10.9 Hz), 2.59-2.69 (2H,m), 7.11 (1H,dd,J=1.8, 8.8 Hz), 7.26 (1H,d,J=0.8 Hz), 7.32 (1H,d,J=1.8 Hz), 7.36 (1H,d, J=8.8 Hz) 12.25 (1H,brs).

**61**

## Example 583

Production of (4aS,8aR)-1-(7-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-4-yl)-3,3 -dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline

## Absolute Configuration

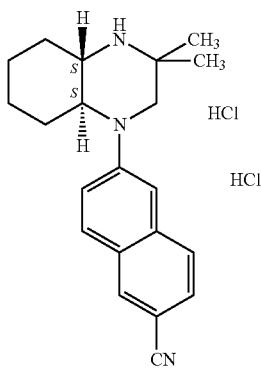


A toluene (1 mL) solution of bis(tri-tert-butylphosphine) palladium (25.6 mg, 0.0501 mmol) was added to a toluene (4 ml) suspension of (4aR,8aS)-2,2-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (168 mg, 0.998 mmol), 4-bromo-7-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene (255 mg, 1.10 mmol), and NaOt-Bu (135 mg, 1.40 mmol), and the mixture was stirred for 4 hours under reflux in a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction solution was cooled to room temperature. Then, water (0.5 mL) and AcOEt (10 mL) were added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. MgSO<sub>4</sub> was further added thereto, and the mixture was stirred. Insoluble matter was filtered through celite, and the residue was washed with AcOEt (5 mL×2). Then, the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (Hex-AcOEt) to obtain a white solid (167 mg). This solid was recrystallized from ethanol/water to obtain (4aS,8aR)-1-(7-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-4-yl)-3,3 -dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline (136 mg, yield: 43%) in a white powder form. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 0.97-1.12 (3H,m), 1.16 (3H,s), 1.27 (3H,s), 1.31-1.44 (2H, m), 1.45-1.76 (3H,m), 1.78-1.92 (1H, m), 1.94-2.06 (1H,m), 2.12-2.23 (1H,m), 2.51 (1H, d,J=11.2 Hz), 2.85-3.05 (5H,m), 3.1-3.2 (1H,m), 3.45-3.55 (1H,m), 6.58 (1H,d,J=8.4 Hz), 7.03 (1H,d,J=8.4 Hz).

## Example 584

Production of (4aS,8aS)-1-(6-cyanonaphthalen-2-yl)-3,3 -dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline dihydrochloride

## Absolute Configuration

**62**

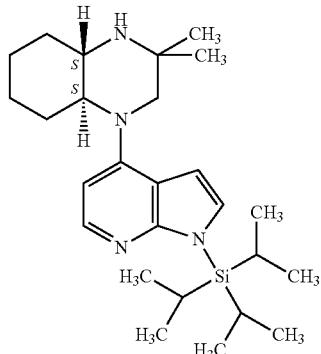
A toluene (5 mL) suspension of (4aR,8aS)-2,2-dimethyl-decahydroquinoxaline (200 mg, 1.19 mmol), 6-bromo-2-naphthonitrile (303 mg, 1.31 mmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (13.3 mg, 0.0594 mmol), tBu<sub>3</sub>P.HBF<sub>4</sub> (17.2 mg, 0.0594 mmol), and t-BuONa (137 mg, 1.43 mmol) was stirred at 100° C. for 4 hours. Insoluble matter was filtered through celite, and the filtrate was concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (AcOEt/hexane). The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was dissolved in ethyl acetate. To this solution, 1 N hydrochloric acid-ethanol was added, and the deposited crystal was collected by filtration. The obtained crystal was dried under reduced pressure to obtain (4aS,8aS)-1-(6-cyanonaphthalen-2-yl)-3,3 -dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline dihydrochloride (303 mg, yield: 65%) in a white powder form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)δppm: 1.10-1.50 (6H,m), 1.56-1.90 (7H,m), 2.00-2.14 (1H,m), 3.08-3.45 (4H,m), 4.68-5.32 (1H, br), 7.45 (1H,dd,J=2.0, 8.9 Hz), 7.64 (1H,d,J=1.8 Hz), 7.73 (1H,dd,J=1.6, 8.6 Hz), 8.00 (1H,d,J=8.6 Hz), 8.04 (1H,d, J=8.6 Hz), 8.49 (1H,s), 9.10-9.28 (1H,br), 10.04-10.28 (1H, br).

## Example 585

Production of (4aS,8aS)-3,3 -dimethyl-1-(1-(triisopropylsilyl)-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4 -yl)decahyd-roquinoxaline

## Absolute Configuration



A toluene (5 mL) suspension of (4aS,8aS)-2,2-dimethyl-decahydroquinoxaline (200 mg, 1.19 mmol), 4-bromo-1-(triisopropylsilyl)-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine (462 mg, 1.31 mmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (13.3 mg, 0.0594 mmol), tBu<sub>3</sub>P.HBF<sub>4</sub> (17.2 mg, 0.0594 mmol), and t-BuONa (137 mg, 1.43 mmol) was stirred at 100° C. for 4 hours in a nitrogen atmosphere. Insoluble matter was filtered through celite, and the filtrate was concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (AcOEt/hexane) to obtain (4aS,8aS)-3,3 -dimethyl-1-(1-(triisopropylsilyl)-1H-pyrrolo [2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl)decahydroquinoxaline (439 mg, 84%) in a white amorphous solid form.

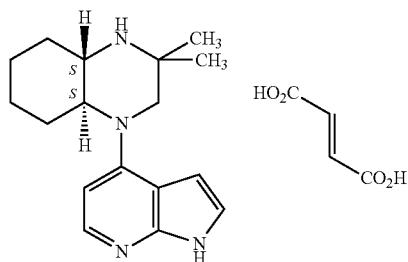
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR(CDCl<sub>3</sub>)δppm: 0.95-1.20 (22H,m), 1.36-1.45 (3H, m), 1.52 (3H,s), 1.65-1.92 (7H, m), 2.11-2.20 (1H,m), 2.57-2.67 (2H,m), 2.83-2.95 (1H,m), 3.26- (1H,d,J=11.7 Hz), 6.55 (1H,d,J=3.5 Hz), 6.63 (1H,d,J=5.3 Hz), 7.18 (1H,d,J=3.5 Hz), 8.12 (1H,d,J=5.3 Hz).

**63**

Example 586

Production of (4aS,8aS)-3,3-dimethyl-1-(1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl)decahydroquinoxaline fumarate

Absolute Configuration



Tetrabutylammonium fluoride (1 M THF solution, 1.95 mL, 1.95 mmol) was added to an anhydrous tetrahydrofuran (5 mL) solution of (4aS,8aS)-3,3-dimethyl-1-(1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl)decahydroquinoxaline (430 mg, 0.976 nmol), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 hour. The reaction solution was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (AcOEt/hexane=1/10→1/1) to obtain a product (370 mg, 1.30 mmol) in an oil form. This oil was dissolved in ethanol (5 mL). To this solution, an ethanol (5 mL) solution of fumaric acid (151 mg) was added, and ethanol was removed under reduced pressure. The obtained solid was recrystallized from ethanol/ethyl acetate to obtain (4aS,8aS)-3,3-dimethyl-1-(1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl)decahydroquinoxaline fumarate (246 mg, yield: 63%) in a white powder form.

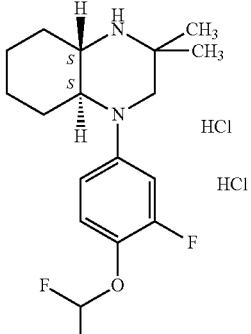
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)δppm: 0.94-1.09 (1H,m), 1.20 (3H,s), 1.26-1.55 (7H,m), 1.68-1.78 (1H,m), 1.85-2.04 (2H,m), 2.81-2.93 (1H,m), 2.95-3.23 (3H,m), 6.36-6.42 (1H, m), 6.49 (2H, s), 6.71 (1H,d,J=5.2 Hz), 7.32-7.38 (1H,m), 8.09 (1H,d,J=5.2 Hz), 8.50-11.20 (1H,br), 11.59 (1H,s).

**64**

Example 587

Production of (4aS,8aS)-1-(4-(difluoromethoxy)-3-fluorophenyl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline dihydrochloride

5 Absolute Configuration



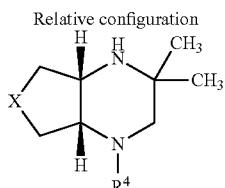
10  
15  
20  
25  
30  
35  
40  
45

A toluene (5 mL) suspension of (4aS,8aS)-2,2-dimethyl-decahydroquinoxaline (200 mg, 1.19 mmol), 4-bromo-1-di-fluoromethoxy-2-fluorobenzene (315 mg, 1.31 mmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub>(13.3 mg, 0.0594 mmol), tBu<sub>3</sub>P·HBF<sub>4</sub> (17.2 mg, 0.0594 mmol), and t-BuONa (137 mg, 1.43 mmol) was stirred at 100° C. for 4 hours. Insoluble matter was filtered through celite, and the filtrate was concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by basic silica gel column chromatography (AcOEt/hexane). The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was dissolved in ethyl acetate. To this solution, 1 N hydrochloric acid-ethanol was added, and the deposited crystal was collected by filtration. The obtained crystal was dried under reduced pressure to obtain (4aS,8aS)-1-(4-difluoromethoxy-3-fluorophenyl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline dihydrochloride (193 mg, yield: 40%) in a white powder form.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)δppm: 1.01-1.38 (6H,m), 1.49-1.67 (6H,m), 1.67-1.77 (1H,m), 1.96-2.05 (1H,m), 2.81-2.95 (2H, m), 3.02 (1H,d,J=12.5 Hz), 3.10-3.23 (1H,m), 4.30-4.80 (1H, br), 6.96-7.01 (1H,m), 7.02 (0.25H,s), 7.17 (1H,dd,J=2.5, 12.1 Hz), 7.20 (0.5H,s), 7.33 (1H, t,J=8.9 Hz), 7.39 (0.25H,s), 9.04-9.21 (1H,m), 9.70-9.85 (1H,m).

Compounds of Examples 6 to 76, 78 to 105, 107 to 111, 113 to 149, 151 to 236, 238 to 578, 58S to 1656 shown in tables below were produced in the same way as in the Examples using corresponding appropriate starting materials. In these tables, for example, the produced compounds have physical properties such as a crystalline form, m.p. (melting point), salt, <sup>1</sup>H-NMR, and MS (mass spectrum).

TABLE 1



Ex- am- ple	X	R <sup>4</sup>	1H-NMR	Salt
6	—CH <sub>2</sub> —		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> )δppm: 1.39 (3H, s), 1.49 (3H, s), 1.56-2.20 (6H, m), 3.04 (1H, d, J= Hydro-13.3 Hz), 3.61 (1H, d, J= 13.3 Hz), 3.75-3.90 (1H, m), 4.40-4.55 (1H, m), 7.17-7.30 (2H, m),chloride 7.33-7.48 (2H, m), 7.65-7.83 (3H, m), 8.35-8.60 (1H, brm), 9.70-9.95 (1H, brm).	

TABLE 1-continued

Ex- am- ple	X	$R^4$	1H-NMR	Relative configuration	
7	$-\text{CH}_2-$		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.39 (3H, s), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.55-2.19 (6H, m), 3.01 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.45 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.70-3.87 (1H, m), 4.28-4.45 (1H, m), 7.17 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 9.0 Hz), 7.29 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.81 (1H, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.42-8.65 (1H, br), 9.80-10.05 (1H, br).		Hydro-chloride
8	$-\text{O}-$		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.42 (3H, s), 1.49 (3H, s), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.55 (1H, d, Hydro-J = 13.4 Hz), 3.72 (1H, t, J = 8.8 Hz), 3.90-4.17 (4H, m), 4.79-4.94 (1H, m), 7.19 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.9 Hz), 7.30 (1H, dd, J = 0.5, 5.4 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.69 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.83 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.60-8.85 (1H, br), 10.41-10.65 (1H, br).		Hydro-chloride
9	$-\text{CH}_2-$		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.33 (3H, s), 1.44 (3H, s), 1.55-2.19 (6H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.48 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.66-3.82 (1H, m), 4.20-4.35 (1H, m), 6.98 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.23 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.40-8.66 (1H, br), 9.75-10.05 (1H, br).		Hydro-chloride
10	$-\text{CH}_2-$		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.32 (3H, s), 1.43 (3H, s), 1.55-2.15 (6H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.58 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.65-3.82 (1H, m), 4.20-4.40 (1H, m), 6.97 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 9.0 Hz), 7.19 (1H, d, J = 2.9 Hz), 7.40 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.40-8.52 (1H, br), 9.70-9.95 (1H, br).		Hydro-chloride
11	$-\text{O}-$		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.34 (3H, s), 1.44 (3H, s), 2.99 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.60-3.73 (2H, m), 3.85-4.11 (4H, m), 4.71-4.90 (1H, m), 6.95-7.08 (1H, m), 7.20-7.30 (1H, m), 7.42 (1H, d, J 9.0 Hz), 8.60-8.89 (1H, br), 10.20-10.61 (1H, br).		Hydro-chloride

TABLE 2

Ex- am- ple	X	$R^4$	NMR	Relative configuration	
12	$-\text{CH}_2-$		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.30-1.50 (4H, m), 1.60 (3H, s), 1.85-2.05 (4H, m), 2.05-2.23 (1H, m), 2.82-2.96 (1H, m), 3.06-3.25 (1H, m), 3.25-3.45 (2H, m), 4.00-5.25 (1H, br), 7.29 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.8 Hz), 7.35-7.60 (3H, m), 7.78-7.94 (3H, m), 9.33-9.67 (1H, br), 9.73-10.08 (1H, br).		Dihydro-chloride
13	$-\text{CH}_2-$		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.30-1.53 (4H, m), 1.60 (3H, s), 1.65-2.07 (6H, m), 2.94 (1H, d, Dihydro-J = 12.4 Hz), 3.06-3.45 (3H, m), 4.40-5.68 (1H, br), 7.18 (1H, dd, J = 1.7, 8.7 Hz), 7.42 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.65 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 7.76 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.93 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 9.40-9.70 (1H, br), 9.80-10.12 (1H, br).		chloride
14	$-\text{O}-$		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.44 (3H, s), 1.62 (3H, s), 2.90 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.34 (1H, d, Dihydro-J = 12.7 Hz), 3.46-3.61 (2H, m), 3.75-3.95 (2H, m), 4.00-4.10 (1H, m), 4.11-4.28 (1H, m), 4.75-5.61 (1H, br), 7.12 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.40 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.62 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 6.4 Hz), 7.91 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 9.88-10.08 (1H, br), 10.08-10.30 (1H, br).		chloride

TABLE 2-continued

Ex- am- ple	X	$R^4$	NMR	Relative configuration	
15	$-\text{CH}_2-$		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.25-1.45 (4H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.65-1.88 (3H, m), 1.88-2.10 (2H, m), 2.84 (1H, d, $J = 12.8$ Hz), 2.94-3.10 (1H, m), 3.18-3.39 (2H, m), 4.03-4.70 (1H, br), 7.09 (1H, dd, $J = 2.8, 8.7$ Hz), 7.33 (1H, d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 7.52 (1H, d, $J = 8.7$ Hz), 9.26-9.59 (1H, br), 9.72-10.04 (1H, br).	Dihydro- chloride	Dihydro- chloride
16	$-\text{CH}_2-$		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.24-1.45 (4H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.63-2.04 (5H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, $J = 12.8$ Hz), 2.90-3.08 (1H, m), 3.13 (1H, d, $J = 12.6$ Hz), 3.26-3.36 (1H, m), 4.35-5.05 (1H, br), 7.05-7.18 (2H, m), 7.30-7.40 (2H, m), 9.30-9.55 (1H, br), 9.75-10.02 (1H, br).	Dihydro- chloride	Dihydro- chloride
17	$-\text{O}-$		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.46 (3H, s), 1.64 (3H, s), 2.89 (1H, d, $J = 12.9$ Hz), 3.47-3.66 (3H, m), 3.81-3.97 (2H, m), 4.01-4.15 (1H, m), 4.34-4.45 (1H, m), 7.26 (1H, dd, $J = 2.3, 8.8$ Hz), 7.38-7.44 (1H, m), 7.44-7.50 (1H, m), 7.50-7.54 (1H, m), 7.80-7.87 (2H, m), 7.89 (1H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 9.84-10.04 (1H, br), 10.04-10.20 (1H, br).	Hydro- chloride	Hydro- chloride

TABLE 3

Example	$R^4$	NMR	Relative configuration		Salt
18		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm (80° C.): 1.40 (3H, s), 1.43-1.70 (5H, m), 1.72-1.92 (2H, m), 1.95-2.23 (4H, m), 3.39-3.52 (2H, m), 3.85-4.02 (1H, br), 4.02-4.14 (1H, m), 5.64-6.00 (1H, br), 7.31-7.38 (1H, m), 7.38-7.47 (2H, m), 7.50-7.57 (1H, m), 7.72-7.85 (3H, m), 8.44-8.80 (1H, br), 9.04-9.40 (1H, br).	Dihydrochloride	Dihydrochloride	
19		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm (80° C.): 1.31-1.51 (5H, m), 1.54 (3H, s), 1.63-1.76 (2H, m), 1.87-2.12 (3H, m), 2.12-2.23 (1H, m), 3.22-3.44 (2H, m), 3.85-4.02 (2H, m), 5.00-5.90 (1H, br), 7.33 (1H, d, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 7.70 (1H, d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 7.77 (1H, s), 7.89 (1H, d, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 8.25-8.74 (1H, br), 9.00-9.54 (1H, br).	Dihydrochloride	Dihydrochloride	
20		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.34 (3H, s), 1.39-1.55 (5H, m), 1.67-1.90 (3H, m), 1.90-2.16 (3H, m), 3.17-3.38 (2H, m), 3.76-4.02 (2H, m), 7.10-7.20 (2H, m), 7.25-7.37 (2H, m), 7.37-7.90 (1H, br), 8.45-8.69 (1H, br), 8.89-9.19 (1H, br).	Dihydrochloride	Dihydrochloride	

TABLE 4

Ex- ample	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Relative configuration		Salt
21		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm (80° C.): 1.43 (3H, s), 1.47(3H, s), 1.51-1.65 (1H, m), 1.72-1.90 (3H, m), 1.93-2.09 (2H, m), 2.12-2.29 (2H, m), 3.69-3.80 (1H, m), 3.81-3.92 (1H, m), 3.96-4.11 (1H, m), 4.11-4.70 (2H, br), 7.22-7.45 (4H, m), 7.70-7.85 (3H, m), 9.15-9.49 (1H, br), 9.49-9.58 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
22		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm (80° C.): 1.46 (3H, s), 1.49 (3H, s), 1.65-1.94 (5H, m), 2.10-2.44 (3H, m), 3.69-3.80 (1H, m), 3.86-4.00 (1H, m), 4.00-4.20 (1H, m), 4.60-4.85 (1H, m), 4.85-6.06 (1H, br), 7.36-7.55 (2H, m), 7.76 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.78 (1H, brs), 7.99 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 9.40-9.68 (1H, br), 9.68-10.11 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
23		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm (80° C.): 1.44 (6H, s), 1.47-1.64 (1H, m), 1.87-1.84 (3H, m), 1.86-2.13 (3H, m), 2.14-2.30 (1H, m), 3.60-3.80 (2H, m), 3.92-4.07 (1H, m), 5.80-6.70 (1H, br), 7.04 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 9.40-9.75 (2H, br).			Dihydrochloride

TABLE 5

Ex- ample	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Relative configuration		Salt
24	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO) δ ppm: 1.29-1.57 (3H, m), 1.46 (3H, s), 1.57 (3H, s), 1.69-1.91 (4H, m), 1.98-2.09 (1H, m), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.51 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.73-3.92 (1H, m), 4.11-4.30 (1H, m), 7.18 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.22-7.28 (1H, m), 7.36-7.43 (2H, m), 7.68-7.80 (3H, m), 8.02-8.31 (1H, m), 9.62-9.91 (1H, br)			Hydro- chloride
25	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δ ppm: 1.21-1.36 (1H, m), 1.40-1.53 (1H, m), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.58-1.77 (2H, m), 1.93 (3H, s), 1.98-2.05 (1H, m), 2.18-2.34 (1H, m), 2.37-2.58 (1H, m), 2.67-2.88 (1H, m), 2.82 (3H, d, J = 4.9 Hz), 3.26 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.64-3.77 (1H, m), 3.91 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.97-4.04 (1H, m), 7.07-7.09 (1H, m), 7.17-7.22 (1H, m), 7.30-7.35 (1H, m), 7.40-7.48 (1H, m), 7.66-7.83 (3H, m), 11.27 (1H, brs)			Hydro- chloride
26	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 1.2-1.5 (6H, m), 1.57 (3H, s), 1.6-1.95 (4H, m), 1.95-2.15 (1H, m), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.40 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.75-3.9 (4H, m), 4.05-4.2 (1H, m), 4.93 (1H, br), 7.07 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.9 Hz), 7.1-7.2 (2H, m), 7.36 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 9.1 Hz), 7.63 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.70 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 8.05-8.3 (1H, m), 9.75-10.05 (1H, m).			Dihydro- chloride
27	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 0.9-1.1 (2H, m), 1.25-1.45 (1H, m), 1.45-1.7 (7H, m), 1.7-2.1 (4H, m), 2.85 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.43 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.55-3.7 (1H, m), 4.1-4.3 (1H, m), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz), 7.28 (1H, dd, J = 7.8, 7.8 Hz), 7.6-7.7 (2H, m), 7.74 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.9-8.2 (1H, m), 9.55-9.95 (1H, m).			Hydro- chloride

TABLE 5-continued

Ex- am- ple	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Relative configuration	
				R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>
28	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.18-1.28 (1H, m), 1.38-1.50 (2H, m), 1.66 (3H, s), 1.72-2.00 (2H, m), 1.90 (3H, s), 2.07-2.22 (1H, m), 2.39-2.52 (2H, m), 3.05 (1, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.43 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.77-3.90 (1H, m), 3.91-4.01 (1H, m), 7.04 (1H, dd, J = 8.8, 2.2 Hz), 7.21-7.25 (2H, m), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 8.55-8.97 (1H, br), 9.99-10.37 (1H, br)	Hydro- chloride	
29	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.17-1.34 (1H, m), 1.37-1.74 (2H, m), 1.47 (3H, s), 1.87-2.04 (1H, m), 1.90 (3H, s), 2.20-2.30 (1H, m), 2.39-2.54 (1H, m), 2.64-2.88 (2H, m), 2.75 (3H, d, J = 4.9 Hz), 3.12 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.69-3.74 (1H, m), 3.85-3.93 (1H, m), 3.87 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 7.01 (1H, dd, J = 8.8, 2.3 Hz), 7.21-7.32 (2H, m), 7.44 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 11.20 (1H, brs)	Hydro- chloride	
30	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.11-1.33 (1H, m), 1.36-1.54 (2H, m), 1.65 (3H, s), 1.72-2.00 (2H, m), 1.90 (3H, s), 2.07-2.29 (1H, m), 2.34-2.60 (2H, m), 3.08 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.42 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.76-4.02 (2H, m), 7.02 (1H, dd, J = 8.7, 2.2 Hz), 7.17-7.31 (3H, m), 7.70 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.64-9.00 (1H, br), 10.08-10.37 (1H, br)	Hydro- chloride	
31	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.20-1.33 (1H, m), 1.38-1.74 (3H, m), 1.46 (3H, s), 1.90 (3H, s), 1.97-2.11 (1H, m), 2.20-2.30 (1H, m), 2.41-2.56 (1H, m), 2.66-2.89 (1H, m), 2.81 (3H, d, J = 4.8 Hz), 3.16 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.61-3.74 (1H, m), 3.88 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.89-3.99 (1H, m), 6.99 (1H, dd, J = 8.7, 2.1 Hz), 7.20-7.31 (3H, m), 7.70 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 11.04-11.44 (1H, br)	Hydro- chloride	
32	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.9-1.2 (2H, m), 1.25-1.45 (1H, m), 1.53 (6H, s), 1.6-1.7 (1H, m), 1.7-1.9 (2H, m), 1.9-2.15 (2H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 2.8 Hz), 3.48 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.75-4.0 (2H, m), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 7.7 Hz), 7.48 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.76 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 8.17 (1H, br), 9.78 (1H, br).	Hydro- chloride	
33	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.15 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (1H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.6-2.1 (5H, m), 3.04 (1H, d, J = 1.29 Hz), 3.2-3.45 (1H, m), 3.75-3.95 (1H, m), 3.95-4.15 (1H, m), 6.6-6.8 (1H, m), 7.1-7.3 (3H, m), 7.94 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 8.07 (1H, br), 9.77 (1H, br).	Hydro- chloride	

TABLE 6

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Relative configuration		Salt
				R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	
34	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.15 (18H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.25-1.45 (6H, m), 1.45-1.8 (8H, m), 1.8-2.0 (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.11 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.6-3.65 (1H, m), 3.65-3.8 (1H, m), 6.50 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 6.64 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz), 7.00 (1H, dd, J = 7.9, 7.9 Hz), 7.11 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz).	—	—	—

TABLE 6-continued

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Relative configuration		Salt
35	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.13 (18H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.25-1.3 (5H, m), 1.35-1.45 (2H, m), 1.53 (1H, br), 1.6-1.8 (7H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 6.48 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 6.85 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz).	—		—
36	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.2 (18H, m), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.25-1.3 (4H, m), 1.3-1.85 (11H, — m), 2.79 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 2.91 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.45-3.65 (2H, m), 6.45-6.5 (1H, m), 6.82 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.6 Hz), 6.93 (1H, s), 7.08 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz).	—		—

TABLE 7

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Relative configuration		Salt
37	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.15 (3H, m), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.25-1.45 (6H, m), 1.45-1.8 (2H, m), 1.8-1.95 (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.11 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 6.50 (1H, dd, J = 0.9, 7.4 Hz), 8.55-6.6 (1H, m), 7.00 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.07 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 7.7 Hz), 7.14 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 2.8 Hz), 8.18 (1H, br).	—		—
38	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.15 (5H, m), 1.19 (3H, s), 1.2-1.5 (3H, m), 1.6-1.7 (1H, m), 2.0-2.3 (5H, m), 2.76 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.05-3.15 (1H, m), 3.38 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 6.49 (1H, d, J = 7.4 Hz), 6.55-6.6 (1H, m), 6.99 (1H, d, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.07 (1H, dd, J = 7.8, 7.8 Hz), 7.13 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 2.8 Hz), 8.11 (1H, br).	—		—
39	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.85 (15H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 2.88 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 6.4-6.45 (1H, m), 6.95 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 8.8 Hz), 7.04 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.13 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 2.8 Hz), 7.25-7.3 (1H, m), 7.98 (1H, br).	—		—
40	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.06 (3H, s), 1.1-1.55 (8H, m), 1.6-1.75 (1H, m), 1.95-2.15 (2H, m), 2.18 (3H, s), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 2.95-3.0 (1H, m), 3.10 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.55-3.7 (1H, m), 6.35-6.45 (1H, m), 6.94 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 8.8 Hz), 7.03 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.12 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 2.8 Hz), 7.2-7.3 (1H, m), 7.94 (1H, br).	—		—

TABLE 7-continued

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Relative configuration		Salt
41	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.4 (9H, m), 1.4-1.9 (5H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.0-4.5 (4H, m), 6.25 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 2.4 Hz), 6.47 (1H, s), 6.7-6.8 (2H, m), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 2.7 Hz), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 9.3 Hz), 10.65 (1H, s).			
42	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.5 (11H, m), 1.55-1.7 (1H, m), 1.85-2.1 (2H, m), 2.18 (3H, s), 2.65-4.2 (6H, m), 6.2-6.25 (1H, m), 6.60 (2H, s), 6.7-6.8 (2H, s), 7.09 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 3.0 Hz), 7.33 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 10.60 (1H, s).			Fumarate
43	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.4 (9H, m), 1.45-1.9 (5H, m), 2.88 (2H, dd, J = 12.3, 15.1 Hz), 3.5-3.6 (1H, m), 3.6-3.75 (4H, m), 6.24 (1H, dd, J = 0.6, 3.0 Hz), 6.47 (1H, s), 6.85-7.0 (2H, m), 7.18 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 7.27 (1H, d, J = 9.5 Hz).			Hemifumarate
44	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.4 (9H, m), 1.4-1.9 (6H, m), 2.85 (1H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 3.5-3.6 (1H, m), 3.69 (3H, s), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 6.24 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 6.49 (2H, s), 6.7-6.85 (2H, m), 7.07 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz).			Fumarate
45	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.3 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (7H, m), 1.5-1.95 (5H, m), 2.9-3.1 (2H, m), 3.71 (1H, br), 3.8-3.95 (1H, m), 3.98 (3H, s), 6.54 (3H, s), 7.04 (1H, s), 7.27 (1H, dd, J = 1.9, 9.2 Hz), 7.51 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 7.83 (1H, s), 10.6 (4H, br).			3/2 Fumarate
46	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (4H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 1.9-2.1 (1H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.11 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.5-4.05 (3H, m), 5.91 (2H, d, J = 1.0 Hz), 6.32 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.5 Hz), 6.71 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 6.76 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.06 (1H, br), 9.83 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride

TABLE 8

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Relative configuration		Salt
47	—H	—H	—H	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.5 (4H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.6-1.95 (4H, m), 1.95-2.15 (1H, m), 2.94 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.24 (1H, d, J =			Dihydrochloride

TABLE 8-continued

Ex- ample	Relative configuration							Salt
	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	
48	—H	—H	—H	—F	—F	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.2-1.35 (6H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.6-1.95 (4H, m), 1.95-2.15 (1H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.36 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.85-3.8 (1H, m), 3.9-4.1 (1H, m), 6.6-6.8 (1H, m), 6.9-7.1 (1H, m), 7.25 (1H, dd, J = 9.5, 19.7 Hz), 8.0-8.4 (1H, m), 10.02 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz).	Hydrochloride
49	—H	—H	—F	—H	—F	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.25-1.6 (9H, m), 1.6-2.05 (5H, m), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 14.0 Hz), 3.56 (1H, d, J = 13.9 Hz), 3.6-3.75 (1H, m), 4.0-4.15 (1H, m), 6.35-6.55 (1H, m), 6.5-6.75 (2H, m), 8.05-8.4 (1H, m), 9.65-10.2 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
50	—H	—H	—F	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.2-1.45 (6H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 1.9-2.05 (1H, m), 2.90 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz), 3.42 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz), 3.6-3.75 (1H, m), 3.78 (3H, s), 3.9-4.05 (1H, m), 6.65-6.8 (2H, m), 8.17 (1H, br), 9.86 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
51	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—F	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.96 (3H, s), 1.05-1.2 (4H, m), 1.2-1.5 (4H, m), 1.55-1.75 (1H, m), 1.85-2.1 (2H, m), 2.16 (3H, s), 2.75-2.9 (2H, m), 3.12 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.65-3.85 (4H, m), 6.55-6.85 (5H, m).	3/2 Fumarate
52	—H	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.2-1.45 (6H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.6-2.05 (5H, m), 2.94 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz), 3.48 (1H, d, J = 14.0 Hz), 3.65-3.8 (1H, m), 4.0-4.15 (1H, m), 6.77 (1H, dd, J = 1.5, 7.8 Hz), 6.90 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 8.4 Hz), 6.95-7.0 (1H, m), 7.21 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 8.1 Hz), 8.14 (1H, br), 9.55-10.0 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
53	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.97 (3H, s), 1.05-1.2 (4H, m), 1.2-1.5 (4H, m), 1.6-1.75 (1H, m), 1.9-2.1 (2H, m), 2.15 (3H, s), 2.65-5.05 (6H, m), 6.61 (2H, s), 6.66 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 7.8 Hz), 6.75-6.9 (2H, m), 7.15 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 8.1 Hz).	Fumarate
54	—H	—H	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.15-1.45 (6H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.6-2.1 (5H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.39 (1H, d, J = 13.9 Hz), 3.65-3.8 (1H, m), 3.9-4.1 (1H, m), 6.9-7.0 (2H, m), 7.15-7.3 (2H, m), 7.95-8.4 (1H, m), 9.65-10.1 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
55	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.99 (3H, s), 1.05-1.5 (8H, m), 1.55-1.75 (1H, m), 1.85-2.1 (2H, m), 2.17 (3H, s), 2.8-2.95 (2H, m), 3.12 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.7-3.85 (1H, m), 6.61 (2H, s), 6.8-6.9 (2H, m), 7.1-7.2 (2H, m).	Fumarate
56	—H	—H	—Cl	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO) δppm: 1.21-1.62 (2H, m), 1.38 (3H, s), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.67-2.09 (6H, m), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.48 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.70-3.74 (1H, m), 4.04-4.10 (1H, m), 6.95 (1H, dd, J = 8.7, 2.6 Hz), 7.17 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 7.40 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.03-8.52 (1H, br), 9.77-10.21 (1H, br)	Hydrochloride
57	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—Cl	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.23-1.72 (4H, m), 1.42 (3H, s), 1.89 (3H, s), 2.01-2.11 (1H, m), 2.20-2.29 (1H, m), 2.37-2.55 (1H, m), 2.68-2.83 (1H, m), 2.79 (3H, d, J = 4.8 Hz), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.54-3.65 (1H, m), 3.76-3.83 (1H, m), 3.78 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 6.88 (1H, dd, J = 9.0, 2.9 Hz), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 2.9 Hz), 7.30 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 11.48 (1H, brs)	Hydrochloride
58	—H	—H	—Cl	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO) δppm: 1.24-1.57 (3H, m), 1.37 (3H, s), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.64-1.81 (4H, m), 1.87-2.01 (1H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.45 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.65-3.79 (1H, m), 3.90-4.06 (1H, m), 6.89-6.94 (1H, m), 7.08-7.11 (1H, m), 7.20-7.27 (1H, m), 7.90-8.21 (1H, br), 9.55-9.81 (1H, br)	Hydrochloride

TABLE 9

Ex- am- ple	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration		Salt
59	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.35 (8H, m), 1.35-1.85 (7H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.88 (3H, s), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.0-7.1 (2H, m), 7.22-7.29 (1H, m), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).			—
60	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.3 (8H, m), 1.3-1.5 (6H, m), 1.65-1.85 (4H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.04 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 4.11 (2H, q, J = 7.0 Hz), 6.96 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.03 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.8 Hz), 7.2-7.3 (1H, m), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).			—
61	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.25-1.5 (6H, m), 1.56 (3H, s), 1.65-2.1 (5H, m), 3.06 (1H, Dihydro-d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.48 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 4.1-4.2 (1H, m), 4.42 (1H, br), chloride 7.24 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.31 (1H, ddd, J = 4.5, 12.8, 12.8 Hz), 7.47 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 9.2 Hz), 7.54 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 10.2 Hz), 7.75-7.8 (2H, m), 8.1-8.25 (1H, m), 9.75-9.95 (1H, m).			Hydrochloride
62	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.9-1.1 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.5-1.65 (7H, m), 1.65-1.85 (2H, m), 1.9-2.1 (2H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 1.26 Hz), 3.4-3.6 (2H, m), 4.2-4.35 (1H, m), 7.13 (1H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 7.43 (1H, dd, J = 7.8, 7.8 Hz), 7.5-7.6 (2H, m), 7.65 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.85-7.95 (1H, m), 7.95-8.15 (1H, m), 8.2-8.3 (1H, m), 9.65-9.85 (1H, m).			Hydrochloride
63	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.9-1.15 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.5-1.7 (7H, m), 1.7-1.85 (2H, m), 1.9-2.1 (2H, m), 2.77 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 3.3-3.45 (1H, m), 3.52 (1H, chloride d, J = 12.6 Hz), 4.2-4.3 (1H, m), 7.05-7.15 (1H, m), 7.25 (1H, dd, J = 8.2, 10.5 Hz), 7.6-7.7 (2H, m), 8.0-8.15 (2H, m), 8.3-8.4 (1H, m), 9.7-9.95 (1H, m).			Hydrochloride

TABLE 10

Ex- am- ple	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration		Salt
64	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.9-1.1 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.5-1.7 (7H, m), 1.7-1.9 (2H, m), Trihydro-1.95-2.15 (2H, m), 2.89 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.0-4.2 (4H, m), 4.3-4.4 (1H, m), 7.35-7.5 (1H, m), chloride 7.8-8.05 (3H, m), 8.05-8.3 (1H, m), 9.1-9.4 (2H, m), 10.0-10.25 (1H, m).			Hydrochloride

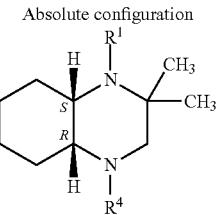
TABLE 10-continued

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
65	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.9-1.05 (3H, m), 1.24 (3H, s), 1.35-1.45 (5H, m), 1.55-1.8 (3H, m), 1.9-2.05 (1H, m), 2.71 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.65-3.75 (1H, m), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 6.76 (1H, d, J = 5.0 Hz), 7.45-7.5 (1H, m), 7.6-7.7 (1H, m), 8.0-8.1 (2H, m), 8.68 (1H, d, J = 5.0 Hz).	—	
66	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.35-1.5 (6H, m), 1.62 (3H, s), 1.7-2.0 (3H, m), 2.0-2.15 (2H, m), Dihydro-2.7-4.3 (4H, m), 4.25-4.4 (1H, m), 7.57 (1H, d, J = 2.8 Hz), 7.90 (1H, d, J = 5.2, 8.5 Hz), 8.04 chloride (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 9.6 Hz), 8.24 (1H, d, J = 9.5 Hz), 8.5-8.6 (1H, m), 8.79 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.93 (1H, dd, J = 1.3, 5.2 Hz), 10.22 (1H, d, J = 10.1 Hz).	—	
67	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.41 (3H, s), 1.45-1.6 (3H, m), 1.62 (3H, s), 1.7-1.85 (2H, m), Dihydro-1.85-2.0 (1H, m), 2.05-2.25 (2H, m), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 14.5 Hz), 3.37 (1H, br), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), chloride 4.09 (1H, d, J = 14.4 Hz), 4.4-4.5 (1H, m), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.85 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.5 Hz), 7.93 (1H, d, J = 6.8 Hz), 8.25-8.35 (2H, m), 8.6-8.75 (1H, m), 9.36 (1H, s), 10.2-10.4 (1H, m).	—	

TABLE 11

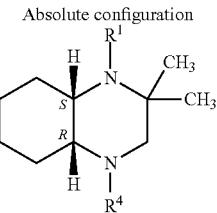
Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
68	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.9-1.1 (2H, m), 1.22 (3H, s), 1.3-1.45 (6H, m), 1.45-1.8 (3H, m), 1.8-2.0 (1H, m), 2.65 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.19 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.65-3.75 (1H, m), 6.79 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.15-7.3 (1H, m), 7.38 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.44 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.51 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz).	—	
69	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.5 (4H, m), 1.55 (3H, s), 1.6-2.15 (5H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.35 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.71 (1H, br), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 3.95-4.15 (1H, m), 7.16 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 9.0 Hz), 7.29 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.35 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.68 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.82 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.05-8.25 (1H, m), 9.75-10.0 (1H, m).	Dihydrochloride	
70	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.5 (11H, m), 1.55-1.75 (1H, m), 1.85-2.1 (2H, m), 2.19 (3H, s), 2.65-5.05 (6H, m), 6.61 (2H, s), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 7.24 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 7.27 (1H, dd, J = 0.5, 5.4 Hz), 7.62 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.75 (1, d, J = 8.9 Hz).	Fumarate	
71	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.5 (6H, m), 1.54 (3H, s), 1.6-2.1 (5H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.43 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.7-3.9 (1H, m), 4.0-4.2 (1H, m), 7.14 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 8.9 Hz), 7.27 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.4-7.55 (2H, m), 7.71 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 8.14 (1H, br), 9.84 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride	

TABLE 11-continued



Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
72	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.95-1.2 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (1H, m), 1.45-1.7 (7H, m), 1.7-1.9 (2H, m), 1.9-2.2 (2H, m), 2.91 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.48 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.75-4.0 (2H, m), 7.01 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 7.7 Hz), 7.48 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz), 7.76 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 8.24 (1H, br), 9.94 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 12



Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
73	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.95-1.15 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (1H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.55-2.05 (5H, m), 3.04 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.2-3.4 (1H, m), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 4.0-4.15 (1H, m), 6.71 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 5.5 Hz), 7.15-7.25 (3H, m), 7.94 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.08 (1H, br), 9.80 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
74	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.1-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.5 (4H, m), 1.54 (3H, s), 1.6-1.95 (4H, m), 1.95-2.1 (1H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.21 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 4.83 (1H, br), 6.8-6.85 (1H, m), 7.03 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.0 Hz), 7.13 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.90 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.11 (1H, br), 9.91 (1H, br).	Dihydrochloride
75	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.15-1.5 (6H, m), 1.55 (3H, s), 1.6-1.95 (4H, m), 1.95-2.15 (1H, m), 3.01 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.36 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.7-3.85 (1H, m), 3.95-4.05 (1H, m), 4.50 (1H, br), 6.80 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 6.98 (1H, dd, J = 1.9, 8.7 Hz), 7.13 (1H, s), 7.47 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.79 (1H, d, J = 0.7H), 8.20 (1H, br), 9.85-10.2 (1H, m).	Dihydrochloride
76	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.1-1.3 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.54 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (3H, m), 1.9-2.1 (2H, m), 3.2-3.4 (2H, m), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 4.15-4.25 (1H, m), 6.80 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 6.93 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.12 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 7.7 Hz), 7.21 (1H, dd, J = 0.8, 7.7 Hz), 7.97 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.1-8.35 (1H, m), 9.7-9.9 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
77	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.0-1.45 (11H, m), 1.6-1.8 (3H, m), 1.8-1.95 (1H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.04 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.50 (1H, ddd, J = 3.8, 3.8, 12.1 Hz), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 6.47 (1H, dd, J = 3.4, 8.6 Hz), 6.84 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 2.5 Hz), 6.89 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 10.4 Hz), 7.60 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz).	—
78	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.0-1.15 (2H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.25-1.45 (6H, m), 1.6-1.8 (3H, m), 1.8-1.95 (1H, m), 2.79 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.55-3.65 (2H, m), 6.53 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.84 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.14 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz).	—

TABLE 12-continued

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
79	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.95-1.1 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.6-1.7 (1H, m), 1.7-1.95 (3H, m), 1.95-2.05 (1H, m), 2.39 (3H, s), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.28 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 4.0-4.15 (1H, m), 6.61 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz), 6.99 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.95 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.95-8.15 (1H, m), 9.7-9.9 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride	
80	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.95-1.1 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.52 (6H, s), 1.55-1.65 (1H, m), 1.65-1.95 (3H, m), 1.95-2.1 (1H, m), 2.85 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 3.87 (3H, s), 4.0-4.15 (1H, m), 6.61 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.79 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.21 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.95 (1, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.95-8.15 (1H, m), 9.75-10.0 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride	
81	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.25 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (3H, m), 1.9-2.1 (2H, m), 3.17 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.29 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 4.0-4.1 (1H, m), 6.80 (1H, dd, J = 4.4, 8.7 Hz), 6.98 (1H, dd, J = 8.9, 8.9 Hz), 7.06 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.06 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.1-8.3 (1H, m), 9.7-9.9 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride	

TABLE 13

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
82	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.1-1.2 (20H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.3-1.45 (6H, m), 1.55-1.8 (6H, m), 1.8-2.0 (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.11 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 6.50 (1H, d, J = 7.4 Hz), 6.64 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 7.00 (1H, dd, J = 7.9, 7.9 Hz), 7.11 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz).	—	
83	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.13 (18H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.28 (3H, s), 1.3-1.6 (5H, m), 1.55-1.8 (7H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 8.48 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 6.85 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 7.35 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	—	

TABLE 13-continued

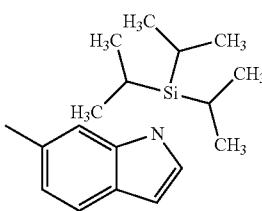
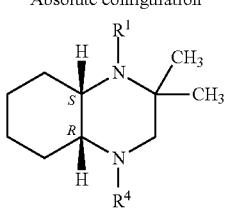
Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	Absolute configuration		Salt
			NMR	Chemical Structure	
84	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.2 (18H, m), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.29 (3H, s), 1.3-1.5 (5H, m), 1.55-1.8 (7H, m), 2.79 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 2.91 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.45-3.6 (2H, m), 6.48 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz), 6.82 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.6 Hz), 6.93 (1H, s), 7.08 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz).		—

TABLE 14

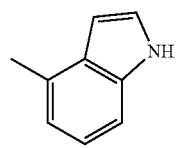
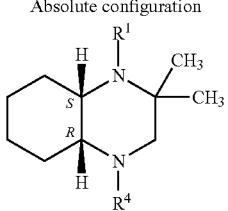
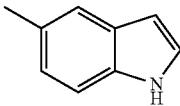
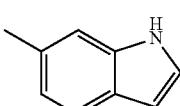
Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	Absolute configuration		Salt
			NMR	Chemical Structure	
85	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.9-1.15 (2H, m), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.25-1.45 (5H, m), 1.5-1.8 (4H, m), 1.8-2.0 (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.11 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.6-3.75 (1H, m), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 6.50 (1H, dd, J = 0.9, 7.4 Hz), 6.55-6.6 (1H, m), 6.95-7.05 (1H, m), 7.07 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 7.7 Hz), 7.14 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 2.8 Hz), 8.15 (1H, br).		—
86	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.25 (2H, m), 1.35 (7H, bs), 1.45-1.9 (5H, m), 2.93 (2H, s), 3.6-3.8 (2H, m), 6.2-6.3 (1H, m), 6.50 (2H, s), 6.86 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.8 Hz), 6.95 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.15-7.3 (2H, m), 10.80 (1H, s).		Fumarate
87	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.05-1.85 (15H, m), 2.79 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 2.94 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.6-3.75 (1H, m), 6.35-6.45 (1H, m), 6.79 (1H, s), 6.86 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 3.2 Hz), 7.47 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.89 (1H, br).		—

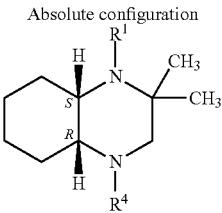
TABLE 15

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt	Absolute configuration
88	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.85-1.05 (2H, m), 1.25-1.4 (4H, m), 1.40 (3H, s), 1.5-2.0 (5H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 3.21 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 3.74 (3H, s), 3.8-3.9 (2H, m), 6.44 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 5.8 Hz), 6.5-6.55 (3H, m), 6.95-7.05 (2H, m), 7.22 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz).	Fumarate	
89	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.0-1.2 (2H, m), 1.32 (7H, bs), 1.45-1.85 (6H, m), 2.85-2.95 (2H, m), 3.63 (1H, br), 3.65-3.8 (4H, m), 6.24 (1H, dd, J = 0.6, 3.0 Hz), 6.50 (2H, s), 6.9-7.0 (2H, m), 7.19 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz).	Fumarate	
90	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.3 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (7H, m), 1.5-1.9 (5H, m), 2.90 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.08 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.62 (1H, br), 3.70 (3H, s), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 6.25 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 6.52 (2H, s), 6.75-6.85 (2H, m), 7.09 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 7.35 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz).	Fumarate	
91	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.6-2.4 (15H, m), 2.7-3.3 (2H, m), 3.4-3.8 (2H, m), 3.85 (3H, s), 6.95-7.05 (2H, m), 7.15-7.3 (2H, m).	—	

TABLE 16

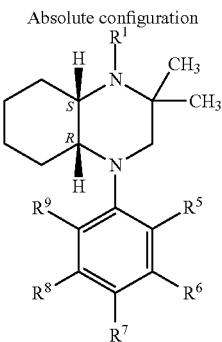
Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt	Absolute configuration
92	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.1-1.4 (9H, m), 1.45-1.75 (4H, m), 1.8-1.95 (1H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.20 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.4-3.5 (1H, m), 3.6-3.9 (1H, m), 6.51 (1H, s), 7.20 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.1 Hz), 7.51 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.85 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 9.01 (1H, s).	Hemifumarate	
93	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.0-1.2 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (1H, m), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.55-1.7 (1H, m), 1.7-2.15 (6H, m), 2.7-2.95 (5H, m), 3.28 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.35-3.45 (1H, m), 3.75-3.95 (1H, m), 6.68 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.90 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.05 (1H, dd, J = 7.6, 7.6 Hz), 7.95-8.2 (1H, m), 9.75-10.0 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride	
94	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.15-1.3 (2H, m), 1.3-1.5 (4H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 1.9-2.1 (3H, m), 2.74 (2H, t, J = 7.3 Hz), 2.79 (2H, t, J = 7.4 Hz), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.22 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.65-3.8 (1H, m), 3.85-4.0 (1H, m), 6.70 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 8.2 Hz), 6.6-6.85 (1H, m), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.6-8.4 (2H, m), 9.85-10.2 (1H, m).	Dihydrochloride	

TABLE 16-continued



Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
95	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.1-1.3 (2H, m), 1.35-1.5 (4H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 2.0-2.1 (1H, m), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.02 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.11 (2H, t, J = 8.6 Hz), 3.7-3.85 (2H, m), 4.44 (2H, t, J = 8.6 Hz), 4.7-5.5 (1H, m), 6.6-6.7 (2H, m), 6.85-6.95 (1H, m), 8.09 (1H, br), 9.94 (1H, br).	Dihydrochloride

TABLE 17



Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt
96	—H	—F	—H	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.1-1.25 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.46 (3H, s), 1.49 (3H, s), 1.6-1.85 (3H, m), 1.85-2.05 (2H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 6.95-7.05 (1H, m), 7.05-7.2 (3H, m), 8.0-8.2 (1H, m), 9.55-9.75 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
97	—H	—H	—H	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.1-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (4H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.6-1.95 (4H, m), 1.95-2.15 (1H, m), 2.94 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.24 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.65-3.85 (1H, m), 3.85-4.0 (1H, m), 4.2-5.8 (1H, m), 6.85-7.0 (2H, m), 7.0-7.1 (2H, m), 8.19 (1H, br), 10.05 (1H, br).	Dihydrochloride
98	—H	—H	—F	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.2-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (4H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 2.0-2.1 (1H, m), 2.90 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.22 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.65-3.8 (4H, m), 3.85-3.95 (1H, m), 6.6-6.7 (1H, m), 6.89 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 14.7 Hz), 7.02 (1H, dd, J = 9.5, 9.5 Hz), 8.05-8.25 (1H, m), 9.94 (1H, br).	Dihydrochloride
99	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.2-1.45 (6H, m), 1.55 (3H, s), 1.6-1.95 (4H, m), 2.0-2.15 (1H, m), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.24 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.82 (3H, s), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 6.4-6.5 (1H, m), 6.70 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 7.6 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dd, J = 8.9, 11.3 Hz), 8.0 (1H, br), 8.15-8.35 (1H, m), 10.0-10.15 (1H, m).	Dihydrochloride
100	—H	—F	—F	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.15-1.3 (2H, m), 1.35-14.5 (1H, m), 1.46 (3H, s), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.6-1.85 (3H, m), 1.9-2.05 (2H, m), 3.00 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.28 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 3.6-3.9 (1H, m), 6.85-6.95 (1H, m), 6.95-7.05 (1H, m), 7.05-7.15 (1H, m), 8.05-8.35 (1H, m), 9.7-9.9 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
101	—H	—H	—H	—F	—F	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.4 (9H, m), 1.4-1.9 (5H, m), 2.72 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.8-4.6 (6H, m), 6.54 (2H, s), 6.6-6.7 (1H, m), 6.85-7.0 (1H, m), 7.20 (1H, dd, J = 9.5, 19.9 Hz).	Fumarate
102	—H	—H	—F	—F	—F	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.25-1.5 (6H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.65-2.1 (5H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.46 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.65-3.75 (1H, m), 4.0-4.1 (1H, m), 6.8-6.95 (2H, m), 8.15-8.35 (1H, m), 9.85-10.1 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
103	—H	—H	—F	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.25-1.55 (9H, m), 1.6-1.85 (4H, m), 1.85-2.05 (1H, m), 2.90 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.43 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.85-3.75 (1H, m), 3.78 (3H, s), 3.95-4.05 (1H, m), 6.6-6.8 (2H, m), 8.06 (1H, br), 9.57 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
104	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.0-1.2 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.6-1.85 (3H, m), 1.85-2.1 (2H, m), 2.74 (1H, d, J =	Hydrochloride

TABLE 17-continued

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt	
								Absolute configuration	
105	—H	—H	—Cl	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.45 (6H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 1.95-2.1 (1H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.20 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (4H, m), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 5.9 (1H, br), 6.88 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 9.1 Hz), 7.0-7.05 (1H, m), 8.11 (1H, br), 9.90 (1H, br).	Dihydrochloride	
106	—H	—H	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.45 (6H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.8-2.1 (5H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.40 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.65-3.85 (1H, m), 3.9-4.1 (1H, m), 6.8-7.05 (2H, m), 7.1-7.35 (2H, m), 8.14 (1H, br), 9.77 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride	
107	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.98 (3H, s), 1.05-1.2 (4H, m), 1.2-1.45 (4H, m), 1.55-1.75 (1H, m), 1.85-2.1 (2H, m), 2.16 (3H, s), 2.65-4.2 (4H, m), 6.61 (2H, s), 6.8-6.9 (2H, m), 7.1-7.2 (2H, m), 12.8 (2H, br).	Fumarate	
108	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.5 (6H, m), 1.5-1.6 (3H, m), 1.6-1.95 (4H, m), 2.0-2.1 (1H, m), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.3-3.5 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.84 (3H, s), 4.0-4.1 (1H, m), 6.52 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 8.9 Hz), 6.63 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 7.19 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 8.19 (1H, br), 9.75-10.1 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride	
109	—H	—Cl	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.05-1.25 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.47 (3H, s), 1.49 (3H, s), 1.6-1.85 (3H, m), 1.85-2.05 (2H, m), 2.76 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.42 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.5-3.6 (1H, m), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 7.18 (1H, dd, J = 1.6, 7.9 Hz), 7.31 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 8.0 Hz), 7.37 (1H, dd, J = 1.5, 8.0 Hz), 8.01 (1H, br), 9.5-9.7 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride	
110	—H	—H	—Cl	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.45 (6H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.6-2.15 (5H, m), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz), 3.49 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.6-3.8 (1H, m), 3.95-4.15 (1H, m), 6.95 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 9.1 Hz), 7.05-7.25 (1H, m), 7.40 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.95-8.4 (1H, m), 9.6-10.15 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride	
111	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—Cl	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.96 (3H, s), 1.05-1.2 (4H, m), 1.2-1.5 (4H, m), 1.6-1.75 (1H, m), 1.85-2.05 (2H, m), 2.14 (3H, s), 2.75-2.95 (2H, m), 3.17 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.7-3.9 (1H, m), 6.62 (3H, s), 6.87 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 9.1 Hz), 7.04 (1H, d, J = 2.9 Hz), 7.33 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 11.0 (3H, br).	3/2 Fumarate	
112	—H	—H	—Cl	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.45 (6H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 1.9-2.05 (1H, s), 2.01 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 3.3-3.45 (1H, m), 3.65-3.8 (1H, m), 3.95-4.15 (1H, m), 6.85-7.0 (1H, m), 7.12 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 6.2 Hz), 7.25 (1H, dd, J = 9.1, 9.1 Hz), 8.13 (1H, br), 9.86 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride	
113	—H	—H	—F	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.45 (6H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.6-2.1 (5H, m), 2.94 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz), 3.50 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.65-3.8 (1H, m), 3.95-4.15 (1H, m), 6.80 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 9.1 Hz), 7.01 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 13.4 Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 9.0, 9.0 Hz), 8.22 (1H, br), 9.90 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride	

TABLE 18

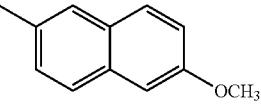
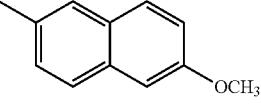
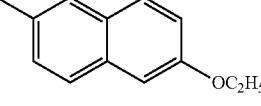
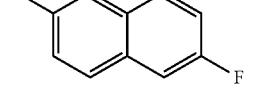
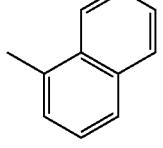
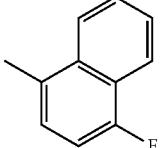
Ex- am- ple	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	
114	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.35 (8H, m), 1.35-1.85 (7H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.88 (3H, s), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 7.03 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 8.8 Hz), 7.26 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.0 Hz), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	—	Salt
115	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.05 (3H, s), 1.15-1.5 (8H, m), 1.65-1.8 (1H, m), 2.0-2.15 (2H, m), 2.18 (3H, s), 2.9-3.0 (2H, m), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.88 (3H, s), 6.95 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.0-7.1 (2H, m), 7.15-7.3 (1H, m), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz).	—	—
116	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.3 (8H, m), 1.3-1.85 (10H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.04 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 4.11 (2H, q, J = 7.0 Hz), 6.96 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.03 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.8 Hz), 7.2-7.3 (1H, m), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	—	—
117	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.25-1.5 (6H, m), 1.57 (3H, s), 1.65-2.15 (5H, m), 3.06 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.47 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 4.15-4.25 (1H, m), 5.02 (1H, br), 7.24 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.31 (1H, ddd, J = 4.5, 12.8, 12.8 Hz), 7.47 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 9.2 Hz), 7.54 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 10.2 Hz), 7.75-7.8 (2H, m), 8.15-8.3 (1H, m), 9.9-10.0 (1H, m).	Dihydro- chloride	Hydro- chloride
118	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-1.1 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (1H, m), 1.45-1.7 (7H, m), 1.7-1.9 (2H, m), 1.9-2.1 (2H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 3.45-3.6 (2H, m), 4.15-4.3 (1H, m), 7.12 (1H, d, J = 7.1 Hz), 7.43 (1H, dd, J = 7.8, 7.8 Hz), 7.5-7.6 (2H, m), 7.65 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.85-7.95 (1H, m), 8.0-8.2 (1H, m), 8.2-8.3 (1H, m), 9.7-9.95 (1H, m).	Hydro- chloride	Hydro- chloride
119	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.9-1.15 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.5-1.7 (7H, m), 1.7-1.9 (2H, m), 1.9-2.1 (2H, m), 2.77 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 3.3-3.45 (1H, m), 3.52 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 4.2-4.3 (1H, m), 7.05-7.15 (1H, m), 7.25 (1H, dd, J = 8.2, 10.5 Hz), 7.6-7.7 (2H, m), 8.0-8.2 (2H, m), 8.3-8.4 (1H, m), 9.8-10.0 (1H, m).	Hydro- chloride	Hydro- chloride

TABLE 19

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
120	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.9-1.1 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.5-1.7 (7H, m), 1.7-1.85 (2H, m), 1.95-2.1 (2H, m), 2.89 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.0-3.9 (4H, m), 4.3-4.4 (1H, m), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 7.8-7.9 (1H, m), 7.9-8.0 (2H, m), 8.1-8.2 (1H, m), 9.1-9.25 (2H, m), 9.98 (1H, br).	—	Trihydrochloride
121	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.9-1.05 (3H, m), 1.24 (3H, s), 1.35-1.45 (6H, m), 1.55-1.8 (3H, m), 1.9-2.05 (1H, m), 2.71 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.65-3.75 (1H, m), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 6.76 (1H, d, J = 5.0 Hz), 7.45-7.5 (1H, m), 7.6-7.7 (1H, m), 8.0-8.1 (2H, m), 8.68 (1H, d, J = 5.0 Hz).	—	—
122	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.35-1.5 (6H, m), 1.61 (3H, s), 1.7-2.0 (3H, m), 2.0-2.15 (2H, m), 2.8-4.2 (4H, m), 4.25-4.4 (1H, m), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 7.89 (1H, d, J = 5.2, 8.5 Hz), 8.04 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 9.6 Hz), 8.23 (1H, d, J = 9.5 Hz), 8.45-8.6 (1H, m), 8.78 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 8.92 (1H, dd, J = 1.3, 5.2 Hz), 10.21 (1H, d, J = 10.6 Hz).	—	Dihydrochloride
123	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.41 (3H, s), 1.45-1.6 (3H, m), 1.63 (3H, s), 1.7-1.85 (2H, m), 1.85-2.05 (1H, m), 2.05-2.25 (2H, m), 3.28 (1H, d, J = 14.5 Hz), 3.39 (1H, br), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 4.10 (1H, d, J = 14.4 Hz), 4.4-4.5 (1H, m), 7.51 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.86 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.5 Hz), 7.94 (1H, d, J = 6.8 Hz), 8.25-8.35 (2H, m), 8.65-8.85 (1H, m), 9.37 (1H, s), 10.3-10.45 (1H, m).	—	Dihydrochloride

TABLE 20

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
124	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.9-1.15 (2H, m), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.3-1.45 (5H, m), 1.45-1.8 (4H, m), 1.8-2.0 (1H, m), 2.64 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 3.18 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.65-3.75 (1H, m), 6.78 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz), 7.15-7.3 (1H, m), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 5.6 Hz), 7.51 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz).	—	—
125	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.8-1.05 (2H, m), 1.13 (3H, s), 1.15-1.45 (6H, m), 1.5-1.65 (1H, m), 2.0-2.2 (2H, m), 2.23 (3H, s), 2.61 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 2.8-3.9 (3H, m), 6.61 (4H, s), 6.81 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.24 (1H, dd, J = 7.8, 7.8 Hz), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 5.6 Hz), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.69 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 13.0 (4H, br).	—	Difumarate
126	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.2-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.5 (4H, m), 1.54 (3H, s), 1.6-2.1 (5H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.25-3.4 (1H, m), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 3.95-4.15 (1H, m), 7.16 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 8.9 Hz), 7.29 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.35 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.68 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.82 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.95-8.3 (1H, m), 9.65-9.95 (1H, m).	—	Hydrochloride

TABLE 20-continued

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
127	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.5 (11H, m), 1.55-1.75 (1H, m), 1.85-2.1 (2H, m), 2.18 (3H, s), 2.6-4.75 (6H, m), 6.61 (2H, s), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 7.24 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 7.27 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.62 (1H, d, J = 5.3 Hz), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz).	Fumarate	
128	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.5 (6H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.6-2.05 (5H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.44 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 4.0-4.15 (1H, m), 7.14 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 8.9 Hz), 7.27 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.44 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.48 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.71 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.95-8.2 (1H, m), 9.55-9.8 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride	
129	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.25-1.5 (6H, m), 1.61 (3H, s), 1.65-1.9 (3H, m), 2.05-2.3 (2H, m), 2.74 (3H, d, J = 4.7 Hz), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 13.9 Hz), 3.58 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.7-3.85 (1H, m), 4.1-4.25 (1H, m), 7.15 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 8.9 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.44 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.49 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz), 7.72 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 9.42 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride	
130	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.2 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (1H, m), 1.53 (6H, s), 1.55-1.7 (1H, m), 1.7-1.9 (2H, m), 1.9-2.15 (2H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.48 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.75-4.0 (2H, m), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.35 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 7.7 Hz), 7.48 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.76 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 8.18 (1H, br), 9.81 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride	

TABLE 21

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
131	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.15 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (1H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.54 (3H, s), 1.6-2.1 (5H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.30 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 4.0-4.15 (1H, m), 6.65-6.75 (1H, m), 7.1-7.25 (3H, m), 7.94 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.0-8.25 (1H, m), 9.7-10.05 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride	
132	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.25 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.43 (3H, s), 1.55-1.9 (6H, m), 2.1-2.35 (2H, m), 2.75 (3H, d, J = 4.7 Hz), 3.21 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.55 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.85-4.1 (2H, m), 6.65-6.75 (1H, m), 7.15-7.25 (3H, m), 7.95 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 9.48 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride	
133	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.5 (4H, m), 1.55 (3H, s), 1.6-1.95 (4H, m), 1.95-2.1 (1H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.20 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 5.29 (1H, br), 6.8-6.85 (1H, m), 7.03 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 7.13 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.89 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.15 (1H, br), 9.99 (1H, br).	Dihydrochloride	

TABLE 21-continued

Example	$R^1$	$R^4$	NMR	Absolute configuration		Salt
				$R$	$R^1$	
134	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.2-1.5 (6H, m), 1.56 (3H, s), 1.6-2.0 (4H, m), 2.0-2.15 (1H, m), 3.01 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.4 Hz), 3.35 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.3 Hz), 3.65-3.85 (1H, m), 3.95-4.15 (1H, m), 6.75-6.85 (1H, m), 6.98 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.13 (1H, s), 7.47 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.6 Hz), 7.5-8.0 (2H, m), 8.15-8.35 (1H, m), 10.0-10.2 (1H, m).			Dihydrochloride
135	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.1-1.3 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.55 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (3H, m), 1.9-2.1 (2H, m), 3.2-3.4 (2H, m), 3.85-4.0 (1H, m), 4.15-4.25 (1H, m), 6.80 (1H, d, $J$ = 7.0 Hz), 6.94 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.2 Hz), 7.12 (1H, dd, $J$ = 7.7, 7.7 Hz), 7.21 (1H, dd, $J$ = 0.8, 7.7 Hz), 7.97 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.2 Hz), 8.1-8.35 (1H, m), 9.75-9.95 (1H, m).			Hydrochloride
136	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.0-1.45 (11H, m), 1.6-1.8 (3H, m), 1.8-1.95 (1H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.3 Hz), 3.04 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.4 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.55-3.85 (1H, m), 6.47 (1H, dd, $J$ = 3.4, 8.6 Hz), 6.84 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.5, 2.5 Hz), 6.89 (1H, dd, $J$ = 8.6, 10.4 Hz), 7.60 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.1 Hz).			—
137	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.0-1.15 (2H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.25-1.45 (6H, m), 1.6-1.8 (3H, m), 1.8-1.95 (1H, m), 2.79 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.5 Hz), 3.05 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.4 Hz), 3.55-3.65 (2H, m), 6.53 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.4 Hz), 6.84 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.2 Hz), 7.14 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.4 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.2 Hz).			—
138	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.95-1.1 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.6-1.7 (1H, m), 1.7-2.0 (3H, m), 2.0-2.05 (1H, m), 2.39 (3H, s), 2.95 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.8 Hz), 3.28 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.9 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 4.0-4.15 (1H, m), 6.61 (1H, d, $J$ = 7.9 Hz), 6.99 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.1 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.2 Hz), 7.95 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.2 Hz), 8.0-8.15 (1H, m), 9.57-9.95 (1H, m).			Hydrochloride
139	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.9-1.1 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.52 (6H, s), 1.55-1.65 (1H, m), 1.85-1.95 (3H, m), 1.95-2.1 (1H, m), 2.86 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.8 Hz), 3.27 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.8 Hz), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 3.87 (3H, s), 4.0-4.15 (1H, m), 6.61 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.4 Hz), 6.79 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.4 Hz), 7.21 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.2 Hz), 7.95 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.1 Hz), 7.95-8.15 (1H, m), 9.7-9.9 (1H, m).			Hydrochloride
140	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.25 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.54 (3H, s), 1.8-1.9 (3H, m), 1.9-2.1 (2H, m), 3.17 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.1 Hz), 3.29 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.2 Hz), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 4.0-4.1 (1H, m), 6.80 (1H, dd, $J$ = 4.4, 8.7 Hz), 6.98 (1H, dd, $J$ = 8.9, 8.9 Hz), 7.06 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.2 Hz), 8.06 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.2 Hz), 8.1-8.3 (1H, m), 9.75-9.95 (1H, m).			Hydrochloride

TABLE 22

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
141	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.2 (20H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.3-1.45 (6H, m), 1.55-1.8 (6H, m), 1.8-2.0 (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.11 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 6.50 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 6.64 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz), 7.00 (1H, dd, J = 7.9, 7.9 Hz), 7.11 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz).		—
142	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.13 (18H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.28 (3H, s), 1.3-1.6 (5H, — m), 1.6-1.8 (7H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 6.48 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 3.1 Hz), 6.85 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).		—

TABLE 23

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
143	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.9-1.15 (2H, m), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.25-1.45 (5H, m), 1.45-1.8 (4H, m), 1.8-2.0 (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.11 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.6-3.75 (1H, m), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 6.50 (1H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 6.55-6.65 (1H, m), 7.00 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.07 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 7.7 Hz), 7.14 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 2.8 Hz), 8.16 (1H, br).		—
144	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.25 (2H, m), 1.33 (7H, bs), 1.45-1.9 (5H, m), 2.8-3.0 (2H, m), 3.0-4.05 (5H, m), 6.2-6.3 (1H, m), 6.50 (2H, s), 6.86 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 8.8 Hz), 6.95 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz), 7.15-7.3 (2H, m), 10.79 (1H, s).		Fumarate
145	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-1.05 (2H, m), 1.25-1.4 (4H, m), 1.42 (3H, s), 1.5-2.0 (5H, m), 2.84 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.24 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.74 (3H, s), 3.8-3.95 (2H, m), 6.45 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 6.2 Hz), 6.5-6.55 (3H, m), 6.95-7.05 (2H, m), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz).		Fumarate
146	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.5 (11H, m), 1.6-1.7 (1H, m), 2.05-2.3 (5H, m), 2.75 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.05-3.15 (1H, m), 3.38 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.75 (3H, s), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 6.45-6.55 (2H, m), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 6.96 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 3.1 Hz).		—

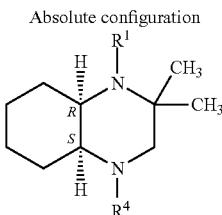
TABLE 23-continued

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR		Salt
			Absolute configuration		
147	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.0-1.2 (2H, m), 1.33 (7H, bs), 1.45-1.85 (6H, m), 2.85-2.95 (2H, m), 3.64 (1H, br), 3.7-3.8 (4H, m), 6.24 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 3.0 Hz), 6.51 (2H, s), 6.9-7.0 (2H, m), 7.19 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz).		Fumarate
148	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.3 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (7H, m), 1.5-1.9 (5H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.65 (1H, br), 3.70 (3H, s), 3.8-3.95 (1H, m), 6.25 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 6.51 (2H, s), 6.75-6.85 (2H, m), 7.09 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 9.2 Hz).		Fumarate
149	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.06 (3H, s), 1.1-1.5 (8H, m), 1.65-1.75 (1H, m), 2.0-2.15 — (2H, m), 2.18 (3H, s), 2.87 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 2.95-3.0 (1H, m), 3.10 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.65-3.75 (4H, m), 6.34 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 3.1 Hz), 6.62 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 6.8-6.9 (2H, m), 7.44 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz).		
150	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.7-2.3 (15H, m), 2.7-3.2 (2H, m), 3.5-3.8 (2H, m), 3.85 — (3H, s), 6.95-7.05 (2H, m), 7.15-7.3 (2H, m).		

TABLE 24

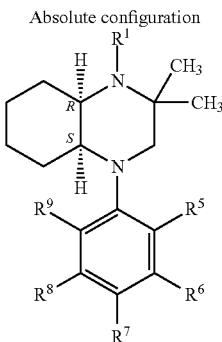
Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR		Salt
			Absolute configuration		
151	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.1-1.4 (9H, m), 1.45-1.8 (4H, m), 1.8-1.95 (1H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.22 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.45-3.5 (1H, m), 3.85-3.95 (1H, m), 6.52 (1H, s), 7.20 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.1 Hz), 7.51 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.85 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 9.02 (1H, s).		Hemifumarate
152	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.0-1.2 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (1H, m), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.55-1.7 (1H, m), 1.7-2.15 (6H, m), 2.7-2.95 (5H, m), 3.28 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.35-3.45 (1H, m), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 6.68 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.90 (1H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 7.05 (1H, dd, J = 7.6, 7.6 Hz), 7.95-8.2 (1H, m), 9.7-9.95 (1H, m).		Hydrochloride
153	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.15-1.3 (2H, m), 1.35-1.5 (4H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 1.9-2.1 (3H, m), 2.74 (2H, t, J = 7.3 Hz), 2.79 (2H, t, J = 7.4 Hz), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.22 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.65-3.8 (1H, m), 3.85-4.0 (1H, m), 6.70 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 8.2 Hz), 6.8-6.85 (1H, m), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.33 (1H, br), 8.0-8.3 (1H, m), 9.9-10.1 (1H, m).		Dihydrochloride

TABLE 24-continued



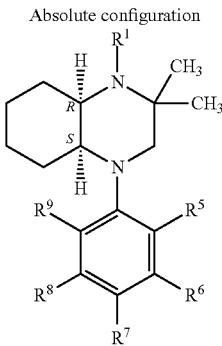
Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
154	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.3 (2H, m), 1.35-1.5 (4H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 2.0-2.1 (1H, m), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.02 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.11 (2H, t, J = 8.6 Hz), 3.7-3.85 (2H, m), 4.44 (2H, t, J = 8.6 Hz), 5.96 (1H, br), 6.6-6.7 (2H, m), 6.85-6.95 (1H, m), 8.0-8.25 (1H, m), 9.9-10.2 (1H, m).	Dihydrochloride

TABLE 25



Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt
155	—H	—F	—H	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.25 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (1H, m), 1.46 (3H, s), 1.49 (3H, s), 1.65-1.85 (3H, m), 1.85-2.05 (2H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 6.95-7.05 (1H, m), 7.05-7.2 (3H, m), 8.09 (1H, br), 9.68 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
156	—H	—H	—H	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.45 (8H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.6-2.15 (5H, m), 2.94 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.35-3.4 (3H, m), 6.85-7.0 (2H, m), 7.0-7.1 (2H, m), 8.16 (1H, br), 9.94 (1H, br).	Dihydrochloride
157	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.98 (3H, s), 1.0-1.1 (1H, m), 1.16 (3H, s), 1.2-1.45 (4H, m), 1.55-1.7 (1H, m), 1.85-2.05 (2H, s), 2.15 (3H, s), 2.35-4.55 (4H, m), 6.59 (2H, s), 6.8-6.9 (2H, m), 6.9-7.05 (2H, m), 12.9 (2H, br).	Fumarate
158	—H	—H	—F	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (4H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 1.95-2.1 (1H, m), 2.90 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.22 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.65-3.8 (4H, m), 3.85-3.95 (1H, m), 6.6-6.7 (1H, m), 6.89 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 14.7 Hz), 7.02 (1H, dd, J = 9.5, 9.5 Hz), 8.12 (1H, m), 9.90 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
159	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.5 (6H, m), 1.54 (3H, s), 1.6-1.95 (4H, m), 2.0-2.15 (1H, m), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.24 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.82 (3H, s), 3.9-4.05 (1H, m), 6.4-6.5 (1H, m), 6.70 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 7.6 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dd, J = 8.9, 11.3 Hz), 7.75 (1H, br), 8.15-8.35 (1H, m), 10.0-10.15 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
160	—H	—F	—F	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.3 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.46 (3H, s), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.6-1.85 (4H, m), 1.9-2.05 (3H, m), 3.00 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.28 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 6.85-6.95 (1H, m), 6.95-7.05 (1H, m), 7.05-7.15 (1H, m), 8.1-8.3 (1H, m), 9.7-9.9 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
161	—H	—H	—F	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.5 (6H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.6-2.15 (5H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.2-3.45 (1H, m), 3.65-3.8 (1H, m), 3.9-4.1 (1H, m), 6.65-6.8 (1H, m), 6.95-7.1 (1H, m), 7.25 (1H, dd, J = 9.4, 19.8 Hz), 8.0-8.35 (1H, m), 9.75-10.1 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
162	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—F	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.97 (3H, s), 1.05-1.2 (4H, m), 1.2-1.45 (4H, m), 1.6-1.75 (1H, m), 1.85-2.05 (2H, s), 2.14 (3H, s), 2.65-4.05 (4H, m), 6.55-6.7 (3H, m), 6.8-6.95 (1H, m), 7.18 (1H, dd, J = 9.5, 20.0 Hz), 13.0 (2H, br).	Fumarate
163	—H	—H	—F	—F	—F	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.25-1.5 (6H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.65-1.9 (4H, m), 1.95-2.05 (1H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.47 (1H, d, J =	Hydrochloride

TABLE 25-continued



Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt
164	—H	—H	—F	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.45 (6H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 1.9-2.1 (1H, m), 2.90 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.42 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.6-3.75 (1H, m), 3.78 (3H, s), 3.95-4.05 (1H, m), 6.6-6.85 (2H, m), 8.16 (1H, br), 9.85 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
165	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.2 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (1H, m), 1.49 (3H, s), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.6-1.85 (3H, m), 1.9-2.1 (2H, m), 2.73 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.41 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 7.05-7.15 (1H, m), 7.17 (1H, dd, J = 1.4, 8.0 Hz), 7.25-7.35 (1H, m), 7.44 (1H, d, J = 1.5, 8.0 Hz), 8.09 (1H, br), 9.7-9.9 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
166	—H	—H	—Cl	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.45 (6H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 2.0-2.1 (1H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.19 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (4H, m), 3.85-3.95 (1H, m), 5.9 (1H, br), 6.88 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 9.0 Hz), 7.0-7.05 (1H, m), 8.15 (1H, br), 10.00 (1H, br).	Dihydrochloride
167	—H	—H	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.45 (6H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.6-2.1 (5H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz), 3.2-3.5 (1H, m), 3.65-3.85 (1H, m), 3.9-4.1 (1H, m), 6.96 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.24 (2H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.14 (1H, br), 9.45-10.0 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
168	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.97 (3H, s), 1.05-1.2 (4H, m), 1.2-1.45 (4H, m), 1.6-1.75 (1H, m), 1.85-2.05 (2H, m), 2.14 (3H, s), 2.65-4.35 (4H, m), 6.61 (2H, s), 6.8-6.9 (2H, m), 7.1-7.2 (2H, m), 12.9 (2H, br).	Fumarate
169	—H	—Cl	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.05-1.25 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.47 (3H, s), 1.49 (3H, s), 1.6-1.85 (3H, m), 1.9-2.05 (2H, m), 2.76 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.42 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.5-3.6 (1H, m), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 7.18 (1H, dd, J = 1.5, 7.9 Hz), 7.31 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 8.0 Hz), 7.37 (1H, dd, J = 1.5, 8.0 Hz), 8.02 (1H, br), 9.61 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
170	—H	—H	—Cl	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.45 (6H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.6-2.1 (5H, m), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz), 3.49 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz), 3.65-3.8 (1H, m), 4.0-4.15 (1H, m), 6.95 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 9.1 Hz), 7.18 (1H, d, J = 2.9 Hz), 7.40 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.95-8.35 (1H, m), 9.6-10.05 (1H, m),	Hydrochloride
171	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—Cl	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95 (3H, s), 1.05-1.2 (4H, m), 1.2-1.5 (4H, m), 1.55-1.75 (1H, m), 1.85-2.05 (2H, m), 2.13 (3H, s), 2.75-2.9 (2H, m), 3.17 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 6.62 (3H, s), 6.87 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 9.1 Hz), 7.04 (1H, d, J = 2.9 Hz), 7.33 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 11.0 (3H, br).	3/2 Fumarate
172	—H	—H	—Cl	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.45 (6H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 1.9-2.1 (1H, s), 2.00 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 3.25-3.45 (1H, m), 3.65-3.85 (1H, m), 3.9-4.1 (1H, m), 6.85-7.0 (1H, m), 7.12 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 6.3 Hz), 7.25 (1H, dd, J = 9.1, 9.1 Hz), 8.12 (1H, br), 9.82 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
173	—H	—H	—F	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.45 (6H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.6-2.1 (5H, m), 2.94 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.51 (1H, d, J = 13.9 Hz), 3.65-3.85 (1H, m), 3.95-4.15 (1H, m), 6.80 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.9 Hz), 7.01 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 13.4 Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 9.0, 9.0 Hz), 8.16 (1H, br), 9.77 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
174	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.5 (6H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.65-1.95 (4H, m), 1.95-2.1 (1H, m), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.3-3.45 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.84 (3H, s), 4.0-4.1 (1H, m), 6.52 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 8.9 Hz), 6.63 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 7.19 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 8.18 (1H, br), 9.88 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 26

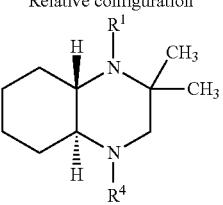
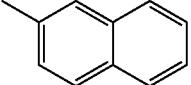
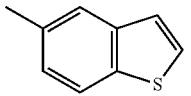
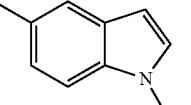
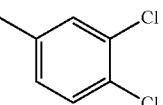
Example	$R^1$	$R^4$	NMR	Relative configuration	Salt
					
175	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.04-1.21 (1H, m), 1.25-1.46 (2H, m), 1.64-1.88 (3H, m), 1.67 Hydrochloride (3H, s), 1.77 (3H, s), 2.00-2.12 (1H, m), 2.34-2.40 (1H, m), 2.88 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.5 Hz), 3.13-3.29 (2H, m), 3.42 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.5 Hz), 7.29-7.34 (1H, m), 7.41-7.51 (2H, m), 7.60 (1H, s), 7.77-7.82 (3H, m), 9.51 (1H, brs), 9.79 (1H, brs)		
176	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.11 (1H, m), 1.25-1.39 (2H, m), 1.58-1.81 (3H, m), 1.65 Hydrochloride (3H, s), 1.75 (3H, s), 1.96-2.10 (1H, m), 2.32-2.37 (1H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.5 Hz), 3.06-3.15 (1H, m), 3.18-3.36 (2H, m), 3.39 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.5 Hz), 7.19 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.5 Hz), 7.291H, d, $J$ = 5.4 Hz), 7.47 (1H, d, $J$ = 5.4 Hz), 7.64 (1H, s), 7.81 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.5 Hz), 9.46 (1H, brs), 9.75 (1H, brs)		
177	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO) δppm: 0.92-1.37 (3H, m), 1.27 (3H, s), 1.40-1.60 (3H, m), 1.52 (3H, Fumarate s), 1.80-1.75 (1H, m), 1.80-1.90 (1H, m), 2.60-2.73 (1H, m), 2.78 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.1 Hz), 2.97 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.1 Hz), 3.00-3.12 (1H, m), 3.13-3.69 (3H, br), 3.76 (3H, s), 6.36 (1H, d, $J$ = 3.0 Hz), 6.50 (2H, s), 6.94 (1H, dd, $J$ = 8.6, 1.6 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, $J$ = 1.6 Hz), 7.30 (1H, d, $J$ = 3.0 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.6 Hz).		
178	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.97-1.09 (1H, m), 1.23-1.38 (2H, m), 1.62-1.68 (3H, m), 1.63 Hydrochloride (3H, s), 1.68 (3H, s), 1.92-2.05 (1H, m), 2.29-2.36 (1H, m), 2.73 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.4 Hz), 2.94-3.03 (1H, m), 3.11-3.22 (1H, m), 3.28 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.4 Hz), 7.02 (1H, dd, $J$ = 8.5, 2.4 Hz), 7.25 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.4 Hz), 7.39 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.5 Hz), 9.50 (1H, brs), 9.78 (1H, brs)		

TABLE 27

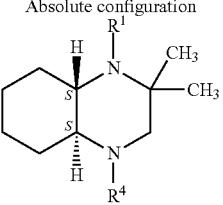
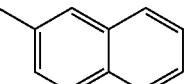
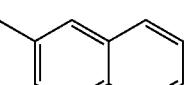
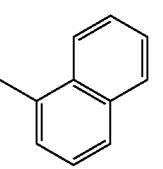
Ex- am- ple	$R^1$	$R^4$	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
					
179	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.26-2.30 (8H, m), 1.79 (3H, s), 2.17 (3H, s), 2.51-2.57 (1H, Dihydro-m), 3.36 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.2 Hz), 3.90-4.30 (2H, m), 4.08 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.2 Hz), 7.56-7.69 chloride (2H, m), 7.83-8.01 (4H, m), 8.50 (1H, brs), 10.07 (1H, brs), 10.26 (1H, brs)		
180	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.20-1.36 (1H, m), 1.42-1.76 (4H, m), 1.76 (3H, s), Dihydro-1.91-1.93 (1H, m), 2.03-2.18 (1H, m), 2.16 (3H, s), 2.30-2.53 (2H, m), 2.85 (3H, d, $J$ = chloride 4.9 Hz), 3.49 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.6 Hz), 4.06-4.21 (1H, m), 4.68 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.6 Hz), 4.95-5.05 (1H, m), 7.55-7.67 (2H, m), 7.89-8.05 (4H, m), 8.95 (1H, br), 13.17 (1H, brs)		
181	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.94-1.25 (2H, m), 1.25-1.45 (5H, m), 1.45-1.55 (1H, m), 1.55-1.80 (5H, m), 1.95-2.10 (1H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.4 Hz), 2.97-3.11 (2H, m), 3.36-3.51 (1H, m), 7.40 (1H, d, $J$ = 7.3 Hz), 7.50-7.59 (3H, m), 7.79 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.2 Hz), 7.89-7.96 (1H, m), 8.42-8.48 (1H, m), 8.97-9.24 (1H, br), 9.50-9.80 (1H, br).		Hydro- chloride

TABLE 27-continued

Ex- am- ple	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
182	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.21-2.12 (8H, m), 1.77 (3H, s), 2.11 (3H, s), 2.49-2.55 (1H, Dihydro-m), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.64-4.22 (3H, m), 3.94 (3H, s), 7.15-7.24 (2H, m), 7.68-7.85 (3H, m), 8.25 (1H, brs), 10.04 (2H, brs)		Dihydrochloride
183	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.20-1.50 (2H, m), 1.63-2.28 (7H, m), 1.70 (3H, s), 1.95 (3H, s), 2.81 (3H, d, J = 4.9 Hz), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.49-3.85 (1H, m), 3.94 (3H, s), 4.22-4.70 (2H, br), 7.14-7.25 (2H, m), 7.68-7.82 (3H, m), 7.97-8.60 (1H, br), 12.21 (1H, brs)		Dihydrochloride
184	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.01-1.48 (6H, m), 1.48-1.85 (7H, m), 1.95-2.12 (1H, Dihydro-m), 2.88-3.33 (4H, m), 4.45-5.45 (1H, br), 7.30-7.48 (2H, m), 7.62-7.75 (2H, m), 7.89 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.99 (1H, dd, J = 5.8, 9.1 Hz), 9.07-9.38 (1H, br), 9.60-9.88 (1H, br).		Dihydrochloride

TABLE 28

Ex- am- ple	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
185	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.96-1.07 (1H, m), 1.25-1.33 (2H, m), 1.48-1.86 (3H, m), 1.65 (3H, Hydrochloride s), 1.85 (3H, s), 1.95-2.12 (1H, m), 2.37-2.42 (1H, m), 2.86 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.20-3.35 (2H, m), 3.32 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz), 7.35 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 7.7 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.53 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.72 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz), 9.57 (1H, brs), 9.87 (1H, brs)		
186	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.18-2.18 (8H, m), 1.76 (3H, s), 2.17 (3H, s), 2.47-2.54 (1H, m), 3.26 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.72-4.05 (2H, m), 3.92 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.65-7.80 (1H, m), 7.96 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.34 (1H, brs), 10.15 (2H, brs)		Dihydrochloride
187	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.23-1.76 (5H, m), 1.75 (3H, s), 1.84-2.21 (2H, m), 2.14 (3H, s), 2.24-2.44 (2H, m), 2.86 (3H, d, J = 4.9 Hz), 3.49 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.06-4.20 (1H, m), 4.65 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.90-5.01 (1H, m), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.65 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.74-9.30 (2H, br), 7.97-8.10 (1H, m), 13.12 (1H, brs)		Dihydrochloride
188	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.26-2.06 (8H, m), 1.75 (3H, s), 2.05 (3H, s), 2.46-2.52 (1H, m), 3.23 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.70-4.05 (2H, br), 3.86 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.67 (1H, brs), 7.89 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 8.38 (1H, brs), 10.03 (2H, brs)		Dihydrochloride
189	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.18-1.35 (1H, m), 1.39-1.53 (1H, m), 1.55-1.75 (2H, m), 1.74 (3H, Dihydrochloride s), 1.84-1.96 (1H, m), 2.02-2.39 (4H, m), 2.08 (3H, s), 2.84 (3H, d, J = 4.9 Hz), 3.42 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.96-4.07 (1H, m), 4.56 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 4.76-4.84 (1H, m), 7.39 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.63 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.90-7.99 (2H, m), 8.780 (1H, br), 13.05 (1H, brs)		

TABLE 28-continued

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
190	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 0.95-1.48 (6H, m), 1.48-1.80 (7H, m), 1.90-2.07 (1H, m), 2.87-3.16 (3H, m), 3.16-3.32 (1H, m), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.40-7.52 (2H, m), 7.67-7.79 (2H, m), 8.92-9.22 (1H, br), 9.40-9.70 (1H, br).		Hydrochloride

TABLE 29

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
191	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 0.95-1.46 (6H, m), 1.46-1.85 (7H, m), 1.95-2.12 (1H, m), 2.80-3.40 (4H, m), 5.50-6.60 (1H, br), 6.75-7.20 (2H, m), 7.20-7.37 (1H, m), 7.37-1.53 (1H, m), 7.99 (1H, s), 9.00-9.50 (1H, br), 9.60-10.05 (1H, br).		Dihydrochloride
192	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm at 80° C.: 0.96-1.25 (2H, m), 1.26-1.51 (5H, m), 1.51-1.61 (1H, m), 1.61-1.78 (5H, m), 1.99-2.08 (1H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.05-3.32 (3H, m), 3.58-4.12 (1H, br), 7.01 (1H, dd, J = 3.8, 8.5 Hz), 7.08-7.18 (2H, m), 8.01 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 9.10-9.35 (1H, br), 9.38-9.75 (1H, br).		Dihydrochloride
193	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm at 80° C.: 0.98-1.27 (2H, m), 1.27-1.46 (4H, m), 1.46-1.60 (2H, m), 1.60-1.80 (5H, m), 1.98-2.10 (1H, m), 2.84 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.05-3.35 (3H, m), 3.45-3.90 (1H, br), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.08-7.13 (1H, br), 7.38 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 8.03 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.98-9.35 (1H, br), 9.35-9.72 (1H, br).		Dihydrochloride
194	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δ ppm: 0.82-1.05 (2H, m), 1.07 (3H, s), 1.19-1.43 (3H, m), 1.49 (3H, s), 1.56-1.68 (1H, m), 1.68-1.90 (3H, m), 2.35-2.51 (4H, m), 2.51-2.70 (1H, m), 2.78-2.92 (2H, m), 6.83-6.89 (2H, m), 7.01 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz).		—
195	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm at 80° C.: 0.96-1.25 (2H, m), 1.25-1.60 (6H, m), 1.60-1.79 (5H, m), 1.98-2.10 (1H, m), 2.76 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 2.99-3.37 (3H, m), 3.93 (3H, s), 4.52-4.86 (1H, br), 6.86 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.95 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.98-7.09 (1H, br), 7.87 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 9.02-9.40 (1H, br), 9.40-9.75 (1H, br).		Dihydrochloride

TABLE 29-continued

Example	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
196	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.18-1.36 (1H, m), 1.41-1.63 (2H, m), 1.73-2.10 (5H, m), 1.78 (3H, Dihydrochloride s), 2.17 (3H, s), 2.36-2.69 (1H, m), 3.36 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.82-4.40 (2H, br), 4.09 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 6.88 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.62 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.74 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.70-8.76 (2H, br), 9.50-10.65 (2H, br)		
197	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm at 80° C.: 1.03-1.44 (6H, m), 1.51-1.79 (7H, m), 2.00-2.10 (1H, Dihydrochloride m), 2.87 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 2.94-3.05 (1H, m), 3.10-3.23 (2H, m), 4.64-5.12 (1H, br), 6.88 (1H, d, J = 1.4 Hz), 7.05-7.09 (1H, m), 7.33-7.36 (1H, br), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.89 (1H, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.97-9.26 (1H, br), 9.45-9.82 (1H, br).		

TABLE 30

Ex- ample	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Salt
198	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.93-1.80 (35H, m), 1.80-2.05 (1H, br), 2.40-2.70 (2H, m), 2.81-2.95 (1H, m), 3.00-3.15 (1H, m), 6.72 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz), 6.80 (1H, d, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.00-7.13 (1H, m), 7.17 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz), 7.23-7.34 (1H, m).		—
199	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.99-1.50 (5H, m), 1.07 (3H, s), 1.13 (9H, s), 1.15 (9H, s), 1.42 (3H, s), 1.58-1.73 (7H, m), 2.23-2.31 (1H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 2.73-2.79 (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 6.55 (1H, dd, J = 3.2, 0.7 Hz), 6.92 (1H, dd, J = 8.8, 2.1 Hz), 7.21 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz)		—
200	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-1.85 (36H, m), 2.25-2.39 (1H, m), 2.60 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 2.76-2.90 (2H, m), 6.54-6.60 (1H, m), 6.90 (1H, dd, J = 1.7, 8.3 Hz), 7.17-7.32 (2H, m), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz).		—

TABLE 30-continued

Ex- ample	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration		Salt
201	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.01-1.44 (5H, m), 1.08 (3H, s), 1.13 (9H, s), 1.15 (9H, s), 1.42 (3H, s), 1.56-1.83 (7H, m), 2.25-2.33 (1H, m), 2.67 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 2.77-2.83 (1H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 7.13 (1H, dd, J = 8.9, 2.0 Hz), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.15 (1H, d, J = 0.8 Hz)			—

TABLE 31

Ex- ample	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration		Melt- ing point (°C.)	Salt
202	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.80-1.18 (5H, m), 1.18-1.46 (3H, m), 1.46-1.66 (4H, m), 1.66-2.05 (3H, m), 2.40-2.70 (2H, m), 2.80-2.98 (1H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 6.64-6.72 (1H, m), 6.83 (1H, dd, J = 1.6, 6.6 Hz), 7.07-7.20 (3H, m), 8.16-8.35 (1H, br).			—	—
203	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.08 (1H, m), 1.07 (3H, s), 1.13-1.37 (4H, m), 1.43 (3H, s), 1.55-1.73 (4H, m), 2.25-2.33 (1H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.75-2.83 (1H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 6.48-6.50 (1H, m), 7.01 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 1.9 Hz), 7.17-7.20 (1H, m), 7.30 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.38 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz), 8.11 (1H, brs)			—	—
204	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.01-1.30 (3H, m), 1.09 (3H, s), 1.22 (3H, s), 1.50-1.76 (4H, m), 1.99-2.15 (1H, m), 2.25 (3H, s), 2.27-2.36 (1H, m), 2.54-2.64 (1H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 2.91 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 6.48-6.50 (1H, m), 7.02 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 1.5 Hz), 7.17-7.20 (1H, m), 7.31 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.39 (1H, s), 8.10 (1H, brs)			—	—
205	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.80-1.40 (8H, m), 1.43 (3H, s), 1.55-1.86 (4H, m), 2.27-2.40 (1H, m), 1.68 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 2.75-2.91 (2H, m), 6.48-6.56 (1H, m), 6.94 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.4 Hz), 7.13-7.22 (2H, m), 7.53 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.15-8.48 (1H, br).			—	—
206	—H		1H-NMR (MeOH-d <sub>4</sub> ) δppm: 0.87-1.95 (14H, m), 2.66-3.02 (3H, m), 3.00-3.30 (3H, m), 3.69 (3H, s), 6.43 (1H, s), 6.58 (1H, s), 6.77 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 6.93-7.20 (3H, m).			Hemi-fumarate	—

TABLE 31-continued

Ex- am- ple	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	Melt- ing point (° C.)	Salt
207	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-1.55 (11H, m), 1.63-1.85 (2H, m), 2.05-2.20 (1H, m), 2.41 (3H, brs), 2.60-3.00 (4H, m), 3.00-4.80 (5H, m), 6.35-6.52 (1H, br), 6.56 (2H, s), 6.79 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.03-7.15 (1H, m), 7.15-7.30 (2H, m).			Fumarate
208	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.89-1.40 (10H, m), 10.40-10.58 (2H, m), 10.63-10.80 (1H, m), 2.01-2.27 (1H, m), 2.39 (3H, s), 2.55-2.78 (3H, m), 2.92-3.06 (1H, m), 4.65 (5H, m), 6.35 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 6.55 (2H, s), 6.90-7.00 (1H, m), 7.24-7.32 (2H, m), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz).			Fumarate
209	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.63 (12H, m), 1.63-1.77 (1H, m), 1.82-1.99 (1H, m), 2.60-2.88 (2H, m), 2.91-3.14 (2H, m), 3.75 (3H, s), 3.80-5.30 (2H, br), 6.36 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 6.48 (2H, s), 6.85 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.14 (1H, s), 7.27 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.76-10.00 (1H, br).			Fumarate
210	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.35 (10H, m), 1.40-1.55 (2H, m), 1.55-1.80 (1H, m), 2.02-2.16 (1H, m), 2.39 (3H, s), 2.55-2.80 (3H, m), 2.90-3.08 (1H, m), 3.15-4.70 (5H, m), 6.32-6.40 (1H, m), 6.56 (2H, s), 6.85 (1H, dd, J = 1.5, 8.4 Hz), 7.14 (1H, s), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz).			Fumarate
211	—H				209.8- 214.2	Fumarate
212	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.96-1.16 (1H, m), 1.09 (3H, s), 1.19-1.39 (4H, m), 1.44 (3H, s), 1.52-1.62 (2H, m), 1.69-1.82 (2H, m), 2.27-2.35 (1H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.75-2.85 (1H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 7.22 (1H, dd, J = 8.8, 1.9 Hz), 7.37-7.48 (2H, m), 8.01 (1H, s), 9.54-10.80 (1H, br)			—
213	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.99-1.30 (4H, m), 1.10 (3H, s), 1.22 (3H, s), 1.41-1.67 (2H, br), 1.70-1.80 (1H, m), 1.98-2.16 (1H, m), 2.26 (3H, s), 2.20-2.37 (1H, m), 2.57-2.64 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.89 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 5.85 (1H, s), 7.21-7.26 (1H, m), 7.40-7.53 (2H, m), 8.01 (1H, s)			—
214	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.51 (7H, m), 1.51-1.85 (6H, m), 1.92-2.20 (1H, brs), 2.60-3.70 (4H, m), 4.04 (3H, s), 6.85-7.90 (3H, m), 7.90-8.18 (1H, brs), 8.75-10.40 (3H, brm).			Dihydro- chloride
215	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.40 (6H, m), 1.40-1.65 (6H, m), 1.65-1.80 (1H, m), 1.85-2.00 (1H, m), 2.65-2.80 (2H, m), 2.85-3.00 (1H, m), 3.00-3.21 (1H, m), 3.98-4.55 (1H, br), 6.00 (2H, s), 6.55-6.65 (1H, m), 6.73 (1H, d, J = 1.6 Hz), 6.86 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 8.65-8.95 (1H, br), 9.22-9.52 (1H, br).			Dihydro- chloride

TABLE 31-continued

Ex- am- ple	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration		Melt- ing point (° C.)	Salt
				H	R <sup>1</sup>		
216	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO) δppm: 1.04-1.46 (4H, m), 1.35 (3H, s), 1.50-1.75 (4H, m), 1.59 (3H, s), 1.94-1.99 (1H, m), 2.82-2.92 (1H, m), 2.97 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.13-3.28 (1H, m), 7.28 (1H, dd, J = 8.5, 1.8 Hz), 7.81 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 8.12 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 8.85-9.05 (1H, br), 9.41 (1H, s), 9.48-9.56 (1H, br)			Dihydro- chloride	

TABLE 32

Ex- ample	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration		Melting point (° C.)	Salt	
				H	R <sup>1</sup>			
217	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.00-1.44 (6H, m), 1.50-1.79 (7H, m), 1.96-2.08 (1H, m), 2.82-3.00 (2H, m), 3.00-3.25 (2H, m), 3.61 (3H, s), 6.62 (1H, d, J = 9.5 Hz), 7.38-7.46 (1H, m), 7.48-7.58 (2H, m), 7.91 (1H, d, J = 9.5 Hz), 7.98-8.62 (1H, br), 9.14-9.37 (1H, br), 9.65-9.88 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride		
218	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.87-1.03 (1H, m), 1.09 (3H, m), 1.15-1.46 (4H, m), 1.46-1.65 (5H, m), 1.65-1.88 (2H, m), 2.47-2.60 (1H, m), 2.65 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 2.76 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 2.90-3.04 (1H, m), 7.25 (1H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 7.40 (1H, dd, J = 4.2, 8.5 Hz), 7.65-7.72 (1H, m), 7.91 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 8.85 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 8.90 (1H, dd, J = 1.7, 4.2 Hz).			—		
219	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.93-1.12 (5H, m), 1.22-1.46 (3H, m), 1.55-1.70 (4H, m), 1.73-1.90 (3H, m), 2.50 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 2.55-2.65 (1H, m), 2.92-3.05 (2H, m), 7.09 (1H, d, J = 4.8 Hz), 7.49-7.56 (1H, m), 7.65-7.72 (1H, m), 8.05-8.10 (1H, m), 8.36 (1H, dd, J = 1.0, 8.4 Hz), 8.84 (1H, d, J = 4.8 Hz).			—		
220	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.80-1.17 (5H, m), 1.21-1.50 (6H, m), 1.61-1.88 (4H, m), 2.42-2.50 (1H, m), 2.74 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 2.80-2.90 (1H, m), 2.96 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 7.31-7.39 (2H, m), 7.50 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 8.01 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.06 (1H, dd, J = 1.1, 8.3 Hz), 8.81 (1H, dd, J = 1.7, 4.2 Hz).			—		
221	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.04-1.20 (4H, m), 1.20-1.48 (7H, m), 1.67-1.86 (3H, m), 1.96 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 13.0), 2.61-2.70 (1H, m), 2.82-2.95 (2H, m), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.32 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.8 Hz), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 5.8 Hz), 7.84 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 8.41 (1H, d, J = 5.8 Hz), 9.09 (1H, s).				—	

TABLE 33

Example	Absolute configuration							Salt
	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	
222	-H	-H	-H	-F	-H	-H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.21-1.36 (1H, m), 1.44-1.61 (2H, m), 1.68-2.00 (3H, m), 1.78 (3H, s), 2.09-2.33 (1H, m), 2.22 (3H, s), 2.51-2.55 (1H, m), 3.42 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.92-4.12 (1H, m), 4.15 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 4.37-4.44 (1H, m), 7.22-7.27 (4H, m), 7.90-8.46 (1H, br), 9.90-10.18 (1H, m), 10.32-10.60 (1H, brs)	Dihydrochloride
223	-CH <sub>3</sub>	-H	-H	-F	-H	-H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.10 (1H, m), 1.14-1.38 (2H, m), 1.40-1.75 (2H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.69 (3H, s), 1.85-1.95 (1H, m), 2.01-2.23 (2H, m), 2.72 (3H, d, J = 5.0 Hz), 2.75 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 2.87-3.08 (1H, m), 3.40-3.50 (1H, m), 3.60 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 6.98-7.04 (2H, m), 7.18-7.23 (2H, m), 12.10 (1H, brs)	Dihydrochloride
224	-H	-H	-F	-F	-H	-H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.17-1.46 (3H, m), 1.53-1.74 (2H, m), 1.66 (3H, s), 1.79 (3H, s), 1.79 (1H, brs), 1.88-2.05 (1H, m), 2.24-2.46 (1H, m), 2.88 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.10-3.40 (2H, m), 3.43 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 7.13-7.18 (2H, m), 7.20-7.28 (1H, m), 9.40-9.75 (1H, br), 9.76-10.08 (1H, br)	Hydrochloride
225	-CH <sub>3</sub>	-H	-F	-F	-H	-H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.19-1.41 (3H, m), 1.61 (8H, brs), 1.80-2.02 (1H, m), 2.04-2.24 (2H, m), 2.74 (3H, d, J = 5.0 Hz), 2.87 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.06-3.20 (1H, m), 3.62-3.78 (1H, m), 3.92 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 7.11-7.19 (2H, m), 7.27-7.32 (1H, m), 12.08 (1H, brs)	Hydrochloride
226	-H	-H	-Cl	-F	-H	-H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.13-1.42 (3H, m), 1.47-1.81 (3H, m), 1.65 (3H, s), 1.74 (3H, s), 1.88-2.05 (1H, m), 2.32-2.38 (1H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.07-3.16 (1H, m), 3.19-3.29 (1H, m), 3.36 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 7.07-7.21 (2H, m), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 6.5, 2.3 Hz), 9.56 (1H, brs), 9.82-9.86 (1H, br)	Hydrochloride
227	-H	-H	-CH <sub>3</sub>	-F	-H	-H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.45 (6H, m), 1.45-1.81 (7H, m), 1.81-2.10 (1H, m), 2.22 (3H, d, J = 1.5 Hz), 2.78-3.00 (2H, m), 3.00-3.27 (2H, m), 4.10-4.98 (1H, br), 6.96-7.23 (3H, m), 9.00-9.40 (1H, br), 9.58-9.92 (1H, br)	Dihydrochloride
228	-H	-H	-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-F	-H	-H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm at 80°C: 1.00-1.43 (6H, m), 1.49-1.77 (7H, m), 1.97-2.08 (1H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 2.84-2.93 (1H, m), 3.04-3.18 (2H, m), 3.83 (3H, s), 4.30-4.57 (1H, br), 6.68-6.74 (1H, m), 6.86 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 7.9 Hz), 7.11 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 11.4 Hz), 8.94-9.25 (1H, br), 9.49-9.80 (1H, br)	Dihydrochloride
229	-H	-H	-F	-CH <sub>3</sub>	-H	-H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.21-1.51 (2H, m), 1.62-1.97 (5H, m), 1.72 (3H, s), 2.03 (3H, s), 2.29 (3H, s), 2.44-2.49 (1H, m), 3.21 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.66-3.87 (2H, m), 3.21 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 7.25-7.31 (1H, m), 7.47-7.62 (2H, m), 10.00 (2H, brs)	Hydrochloride
230	-CH <sub>3</sub>	-H	-F	-CH <sub>3</sub>	-H	-H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.20-1.40 (3H, m), 1.48-1.75 (2H, m), 1.61 (3H, s), 1.54 (3H, s), 1.84-1.93 (1H, m), 2.11-2.16 (2H, m), 2.26 (3H, d, J = 1.9 Hz), 2.73 (3H, d, J = 5.0 Hz), 2.90 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.12-3.24 (1H, m), 3.65-3.80 (1H, m), 3.92 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 7.09-7.21 (3H, m), 12.33 (1H, brs)	Hydrochloride
231	-H	-H	-F	-Cl	-H	-H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.01-1.12 (1H, m), 1.20-1.39 (2H, m), 1.56-2.04 (4H, m), 1.63 (3H, s), 1.69 (3H, s), 2.31-2.36 (1H, m), 2.76 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 2.97-3.04 (1H, m), 3.13-3.24 (1H, m), 3.29 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 6.91-7.01 (2H, m), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 8.4, 8.3 Hz), 9.50 (1H, brs), 9.80 (1H, brs)	Hydrochloride
232	-CH <sub>3</sub>	-H	-F	-Cl	-H	-H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.13 (1H, m), 1.17-1.40 (2H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.60 (3H, s), 1.60-1.81 (3H, m), 1.90-1.94 (1H, m), 2.04-2.25 (1H, m), 2.72 (3H, d, J = 4.9 Hz), 2.78 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 2.92-3.04 (1H, m), 3.46-3.55 (1H, m), 3.81 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 7.00-7.06 (2H, m), 7.32-7.39 (1H, m), 12.26 (1H, brs)	Hydrochloride
233	-H	-H	-F	-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-F	-H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.02-1.34 (3H, m), 1.33 (3H, s), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.54-1.73 (4H, m), 1.96-2.01 (1H, m), 2.76-2.83 (1H, m), 2.89 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.98 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.08-3.18 (1H, m), 3.87 (3H, s), 4.76 (1H, s), 6.86-6.96 (2H, m), 9.01-9.09 (1H, m), 9.70-9.75 (1H, m)	Dihydrochloride
234	-H	-H	-F	-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-H	-H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.05-1.45 (6H, m), 14.5-1.80 (7H, m), 1.95-2.08 (1H, m), 2.70-2.90 (2H, m), 2.95-3.23 (2H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 4.65-5.40 (1H, br), 6.88-7.08 (2H, m), 7.08-7.22 (1H, m), 8.90-9.25 (1H, br), 9.55-9.85 (1H, br)	Dihydrochloride

TABLE 33-continued

Example	Absolute configuration							Salt
	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	
235	—H	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.05-1.13 (1H, m), 1.23-1.35 (2H, m), 1.50-1.78 (3H, m), 1.63 (3H, s), 1.71 (3H, s), 1.92-2.08 (1H, m), 2.31-2.36 (1H, m), 2.78 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.00-3.09 (1H, m), 3.15-3.26 (1H, m), 3.31 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 7.07-7.10 (1H, m), 7.15-7.19 (2H, m), 7.23-7.29 (1H, m), 9.50 (1H, brs), 9.79 (1H, brs)	Hydrochloride
236	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.18-1.50 (2H, m), 1.60-1.81 (2H, m), 1.71 (3H, s), 1.91-2.30 (5H, m), 2.00 (3H, s), 2.80 (3H, d, J = 4.9 Hz), 3.32 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.81-3.94 (1H, m), 4.42 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 4.61-4.70 (1H, m), 7.42-7.50 (2H, m), 7.97 (1H, brs), 8.13 (1H, brs), 13.7 (1H, brs)	Dihydrochloride
237	—H	—H	—Cl	—CN	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.05-1.20 (1H, m), 1.23-1.44 (2H, m), 1.54-2.10 (4H, m), 1.63 (3H, s), 1.68 (3H, s), 2.35-2.40 (1H, m), 2.89 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.19 (2H, br), 3.34 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 9.62 (1H, br), 9.90 (1H, br)	Hydrochloride
238	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—Cl	—CN	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.01-1.15 (1H, m), 1.23-1.46 (2H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.61 (3H, s), 1.61-1.98 (3H, m), 2.09-2.27 (2H, m), 2.72 (3H, d, J = 4.9 Hz), 2.87 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 2.91-3.03 (1H, m), 3.63-3.72 (1H, m), 3.84 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 7.14 (1H, dd, J = 8.4, 2.1 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.62 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 12.38 (1H, brs)	Hydrochloride
239	—H	—H	—Cl	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.25-2.04 (7H, m), 1.75 (3H, s), 2.13 (3H, s), 2.40 (3H, s), 2.48-2.53 (1H, m), 3.33 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.88-3.92 (1H, m), 3.97 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 4.10-4.17 (1H, m), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.78 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.00 (1H, s), 10.03-10.07 (1H, m), 10.20-10.30 (1H, m)	Hydrochloride
240	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—Cl	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.14-1.41 (3H, m), 1.47-1.74 (2H, m), 1.58 (3H, s), 1.60 (3H, s), 1.89-1.93 (1H, m), 2.10-2.22 (2H, m), 2.35 (3H, s), 2.72 (3H, d, J = 4.9 Hz), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.00-3.15 (1H, m), 3.45-3.67 (1H, m), 3.85 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 7.11-7.22 (2H, m), 7.32 (1H, s), 12.24 (1H, brs)	Hydrochloride
241	—H	—H	—Cl	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.41 (6H, m), 1.41-1.80 (7H, m), 1.88-2.05 (1H, m), 2.69-2.90 (2H, m), 2.93-3.05 (1H, m), 3.05-3.24 (1H, m), 3.83 (3H, s), 4.15-5.35 (1H, br), 7.02-7.25 (3H, m), 8.87-9.18 (1H, br), 9.40-9.72 (1H, br)	Dihydrochloride
242	—H	—H	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.13-1.24 (1H, m), 1.25-1.36 (2H, m), 1.60-1.83 (3H, m), 1.64 (3H, s), 1.74 (3H, s), 1.89-2.02 (1H, m), 2.32-2.37 (1H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.12-3.16 (1H, m), 3.22-3.29 (1H, m), 3.36 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 7.19-7.22 (2H, m), 7.29-7.33 (2H, m), 9.52 (1H, brs), 9.81 (1H, brs)	Hydrochloride
243	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.02-1.40 (3H, m), 1.48-1.75 (2H, m), 1.61 (3H, s), 1.63 (3H, s), 1.80-2.02 (1H, m), 2.11-2.16 (2H, m), 2.74 (3H, d, J = 5.0 Hz), 2.88 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.10-3.22 (1H, m), 3.66-3.78 (1H, m), 3.93 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 7.30-7.38 (4H, m), 12.28 (1H, brs)	Hydrochloride
244	—H	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.79 (13H, m), 1.79-1.95 (1H, m), 2.29 (3H, s), 2.58-3.08 (4H, m), 3.10-4.90 (3H, br), 6.48 (2H, s), 6.89-7.00 (1H, m), 7.07 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 7.33 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz)	Fumarate
245	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.45 (6H, m), 1.45-1.82 (7H, m), 1.95-2.10 (1H, m), 2.78-3.10 (3H, m), 3.10-3.27 (1H, m), 3.85 (3H, s), 4.00-4.55 (1H, br), 6.73 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.4 Hz), 6.80 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.90-9.19 (1H, br), 9.51-9.85 (1H, br)	Dihydrochloride
246	—H	—H	—Cl	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.45 (3H, m), 1.58-1.81 (3H, m), 1.65 (3H, s), 1.75 (3H, s), 1.88-2.04 (1H, m), 2.32-2.38 (1H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 3.12-3.31 (2H, m), 3.38 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 7.15 (1H, dd, J = 8.5, 2.3 Hz), 7.40 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 7.42 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 9.57 (1H, br), 9.82 (1H, br)	Hydrochloride
247	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—Cl	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.23-1.49 (2H, m), 1.60-1.75 (2H, m), 1.69 (3H, s), 1.91 (3H, s), 1.91-2.15 (3H, m), 2.22-2.28 (1H, m), 2.79 (3H, d, J = 4.9 Hz), 3.23 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.64-3.76 (1H, m), 4.33 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 4.43-4.52 (1H, m), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.82 (1H, dd, J = 8.7, 2.3 Hz), 8.14 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 12.88 (1H, brs)	Hydrochloride

TABLE 33-continued

Ex- ample	Absolute configuration								Salt
	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR		
248	—H	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.02-1.50 (7H, m), 1.50-1.82 (6H, m), 1.96-2.18 (1H, m), 2.60-3.60 (4H, m), 3.76 (3H, s), 6.85-7.10 (2H, m), 7.10-7.68 (2H, m), 8.60-10.90 (3H, m).	Dihydrochloride	
249	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm at 80° C.: 1.00-1.43 (6H, m), 1.49-1.77 (7H, m), 1.97-2.08 (1H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 2.84-2.93 (1H, m), 3.04-3.18 (2H, m), 3.83 (3H, s), 4.30-4.57 (1H, br), 6.68-6.74 (1H, m), 6.86 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 7.9 Hz), 7.11 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 11.4 Hz), 8.94-9.25 (1H, br), 9.49-9.80 (1H, br).	Dihydrochloride	

TABLE 34

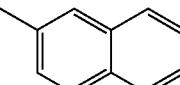
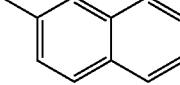
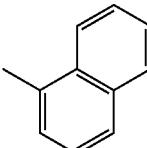
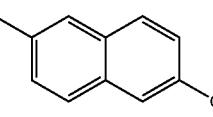
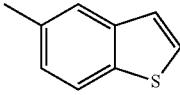
Ex- ample	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	Absolute configuration		Salt
			NMR		
250	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.10-1.47 (3H, m), 1.48-2.16 (4H, m), 1.69 (3H, s), 1.78 (3H, s), 2.30-2.54 (1H, m), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.20-3.50 (2H, br), 3.52 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 7.37-7.52 (2H, m), 7.60-8.00 (4H, m), 9.18-10.05 (2H, br)	Hydro- chloride	
251	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.20-1.35 (1H, m), 1.41-1.55 (1H, m), 1.59-1.82 (2H, m), 1.75 (3H, s), 1.91-2.01 (1H, m), 2.02-2.15 (2H, m), 2.14 (3H, s), 2.30-2.44 (2H, m), 2.85 (3H, d, J = 4.8 Hz), 3.49 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 4.07-4.19 (1H, m), 4.66 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 4.92-5.01 (1H, m), 7.59-7.66 (2H, m), 7.89-8.04 (4H, m), 8.87 (1H, br), 13.11 (1H, brs)	Dihydro- chloride	
252	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.94-1.25 (2H, m), 1.25-1.45 (5H, m), 1.45-1.55 (1H, m), 1.55-1.80 (5H, m), 1.95-2.10 (1H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 2.97-3.11 (2H, m), 3.36-3.51 (1H, m), 7.40 (1H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 7.50-7.59 (3H, m), 7.79 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.89-7.96 (1H, m), 8.42-8.48 (1H, m), 8.97-9.24 (1H, br), 9.50-9.80 (1H, br).	Hydro- chloride	
253	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.23-2.17 (8H, m), 1.76 (3H, s), 2.09 (3H, s), 2.48-2.53 (1H, m), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 1.23 Hz), 3.66-4.18 (3H, m), 3.94 (3H, s), 7.15 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.23 (1H, dd, J = 9.0, 2.4 Hz), 7.74 (1H, brs), 7.79-7.85 (2H, m), 8.24 (1H, brs), 9.87-10.19 (2H, br)	Dihydro- chloride	
254	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.20-2.05 (8H, m), 1.73 (3H, s), 2.00 (3H, s), 2.44-2.48 (1H, m), 3.15 (1H, d, J = 10.7 Hz), 3.55-3.88 (3H, br), 7.38 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.49-7.69 (1H, m), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.92 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 8.14 (1H, brs), 9.94 (2H, brs)	Dihydro- chloride	

TABLE 35

Ex- ample	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	
				R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>
255	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 0.95-1.82 (1H, m), 1.97-2.12 (1H, m), 2.80-3.35 (4H, m), 6.07-6.72 (1H, br), 6.72-7.20 (2H, m), 7.23-7.35 (1H, m), 7.35-7.53 (1H, m), 7.99 (1H, brs), 9.00-9.50 (1H, br), 9.55-10.10 (1H, br).		Dihydro- chloride
256	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm at 80° C.: 0.96-1.26 (2H, m), 1.26-1.51 (5H, m), 1.51-1.61 (1H, m), 1.61-1.76 (5H, m), 1.99-2.08 (1H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.05-3.32 (3H, m), 3.58-4.12 (1H, br), 7.01 (1H, dd, J = 3.8, 8.5 Hz), 7.08-7.18 (2H, m), 8.01 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 9.10-9.35 (1H, br), 9.3B-9.75 (1H, br).		Dihydro- chloride
257	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm at 80° C.: 0.98-1.27 (2H, m), 1.27-1.46 (4H, m), 1.46-1.60 (2H, m), 1.60-1.80 (5H, m), 1.98-2.10 (1H, m), 2.84 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.05-3.35 (3H, m), 3.45-3.90 (1H, br), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.08-7.13 (1H, br), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 8.03 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.98-9.35 (1H, br), 9.35-9.72 (1H, br).		Dihydro- chloride
258	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δ ppm: 0.82-1.05 (2H, m), 1.07 (3H, s), 1.19-1.43 (3H, m), 1.49 (3H, s), 1.56-1.68 (1H, m), 1.68-1.90 (3H, m), 2.35-2.51 (4H, m), 2.51-2.70 (1H, m), 2.78-2.92 (2H, m), 6.83-6.89 (2H, m), 7.01 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz).		—
259	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm at 80° C.: 0.96-1.25 (2H, m), 1.25-1.60 (6H, m), 1.60-1.79 (5H, m), 1.98-2.10 (1H, m), 2.76 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 2.99-3.37 (3H, m), 3.93 (3H, s), 4.52-4.86 (1H, br), 6.86 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.95 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.98-7.09 (1H, br), 7.87 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 9.02-9.40 (1H, br), 9.40-9.75 (1H, br).		Dihydro- chloride
260	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm at 80° C.: 1.03-1.44 (6H, m), 1.51-1.79 (7H, m), 2.00-2.10 (1H, m), 2.87 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 2.94-3.05 (1H, m), 3.10-3.23 (2H, m), 4.64-5.12 (1H, br), 6.88 (1H, d, J = 1.4 Hz), 7.05-7.09 (1H, m), 7.33-7.36 (1H, br), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.89 (1H, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.97-9.26 (1H, br), 9.45-9.82 (1H, br).		Dihydro- chloride

TABLE 36

Ex- am- ple	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration	
				(° C.)	Melting point (° C.)
261	—H				209.8- 214.2
262	—H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.00-1.44 (6H, m), 1.50-1.79 (7H, m), 1.96-2.08 (1H, m), 2.82-3.00 (2H, m), 3.00-3.25 (2H, m), 3.61 (3H, s), 6.62 (1H, d, J = 9.5 Hz), 7.38-7.46 (1H, m), 7.48-7.58 (2H, m), 7.91 (1H, d, J = 9.5 Hz), 7.98-8.62 (1H, br), 9.14-9.37 (1H, br), 9.65-9.88 (1H, br).		Dihydro- chloride
263	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.87-1.03 (1H, m), 1.09 (3H, m), 1.15-1.46 (4H, m), 1.46-1.65 (5H, m), 1.65-1.88 (2H, m), 2.47-2.60 (1H, m), 2.65 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 2.76 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 2.90-3.04 (1H, m), 7.25 (1H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 7.40 (1H, dd, J = 4.2, 8.5 Hz), 7.65-7.72 (1H, m), 7.91 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 8.85 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 8.90 (1H, dd, J = 1.7, 4.2 Hz).		—
264	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.93-1.12 (5H, m), 1.22-1.48 (3H, m), 1.55-1.70 (4H, m), 1.73-1.90 (3H, m), 2.50 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 2.55-2.65 (1H, m), 2.92-3.05 (2H, m), 7.09 (1H, d, J = 4.8 Hz), 7.49-7.56 (1H, m), 7.65-7.72 (1H, m), 8.05-8.10 (1H, m), 8.36 (1H, dd, J = 1.0, 8.4 Hz), 8.84 (1H, d, J = 4.8 Hz).		—
265	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.80-1.17 (5H, m), 1.21-1.50 (6H, m), 1.61-1.88 (4H, m), 2.42-2.50 (1H, m), 2.74 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 2.80-2.90 (1H, m), 2.96 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 7.31-7.39 (2H, m), 7.50 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 8.01 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.06 (1H, dd, J = 1.1, 8.3 Hz), 8.81 (1H, dd, J = 1.7, 4.2 Hz).		—
266	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.04-1.20 (4H, m), 1.20-1.48 (7H, m), 1.67-1.86 (3H, m), 1.96 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 13.0), 2.61-2.70 (1H, m), 2.82-2.95 (2H, m), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.32 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.8 Hz), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 5.8 Hz), 7.84 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 8.41 (1H, d, J = 5.8 Hz), 9.09 (1H, s).		—

TABLE 37

Example	Absolute configuration									Salt
	R1	R5	R6	R7	R8	R9	NMR			
267	-H	-H	-H	-F	-H	-H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.99-1.44 (6H, m), 1.44-1.80 (7H, m), 1.93-2.10 (1H, m), 2.75-2.99 (2H, m), 2.99-3.28 (2H, m), 5.08-6.80 (1H, br), 7.10-7.33 (4H, m), 8.96-9.42 (1H, br), 9.58-9.94 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
268	-H	-H	-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-F	-H	-H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm at 80° C.: 1.00-1.43 (6H, m), 1.49-1.77 (7H, m), 1.97-2.08 (1H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 2.84-2.93 (1H, m), 3.04-3.18 (2H, m), 3.83 (3H, s), 4.30-4.57 (1H, br), 6.68-6.74 (1H, m), 6.86 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 7.9 Hz), 7.11 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 11.4 Hz), 8.94-9.25 (1H, br), 9.49-9.80 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
269	-H	-H	-Cl	-CN	-H	-H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.02-1.17 (1H, m), 1.25-1.44 (2H, m), 1.62-2.05 (4H, m), 1.63 (3H, s), 1.68 (3H, s), 2.35-2.41 (1H, m), 2.89 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.20 (2H, br), 3.35 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 7.07 (1H, dd, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 9.61 (1H, brs), 9.89 (1H, br)			Hydrochloride
270	-H	-H	-H	-Cl	-H	-H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.95-1.45 (6H, m), 1.45-1.80 (7H, m), 1.88-2.06 (1H, m), 2.70-3.05 (3H, m), 3.08-3.28 (1H, m), 3.50-3.94 (1H, br), 7.13 (2H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.39 (2H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.66-9.20 (1H, br), 9.20-9.80 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
271	-H	-H	-OCH <sub>3</sub>	-Cl	-H	-H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.00-1.45 (6H, m), 1.45-1.83 (7H, m), 1.90-2.08 (1H, m), 2.70-2.87 (1H, m), 2.87-3.08 (2H, m), 3.08-3.28 (1H, m), 3.85 (3H, s), 6.72 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 8.4 Hz), 6.79 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.73-9.10 (1H, br), 9.34-9.70 (1H, br).			Hydrochloride
272	-H	-H	-Cl	-Cl	-H	-H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.98-1.14 (1H, m), 1.26-1.39 (2H, m), 1.55-1.78 (3H, m), 1.62 (3H, s), 1.68 (3H, s), 1.92-2.05 (1H, m), 2.30-2.35 (1H, m), 2.73 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.95-3.03 (1H, m), 3.11-3.23 (1H, m), 3.28 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 7.20 (1H, dd, J = 8.5, 2.4 Hz), 7.25 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.39 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 9.49 (1H, br), 9.79 (1H, br)			Hydrochloride
273	-CH <sub>3</sub>	-H	-Cl	-Cl	-H	-H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.23-1.49 (2H, m), 1.60-1.74 (2H, m), 1.69 (3H, s), 1.87-2.15 (3H, m), 1.91 (3H, s), 2.21-2.28 (1H, m), 2.78 (3H, d, J = 4.9 Hz), 3.22 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.63-3.75 (1H, m), 4.32 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 4.42-4.51 (1H, m), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.81 (1H, dd, J = 8.7, 2.0 Hz), 8.14 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 12.71 (1H, brs)			Hydrochloride

TABLE 38

Example	Absolute configuration				Salt
	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>2</sup> , R <sup>3</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	
274		-H, -H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.25-1.7 (5H, m), 1.75-1.9 (1H, m), 2.05-2.2 (2H, m), 2.3-2.4 (1H, m), 2.6-2.7 (1H, m), 2.8-2.9 (1H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.0-3.15 (2H, m), 3.65-3.75 (1H, m), 4.20 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 6.7-6.8 (2H, m), 7.1-7.2 (2H, m), 7.2-7.3 (1H, m), 7.3-7.4 (4H, m).	—

TABLE 38-continued

Ex- am- ple	Absolute configuration				Salt
	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>2</sup> , R <sup>3</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	
275	—H	—H, —H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.2-1.4 (2H, m), 1.4-1.5 (1H, m), 1.5-1.95 (4H, m), 1.95-2.05 (1H, m), 2.95-3.2 (2H, m), 3.25-3.4 (1H, m), 3.4-3.6 (2H, m), 3.95-4.1 (1H, m), 6.48 (1H, br), 6.80 (1H, dd, J = 7.2, 7.2 Hz), 6.9-7.0 (2H, m), 7.2-7.3 (2H, m), 9.22 (1H, br), 9.87 (1H, br).	Di-hydrochloride
276	—H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> —		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.25-1.4 (2H, m), 1.4-2.35 (10H, m), 2.3-2.6 (2H, m), 3.04 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.35-3.5 (1H, m), 3.67 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.7-4.3 (2H, m), 6.95-7.05 (2H, m), 7.2-7.3 (2H, m), 6.95-9.2 (1H, m), 10.1-10.3 (1H, m).	Di-hydrochloride
277	—H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> —		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.05-1.35 (3H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.45-1.65 (3H, m), 1.65-1.9 (5H, m), 1.9-2.0 (1H, m), 2.0-2.1 (1H, m), 2.2-2.3 (1H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.25-3.35 (1H, m), 3.39 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.89 (3H, s), 7.01 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.04 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 7.07 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 8.8 Hz), 7.25-7.3 (1H, m), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz).	—
278	—H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> —		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.2-1.35 (2H, m), 1.4-2.15 (10H, m), 2.35-2.6 (2H, m), 3.14 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.4-3.55 (1H, m), 3.64 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.95-4.05 (1H, m), 4.05-4.4 (1H, m), 7.19 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.9 Hz), 7.31 (1H, d, J = 5.3 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.69 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.83 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.9-9.1 (1H, m), 11-12.5 (1H, m).	Di-hydrochloride

TABLE 39

Ex- am- ple	Absolute configuration				Melt- ing point (°C.)	Salt
	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>2</sup> , R <sup>3</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR		
279		—H, —H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.25-1.5 (4H, m), 1.55-1.7 (1H, m), 1.75-1.85 (1H, m), 2.05-2.2 (2H, m), 2.3-2.4 (1H, m), 2.6-2.7 (1H, m), 2.8-2.9 (1H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.0-3.15 (2H, m), 3.65-3.8 (1H, m), 4.20 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 6.7-6.8 (2H, m), 7.1-7.2 (2H, m), 7.2-7.3 (1H, m), 7.3-7.4 (4H, m).	—	
280	—H	—H, —H		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.2-1.4 (2H, m), 1.4-1.5 (1H, m), 1.5-1.95 (4H, m), 1.95-2.05 (1H, m), 3.0-3.2 (2H, m), 3.25-3.4 (1H, m), 3.4-3.6 (2H, m), 3.9-4.1 (1H, m), 5.65 (1H, br), 6.79 (1H, dd, J = 7.2, 7.2 Hz), 6.9-7.0 (2H, m), 7.2-7.3 (2H, m), 9.16 (1H, br), 9.81 (1H, br).	Di-hydrochloride	

TABLE 39-continued

Ex- am- ple	Absolute configuration				Melt- ing point (°C.)	Salt
	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>2</sup> , R <sup>3</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR		
281	—H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> —		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.25-1.4 (2H, m), 1.4-2.15 (10H, m), 2.3-2.6 (2H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.35-3.5 (1H, m), 3.65-3.85 (2H, m), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 6.95-7.05 (2H, m), 7.2-7.3 (2H, m), 8.9-9.15 (1H, m), 10.05-12.5 (1H, m).	Di-hydrochloride	
282	—H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> —		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.05-1.35 (3H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.45-1.65 (3H, m), 1.65-1.9 (5H, m), 1.9-2.0 (1H, m), 2.0-2.1 (1H, m), 2.2-2.3 (1H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.25-3.35 (1H, m), 3.39 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.89 (3H, s), 7.01 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.04 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 7.07 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 8.8 Hz), 7.25-7.3 (1H, m), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).		
283	—H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> —		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.2-1.35 (2H, m), 1.4-2.15 (10H, m), 2.4-2.6 (2H, m), 3.15 (1H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 3.4-3.55 (1H, m), 3.64 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.95-4.1 (1H, m), 4.2-4.6 (1H, m), 7.19 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.9 Hz), 7.31 (1H, d, J = 5.2 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.69 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.83 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.9-9.1 (1H, m), 10.1-10.3 (1H, m).	Di-hydrochloride	

TABLE 40

Ex- am- ple	Relative configuration				Salt	
	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>2</sup>	R <sup>3</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>		
284	—H	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.18-1.48 (2H, m), 1.62-2.08 (8H, m), 2.56-2.61 (1H, m), 3.63-3.68 (1H, m), 4.23 (1H, brs), 4.67 (3H, brs), 7.61-8.26 (7H, m), 9.60-9.81 (1H, m), 11.36 (1H, br), 14.02 (1H, brs)	Dihydrochloride
285	—H	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (DMSO) δppm: 1.02-1.43 (3H, m), 1.30 (3H, d, J = 6.4 Hz), 1.44-1.88 (4H, m), 1.95-2.20 (1H, m), 2.97-3.53 (6H, m), 7.26-7.46 (1H, br), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.69-8.00 (1H, br), 7.86 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 8.09 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 9.28-10.12 (2H, br)	Dihydrochloride
286	—H	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>		1H-NMR (DMSO) δppm: 0.87-1.06 (1H, m), 1.17-1.35 (2H, m), 1.24 (3H, d, J = 6.3 Hz), 1.41-1.84 (4H, m), 1.92-2.07 (1H, m), 2.88-3.06 (3H, m), 3.24 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.31-3.52 (1H, br), 7.16 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 2.1 Hz), 7.40 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.60 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 9.02-9.33 (1H, br), 9.50-9.85 (1H, br)	Hydrochloride
287	—H	—H	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.05 (3H, t, J = 7.3 Hz), 1.24-1.48 (2H, m), 1.51-2.14 (6H, br), 2.18-2.41 (1H, br), 2.43-2.76 (1H, m), 2.83-5.31 (5H, br), 7.33-8.24 (6H, br), 9.15-10.20 (1.3H, br), 11.04-11.78 (0.3H, br), 13.30-13.79 (0.4H, br)	Hydrochloride

TABLE 40-continued

Ex- am- ple	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>2</sup>	R <sup>3</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt	Relative configuration
288	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.06 (3H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.22-2.25 (10H, m), 2.26-2.45 (2H, m), 2.94 (3H, s), 3.31-4.97 (4H, br), 7.36-8.02 (7H, m), 12.47-13.27 (1H, br)	Dihydro-chloride	
289	—H	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.80-2.47 (11H, m), 0.99 (3H, t, J = 7.4 Hz), 1.17 (3H, t, J = 7.3 Hz), 2.66-2.76 (1H, m), 2.86-3.18 (1H, br), 3.38-3.43 (1H, m), 3.65-4.01 (2H, m), 4.02-4.36 (1H, m), 7.54-7.61 (2H, m), 7.80-7.96 (5H, m), 9.37 (1H, brs), 9.80-10.49 (1H, br)	Dihydro-chloride	
290	—H	—H	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.07 (3H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.25-1.42 (2H, m), 1.48-1.85 (7H, m), 1.93-2.10 (2H, m), 2.16-2.40 (1H, m), 2.50-2.69 (1H, m), 2.91-5.05 (4H, br), 7.33-8.76 (4H, br & m), 9.19-9.85 (1H, br), 11.09-11.67 (0.4H, br), 13.40-13.82 (0.6H, br)	Dihydro-chloride	
291	—H	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.80-2.44 (11H, m), 0.97 (3H, t, J = 7.4 Hz), 1.15 (3H, t, J = 7.4 Hz), 2.60-2.66 (1H, m), 2.78-3.09 (1H, m), 3.20-3.37 (1H, m), 3.45-4.16 (3H, m), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.49-7.71 (1H, m), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.88-7.96 (1H, m), 8.01-8.47 (1H, br), 9.02-9.48 (1H, br), 9.69-10.18 (1H, br)	Dihydro-chloride	
292	—H	—H	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.07 (3H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.23-1.50 (3H, m), 1.51-2.13 (8H, m), 2.16-2.39 (1H, m), 2.50-2.71 (1H, m), 2.90-5.09 (4H, br), 7.30-7.46 (1H, m), 7.46-8.33 (3H, br), 9.10-9.91 (1H, br), 10.95-11.65 (0.4H, br), 13.37-13.92 (0.6H, br)	Dihydro-chloride	
293	—H	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.80-2.45 (10H, m), 0.97 (3H, t, J = 7.3 Hz), 1.45 (3H, t, J = 7.3 Hz), 2.60-2.66 (1H, m), 2.74-3.05 (1H, m), 3.11-3.42 (1H, m), 3.51-3.97 (3H, m), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.50-7.68 (2H, m), 7.53 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.83-7.88 (1H, m), 8.02-8.53 (1H, br), 9.12-9.46 (1H, br), 9.66-10.18 (1H, br)	Dihydro-chloride	
294	—H	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.87-2.38 (11H, m), 0.98 (3H, t, J = 7.4 Hz), 1.14 (3H, t, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.49-2.73 (1H, m), 2.73-3.11 (1H, m), 3.31-3.42 (1H, m), 3.52-4.28 (3H, m), 6.82 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz), 7.54-7.68 (2H, m), 7.71 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz), 7.73-8.30 (1H, br), 8.94-9.51 (1H, br), 9.75-10.34 (1H, br)	Dihydro-chloride	
295	—H	—H	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.08 (3H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.25-1.43 (2H, m), 1.54-2.05 (6H, m), 2.15-2.34 (1H, m), 2.50-2.64 (1H, m), 3.56 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.84-4.04 (1H, m), 4.10-4.46 (3H, m), 7.62 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.72 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.97 (1H, s), 9.25-9.53 (1H, br), 10.75-11.16 (1H, br)	Hydro-chloride	
296	—H	—H	—C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub>		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.93 (3H, t, J = 7.3 Hz), 1.2-1.4 (2H, m), 1.4-1.6 (3H, m), 1.6-1.9 (6H, m), 2.05-2.15 (1H, m), 2.8-2.9 (1H, m), 3.25 (1H, br), 3.5-3.6 (2H, m), 4.0-4.1 (1H, m), 6.95-7.05 (2H, m), 7.2-7.3 (2H m), 8.35-8.6 (1H, m), 9.3-9.5 (1H, m)	Hydro-chloride	

TABLE 41

Ex- am- ple	Relative configuration			Salt
	R <sup>10</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	
297			1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.08 (6H, s), 0.91 (9H, s), 1.04-1.35 (4H, m), 1.53-1.80 (3H, m), 2.18-2.33 (2H, m), 2.60-2.76 (2H, m), 2.80-3.01 (3H, m), 3.09-3.13 (2H, m), 3.69-3.85 (2H, m), 7.29-7.48 (3H, m), 7.52-7.53 (1H, m), 7.73-7.80 (3H, m)	—
298			1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.06 (6H, s), 0.90 (9H, s), 1.04-1.37 (5H, m), 1.61-1.75 (2H, m), 1.79-1.84 (2H, m), 2.15-2.20 (1H, m), 2.32-2.40 (1H, m), 2.58-2.68 (1H, m), 2.71-2.90 (3H, m), 2.97-3.14 (2H, m), 3.19-3.26 (1H, m), 3.64-3.79 (2H, m), 6.93 (1H, dd, J = 8.5, 2.1 Hz), 7.07 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.52 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz)	—
299			1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.07 (6H, s), 0.81-1.90 (3H, m), 0.90 (9H, s), 1.55-1.78 (4H, m), 2.14-2.24 (2H, m), 2.46-2.54 (1H, m), 2.57-2.67 (1H, m), 2.72-2.82 (1H, m), 2.85-2.97 (4H, m), 3.66-3.81 (2H, m), 6.97 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 2.4 Hz), 7.22 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz)	—
300	—H		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.25-1.53 (2H, m), 1.61-1.70 (1H, m), 1.74-1.80 (2H, m), 1.89-2.04 (2H, m), 2.38-2.43 (1H, m), 3.08-3.16 (1H, m), 3.53-3.59 (1H, m), 3.66-3.73 (1H, m), 3.88-3.94 (1H, m), 4.06-4.14 (3H, m), 4.35-4.43 (2H, m), 4.61-4.78 (1H, m), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.71 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.00 (1H, brs), 12.52 (1H, brs)	Hydrochloride

TABLE 42

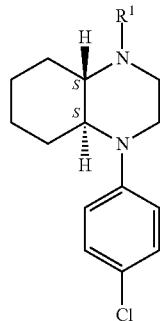
Ex- am- ple	Relative configuration			Salt
	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR		
301		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.25-1.50 (2H, m), 1.60-2.05 (5H, m), 2.35-2.70 (1H, m), 2.81-5.38 (6H, br), 7.32-8.86 (7H, br), 9.47-10.31 (1H, br), 10.55-11.77 (0.45H, br), 13.51-14.36 (0.55H, br)		Hydrochloride
302		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.25-1.51 (2H, m), 1.63-2.09 (5H, m), 2.50-2.56 (1H, m), 3.56-3.91 (2H, m), 3.91-5.16 (4H, br), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.55-8.76 (3H, br), 7.66 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 9.46-10.11 (1H, br), 10.94-11.83 (1H, br), 13.61-14.25 (1H, br)		Dihydrochloride
303		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.24-1.49 (2H, br), 1.51-2.00 (5H, m), 2.33-2.54 (1H, m), 3.30-3.79 (5H, m), 3.81-4.15 (1H, br), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.59 (1H, s), 10.01 (1H, brs), 10.14-10.56 (1H, br)		Hydrochloride

TABLE 43

Ex- am- ple	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>2</sup> , R <sup>3</sup>	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Relative configuration		Salt	
304	—H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> —		 1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.2-1.35 (2H, m), 1.4-2.1 (10H, m), 2.3-2.5 (2H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.35-3.45 (1H, m), 3.68 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 4.35 (1H, br), 6.95-7.05 (2H, m), 7.2-7.3 (2H, m), 8.9-9.1 (1H, m), 10.0-10.15 (1H, m).			Dihydrochloride	
305	—H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> —		 1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.20-1.58 (2H, m), 1.60-2.17 (10H, m), 2.29-2.37 (1H, m), 2.46-2.67 (2H, m), 2.96-3.29 (1H, br), 3.33 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.60-3.98 (1H, br), 3.98-4.41 (2H, br), 7.56-7.60 (2H, m), 7.80-7.98 (4H, m), 8.11-8.71 (1H, br), 9.63-10.08 (1H, br), 10.13-10.87 (1H, br)			Hydrochloride	
306	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> —		 1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.20-1.33 (1H, m), 1.40-2.08 (12H, m), 2.24-2.44 (2H, m), 2.58-2.69 (1H, m), 2.83 (3H, d, J = 4.8 Hz), 3.45 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.58-3.83 (1H, m), 3.87-4.14 (1H, m), 4.08 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 4.74-4.96 (1H, m), 7.55-7.65 (2H, m), 7.88-8.03 (4H, m), 8.42-9.20 (1H, br), 13.33 (1H, brs)			Dihydrochloride	
307	H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> —		 1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.18-1.35 (1H, m), 1.41-2.17 (12H, m), 2.30-2.38 (1H, m), 2.51-2.67 (2H, m), 3.00-3.32 (1H, br), 3.36 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.65-4.47 (3H, br), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.66-7.96 (1H, br), 7.99 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 8.12-8.19 (1H, br), 9.65-10.02 (1H, br), 10.29-10.83 (1H, br)			Dihydrochloride	
308	H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> —		 1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.20-1.36 (1H, m), 1.41-2.21 (12H, m), 2.29-2.37 (1H, m), 2.49-2.58 (1H, m), 2.61-2.67 (1H, m), 3.07-3.30 (1H, br), 3.36 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.66-3.97 (1H, br), 3.96-4.32 (2H, br), 7.38 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.67-7.90 (1H, br), 7.93 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 8.11-8.93 (1H, br), 9.56-10.03 (1H, br), 10.20-10.81 (1H, br)				Dihydrochloride
309	H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> —		 1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.91-1.13 (1H, m), 1.23-1.38 (2H, m), 1.46-2.12 (10H, m), 2.33-2.48 (3H, m), 2.76 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.94-3.12 (2H, m), 3.32 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dd, J = 8.5, 2.4 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.39 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 9.75 (2H, brs)			Hydrochloride	
310	H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> —		 1H-NMR (DMSO) δppm: 0.96-2.27 (16H, m), 2.97-3.59 (4H, m), 7.10 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.31 (1H, s), 7.78 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.93-9.28 (1H, br), 9.32-9.67 (1H, br)			Hydrochloride	
311	H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>5</sub> —		 1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.18-2.19 (16H, m), 2.30-2.35 (1H, m), 2.47-2.52 (1H, m), 3.04 (1H, br), 3.44-3.67 (3H, m), 7.47-7.61 (3H, m), 7.83-7.69 (4H, m), 9.64 (2H, br)			Hydrochloride	
312	H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>5</sub> —		 1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.89-1.01 (1H, m), 1.08-1.70 (15H, m), 1.86-1.90 (1H, m), 2.42-2.47 (1H, m), 2.64-2.73 (1H, m), 2.79 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 3.00-3.08 (1H, m), 3.15 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 3.76 (3H, s), 3.47-4.70 (3H, br), 6.36 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 6.49 (2H, s), 6.93 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 1.4 Hz), 7.27 (1H, d, J = 1.4 Hz), 7.29 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz)			Fumarate	
313	H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>5</sub> —		 1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.96-1.08 (1H, m), 1.23-1.45 (6H, m), 1.06-2.13 (8H, m), 2.20-2.25 (1H, m), 2.35-2.40 (1H, m), 2.62-2.67 (1H, m), 3.03-3.31 (4H, m), 7.03 (1H, dd, J = 8.5, 2.4 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.40 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 9.49 (2H, brs)			Hydrochloride	

TABLE 44

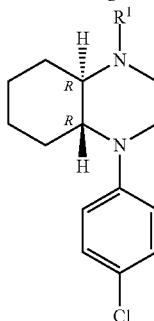
Absolute configuration



Example	R¹	NMR	Salt
314		1H-NMR (CDCl₃) δppm: 0.9-1.1 (1H, m), 1.15-1.4 (3H, m), 1.55-1.7 (2H, m), 1.75-1.85 (1H, m), 2.1-2.2 (1H, m), 2.25-2.45 (2H, m), 2.55-2.7 (1H, m), 2.7-2.8 (1H, m), 2.85-2.95 (2H, m), 3.21 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 4.18 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 7.05-7.1 (2H, m), 7.2-7.35 (7H, m).	—
315	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl₃) δppm: 0.9-1.4 (4H, m), 1.5-1.65 (2H, m), 1.7-1.9 (2H, m), 2.05-2.2 (1H, m), 2.32 (3H, s), 2.45-2.6 (2H, m), 2.8-2.9 (1H, m), 2.9-3.1 (2H, m), 7.0-7.1 (2H, m), 7.2-7.3 (2H, m).	—

TABLE 45

Absolute configuration



Example	R¹	NMR	Salt
316		1H-NMR (CDCl₃) δppm: 0.95-1.1 (1H, m), 1.15-1.45 (3H, m), 1.5-1.7 (2H, m), 1.75-1.85 (1H, m), 2.1-2.25 (1H, m), 2.25-2.45 (2H, m), 2.55-2.7 (1H, m), 2.7-2.8 (1H, m), 2.85-3.0 (2H, m), 3.21 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 4.18 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 7.0-7.1 (2H, m), 7.2-7.35 (7H, m).	—
317	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.85-1.05 (1H, m), 1.1-1.4 (2H, m), 1.4-1.65 (3H, m), 1.65-1.8 (1H, m), 1.9-2.05 (1H, m), 2.8-3.0 (2H, m), 3.0-3.2 (3H, m), 3.2-3.5 (1H, m), 7.1-7.2 (2H, m), 7.35-7.45 (2H, m), 9.2-9.7 (2H, m).	Hydrochloride
318	—CH₃	1H-NMR (CDCl₃) δppm: 0.9-1.4 (4H, m), 1.5-1.65 (2H, m), 1.7-1.9 (2H, m), 2.05-2.2 (1H, m), 2.32 (3H, s), 2.45-2.6 (2H, m), 2.8-2.9 (1H, m), 2.9-3.1 (2H, m), 7.0-7.15 (2H, m), 7.2-7.3 (2H, m).	—

TABLE 46

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Relative configuration		Salt
			CH <sub>3</sub>	NH	
319		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm: 1.35 (3H, s), 1.45-1.67 (6H, m), 1.67-2.00 (4H, m), 2.16-2.30 (2H, m), 2.30-2.43 (1H, m), 3.39-3.48 (1H, m), 3.62-3.72 (1H, m), 3.88-3.96 (1H, m), 3.09-4.06 (1H, m), 6.05-6.75 (1H, br), 7.10 (1H, s), 7.20-7.25 (1H, m), 7.25-7.34 (1H, m), 7.33-7.40 (1H, m), 7.66-7.80 (3H, m), 6.22-8.35 (1H, br), 9.30-9.45 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
320		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm at 80°C.: 1.37-1.55 (5H, m), 1.55-1.70 (4H, m), 1.71-2.00 (4H, m), 2.19-2.40 (3H, m), 3.35-3.50 (1H, m), 3.52-3.66 (1H, m), 3.84-3.97 (2H, m), 5.53-5.86 (1H, br), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.9 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.60 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.76 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.07-8.40 (1H, br), 9.20-9.57 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
321		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm: 1.32 (3H, s), 1.43-1.61 (6H, m), 1.65-1.89 (4H, m), 2.07-2.17 (1H, m), 2.17-2.27 (1H, m), 2.27-2.40 (1H, m), 3.27-3.36 (1H, m), 3.40-3.55 (1H, m), 3.79-3.90 (2H, m), 5.00-6.60 (1H, br), 6.84 (2H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.19 (2H, d, J = 6.9 Hz), 8.19-8.35 (1H, br), 9.25-9.44 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
322		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm: 1.32 (3H, s), 1.40-1.63 (6H, m), 1.63-1.90 (4H, m), 2.07-2.25 (2H, m), 2.30-2.33 (1H, m), 3.27-3.38 (1H, m), 3.48-3.59 (1H, m), 3.76-3.86 (1H, m), 3.86-3.95 (1H, m), 5.30-6.75 (1H, br), 6.83 (1H, d, J = 3.0, 9.1 Hz), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 7.35 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 8.23-8.40 (1H, br), 9.22-9.45 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride

TABLE 47

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Relative configuration		Salt
			CH <sub>3</sub>	NH	
323		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm: 1.39 (3H, s), 1.43-1.65 (7H, m), 1.71-1.90 (4H, m), 1.93-2.06 (1H, m), 2.35-2.45 (1H, m), 3.80-3.79 (4H, m), 5.40-6.15 (1H, br), 6.90 (1H, s), 7.09-7.20 (2H, m), 7.30-7.40 (1H, m), 7.65-7.72 (2H, m), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.60-8.80 (1H, br), 8.80-9.00 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
324		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm at 80°C.: 1.38-1.54 (10H, m), 1.69-2.02 (5H, m), 2.41-2.50 (1H, m), 3.55-3.85 (4H, m), 4.97-5.80 (1H, br), 6.94-7.10 (1H, br), 7.18-7.40 (2H, m), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.78 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.75-8.92 (1H, br), 8.92-9.30 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
325		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm: 1.33-1.52 (10H, m), 1.64-1.82 (4H, m), 1.82-1.93 (1H, m), 2.30-2.40 (1H, m), 3.40-3.54 (2H, m), 3.54-3.70 (2H, m), 4.45-5.20 (1H, br), 6.66 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.19 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.55-8.70 (1H, br), 8.75-8.92 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
326		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm: 1.33-1.59 (10H, m), 1.61-1.90 (5H, m), 2.33-2.45 (1H, m), 3.45-3.56 (2H, m), 3.56-3.71 (2H, m), 5.05-6.00 (1H, br), 6.65 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 9.1 Hz), 6.78 (1H, d, J = 2.8 Hz), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 8.70-8.89 (1H, br), 8.00-9.15 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride

TABLE 48

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration		Salt
			CH <sub>3</sub>	NH	
327		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.35 (3H, s), 1.45-1.67 (6H, m), 1.67-2.00 (4H, m), 2.16-2.30 (2H, m), 2.30-2.43 (1H, m), 3.39-3.48 (1H, m), 3.82-3.72 (1H, m), 3.88-3.96 (1H, m), 3.09-4.08 (1H, m), 6.05-6.75 (1H, br), 7.10 (1H, s), 7.20-7.25 (1H, m), 7.25-7.34 (1H, m), 7.33-7.40 (1H, m), 7.66-7.80 (3H, m), 8.22-8.35 (1H, br), 9.30-9.45 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
328		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm at 80° C.: 1.37-1.55 (5H, m), 1.55-1.70 (4H, m), 1.71-2.00 (4H, m), 2.19-2.40 (3H, m), 3.35-3.50 (1H, m), 3.52-3.66 (1H, m), 3.64-3.97 (2H, m), 5.53-5.86 (1H, br), 7.08 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.9 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.60 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.76 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.07-8.40 (1H, br), 9.20-9.57 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
329		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.33-1.52 (10H, m), 1.64-1.82 (4H, m), 1.82-1.93 (1H, m), 2.30-2.40 (1H, m), 3.40-3.54 (2H, m), 3.54-3.70 (2H, m), 4.45-5.20 (1H, br), 6.66 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.19 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.55-8.70 (1H, br), 8.75-8.92 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
330		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.32 (3H, s), 1.40-1.63 (6H, m), 1.83-1.90 (4H, m), 2.07-2.25 (2H, m), 2.30-2.33 (1H, m), 3.27-3.38 (1H, m), 3.48-3.59 (1H, m), 3.78-3.86 (1H, m), 3.86-3.95 (1H, m), 5.30-6.75 (1H, br), 6.83 (1H, d, J = 3.0, 9.1 Hz), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 7.35 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 8.23-8.40 (1H, br), 9.22-9.45 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride

TABLE 49

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration		Salt
			CH <sub>3</sub>	NH	
331		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.35 (3H, s), 1.45-1.67 (6H, m), 1.67-2.00 (4H, m), 2.16-2.30 (2H, m), 2.30-2.43 (1H, m), 3.39-3.48 (1H, m), 3.62-3.72 (1H, m), 3.88-3.96 (1H, m), 3.09-4.08 (1H, m), 6.05-6.75 (1H, br), 7.10 (1H, s), 7.20-7.25 (1H, m), 7.25-7.34 (1H, m), 7.33-7.40 (1H, m), 7.66-7.80 (3H, m), 8.22-8.35 (1H, br), 9.30-9.45 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
332		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm at 80° C.: 1.37-1.55 (5H, m), 1.55-1.70 (4H, m), 1.71-2.00 (4H, m), 2.19-2.40 (3H, m), 3.35-3.50 (1H, m), 3.52-3.66 (1H, m), 3.64-3.97 (2H, m), 5.53-5.86 (1H, br), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.9 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.60 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.78 (1H d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.07-8.40 (1H, br), 9.20-9.57 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
333		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.33-1.52 (10H, m), 1.64-1.82 (4H, m), 1.82-1.93 (1H, m), 2.30-2.40 (1H, m), 3.40-3.54 (2H, m), 3.54-3.70 (2H, m), 4.45-5.20 (1H, br), 6.66 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.19 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.55-8.70 (1H, br), 8.75-8.92 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
334		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.32 (3H, s), 1.40-1.63 (6H, m), 1.63-1.90 (4H, m), 2.07-2.25 (2H, m), 2.30-2.33 (1H, m), 3.27-3.36 (1H, m), 3.48-3.59 (1H, m), 3.78-3.86 (1H, m), 3.86-3.95 (1H, m), 5.30-6.75 (1H, br), 6.83 (1H, d, J = 3.0, 9.1 Hz), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 7.35 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 8.23-8.40 (1H, br), 9.22-9.45 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride

TABLE 50

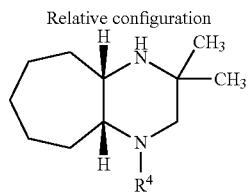
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration		Salt
			CH <sub>3</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub>	
335		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.39 (3H, s), 1.43-1.65 (7H, m), 1.71-1.90 (4H, m), 1.93-2.06 (1H, m), 2.35-2.45 (1H, m), 3.60-3.79 (4H, m), 5.40-6.15 (1H, br), 6.90 (1H, s), 7.09-7.20 (2H, m), 7.30-7.40 (1H, m), 7.65-7.72 (2H, m), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.60-8.80 (1H, br), 8.80-9.00 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
336		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm at 80° C.: 1.38-1.54 (10H, m), 1.69-2.02 (5H, m), 2.41-2.50 (1H, m), 3.55-3.85 (4H, m), 4.97-5.80 (1H, br), 6.94-7.10 (1H, br), 7.18-7.40 (2H, m), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.78 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.75-8.92 (1H, br), 8.92-9.30 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
337		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.33-1.52 (10H, m), 1.64-1.82 (4H, m), 1.82-1.93 (1H, m), 2.30-2.40 (1H, m), 3.40-3.54 (2H, m), 3.54-3.70 (2H, m), 4.45-5.20 (1H, br), 6.88 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.19 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.55-8.70 (1H, br), 8.75-8.92 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
338		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.33-1.59 (10H, m), 1.61-1.90 (5H, m), 2.33-2.45 (1H, m), 3.45-3.56 (2H, m), 3.56-3.71 (2H, m), 5.05-6.00 (1H, br), 6.65 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 9.1 Hz), 6.78 (1H, d, J = 2.8 Hz), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 8.70-8.89 (1H, br), 9.00-9.15 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride

TABLE 51

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Absolute configuration		Salt
			CH <sub>3</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub>	
339		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.39 (3H, s), 1.43-1.65 (7H, m), 1.71-1.90 (4H, m), 1.93-2.06 (1H, m), 2.35-2.45 (1H, m), 3.60-3.79 (4H, m), 5.40-6.15 (1H, s), 6.90 (1H, s), 7.09-7.20 (2H, m), 7.30-7.40 (1H, m), 7.65-7.72 (2H, m), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.60-8.80 (1H, br), 8.80-9.00 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
340		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: at 80° C.: 1.38-1.54 (10H, m), 1.69-2.02 (5H, m), 2.41-2.50 (1H, m), 3.55-3.85 (4H, m), 4.97-5.80 (1H, br), 6.94-7.10 (1H, br), 7.18-7.40 (2H, m), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.78 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.75-8.92 (1H, br), 8.92-9.30 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
341		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.33-1.52 (10H, m), 1.64-1.82 (4H, m), 1.82-1.93 (1H, m), 2.30-2.40 (1H, m), 3.40-3.54 (2H, m), 3.54-3.70 (2H, m), 4.45-5.20 (1H, br), 6.66 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.19 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.55-8.70 (1H, br), 8.75-8.92 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride
342		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.33-1.59 (10H, m), 1.61-1.90 (5H, m), 2.33-2.45 (1H, m), 3.45-3.56 (2H, m), 3.56-3.71 (2H, m), 5.05-6.00 (1H, br), 6.65 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 9.1 Hz), 6.78 (1H, d, J = 2.8 Hz), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 8.70-8.89 (1H, br), 9.00-9.15 (1H, br).			Dihydrochloride

**155**

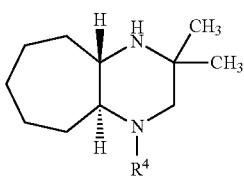
TABLE 52



Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
343		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.10-1.92 (14H, m), 2.23-2.44 (2H, m), 2.94 (1H, d, J = 13.3), 3.51 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), (1H, m), 4.10-4.22 (1H, m), 5.80-6.30 (1H, br), 7.11 (1H, d, J = 1.6 Hz), 7.22-7.31 (1H, m), 7.36-7.50 (2H, m), 7.66-7.85 (3H, m), 8.66-8.92 (1H, br), 9.80-9.08 (1H, br).	Dihydrochloride
344		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.10-1.38 (3H, m), 1.38-1.65 (8H, m), 1.65-1.92 (3H, m), 2.15-2.40 (2H, m), 2.89 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.37 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.77-3.95 (1H, m), 4.00-4.14 (1H, m), 7.17 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 8.9 Hz), 7.28-7.38 (2H, m), 7.68 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.83 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.44-8.74 (1H, br), 9.65-9.90 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
345		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.10-1.95 (14H, m), 2.16-2.45 (2H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 13.5), 3.40 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.70-3.89 (1H, m), 3.89-4.07 (1H, m), 6.93 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.26 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.54-8.88 (1H, br), 9.66-9.99 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
346		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.10-1.90 (14H, m), 2.19-2.45 (2H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.50 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.68-3.86 (1H, br), 3.94-4.07 (1H, br), 6.92 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 9.0 Hz), 7.14 (1H, d, J = 2.9 Hz), 7.42 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.55-8.88 (1H, br), 9.62-9.96 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride

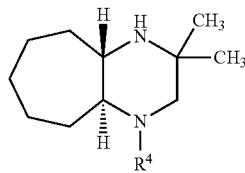
TABLE 53

Relative configuration



35

Relative configuration



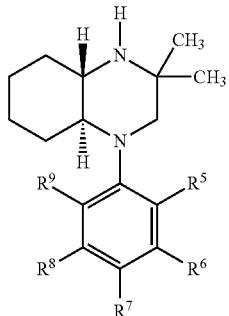
40

Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt	Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
347		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.37 (3H, s), 1.42-1.88 (12H, m), 2.10-2.25 (1H, m), 3.13 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.28-3.63 (3H, m), 3.92-4.48 (1H, br), 7.26-7.51 (4H, m), 7.76-7.92 (3H, m), 8.85-9.15 (1H, br), 9.50-9.70 (1H, br).	Dihydro- chloride	349		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.33 (3H, s), 1.37-1.81 (12H, m), 2.07-2.22 (1H, m), 3.00 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.21-3.50 (3H, m), 3.88-4.20 (1H, br), 6.97 (2H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.31 (2H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 8.66-9.00 (1H, br), 9.33-9.65 (1H, m).	Dihydro- chloride
348		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.00 (3H, s), 1.20-1.70 (13H, m), 1.70-1.85 (1H, m), 2.70-2.95 (4H, m), 7.05 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.39 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.82 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz).	—	350		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.33 (3H, s), 1.36 (3H, s), 1.50-1.90 (9H, m), 2.07-2.28 (1H, m), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 14.2 Hz), 3.32-3.66 (3H, m), 6.88 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 8.9 Hz), 7.09 (1H, d, J = 2.8 Hz), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.70-8.92 (1H, br), 9.35-9.58 (1H, br).	Hydro- chloride
				45			
				50			
				55			
				60			
				65			

**157**

TABLE 54

Relative configuration

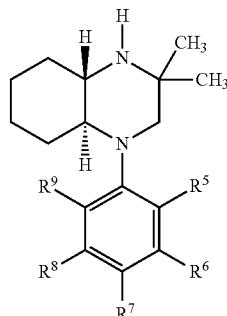


Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	MS (M + 1)
351	—H	—H	—H	—H	—H	245
352	—H	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	259
353	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	259
354	—H	—F	—H	—H	—H	263
355	—H	—H	—CN	—H	—H	270
356	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	273
357	—H	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	—H	—H	—H	273
358	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	273
359	—H	—H	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	—H	—H	273
360	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	275
361	—H	—F	—H	—F	—H	281
362	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—CN	—H	—H	284
363	—H	—H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	287
364	—H	—CH(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	—H	287
365	—H	—H	—CH(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	287
366	—H	—F	—CN	—H	—H	288
367	—H	—CN	—H	—F	—H	288
368	—H	—N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	—H	288
369	—H	—H	—N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	288
370	—H	—OC <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	—H	—H	—H	289
371	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	289
372	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	289
373	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	291
374	—H	—H	—SCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	291
375	—H	—SCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	291
376	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—F	—H	293
377	—H	—F	—H	—Cl	—H	297
378	—H	—F	—F	—F	—H	299
379	—H	—H	—C(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	301
380	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	303
381	—H	—OCH(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	—H	303
382	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	305
383	—H	—H	—SCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	305
384	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—Cl	—H	309
385	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—F	—H	311
386	—H	—H		—H	—H	311
387	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	313
388	—H	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	313
389	—Cl	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	313
390	—H	—Cl	—H	—Cl	—H	313
391	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	327
392	—H	—H		—H	—H	328
393	—H	—H	—OCF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	329
394	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—F	—H	331
395	—F	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	331
396	—H	—F	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	331
397	—F	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	331

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TABLE 54-continued

Relative configuration



5

10

15

30

35

40

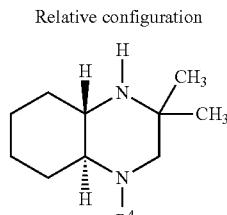
50

60

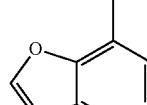
65

Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	MS (M + 1)
398	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	—H	331
399	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	343
400	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	347

TABLE 55

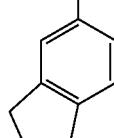


Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS (M + 1)
401		285



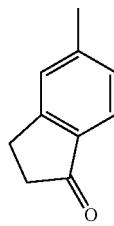
285

Example	MS (M + 1)
402	285



287

Example	MS (M + 1)
403	287



299

**159**

TABLE 55-continued

Relative configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS (M + 1)
405		302
406		303
407		303
408		310
409		313
410		316

**160**

TABLE 55-continued

Relative configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS (M + 1)
411		317
412		333

Relative configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS (M + 1)
413		251
414		260
415		260

TABLE 56

**161**

TABLE 56-continued

Relative configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS (M + 1)
416		276
417		296
418		296
419		296
420		297
421		302
422		302

**162**

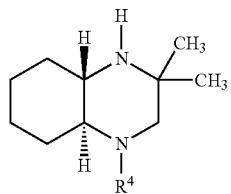
TABLE 56-continued

Relative configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS (M + 1)
5		310
10		310
15		310
20		310
25		310
30		326
35		326
40		326
45		326
50		326
55		330
60		330
65		330

**163**

TABLE 56-continued

Relative configuration

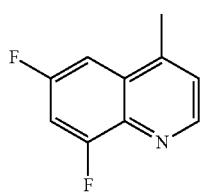


Example

R<sup>4</sup>

MS (M + 1)

429



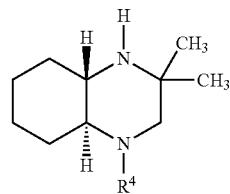
332

5

**164**

TABLE 56-continued

Relative configuration



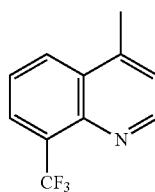
Example

R<sup>4</sup>

MS (M + 1)

15

430

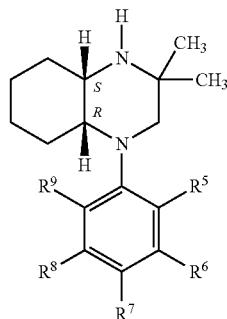


364

20

TABLE 57

Absolute configuration



Example

R<sup>5</sup>R<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>R<sup>8</sup>R<sup>9</sup>

MS (M + 1)

431	—H	—H	—H	—H	—H	245
432	—H	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	259
433	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	259
434	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	—H	259
435	—H	—CN	—H	—H	—H	270
436	—CN	—H	—H	—H	—H	270
437	—H	—H	—CN	—H	—H	270
438	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	273
439	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	273
440	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	273
441	—H	—H	—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	—H	—H	273
442	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	275
443	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	—H	275
444	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	—H	—H	277
445	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	—H	277
446	—F	—H	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	277
447	—H	—F	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	277
448	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—F	—H	—H	277
449	—F	—H	—H	—F	—H	281
450	—F	—H	—F	—H	—H	281
451	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—CN	—H	—H	284
452	—H	—C(O)CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	287
453	—H	—H	—C(O)CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	287
454	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	287
455	—H	—H	—CH(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	287
456	—F	—H	—CN	—H	—H	288
457	—H	—F	—CN	—H	—H	288
458	—H	—CN	—F	—H	—H	288
459	—H	—N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	—H	288
460	—H	—H	—N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	288
461	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	289
462	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	289

TABLE 57-continued

Absolute configuration							
Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	MS (M + 1)	
463	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	291	
464	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	291	
465	—H	—H	—SCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	291	
466	—H	—SCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	291	
467	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—F	—H	293	
468	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	293	
469	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	293	
470	—H	—Cl	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	293	
471	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	293	
472	—F	—H	—H	—Cl	—H	297	
473	—H	—F	—H	—Cl	—H	297	
474	—F	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	297	
475	—F	—F	—H	—F	—H	299	
476	—H	—H	—(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	301	
477	—H	—H	—C(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	301	
478	—H	—H	—CH <sub>2</sub> N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	302	
479	—H	—CH <sub>2</sub> N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	—H	302	
480	—OCH(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	—H	—H	303	
481	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	303	
482	—H	—Cl	—CN	—H	—H	304	
483	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	305	
484	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	305	
485	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	305	
486	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	—F	—H	311	
487	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—F	—H	311	
488	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—F	—F	—H	311	
489	—H	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	311	
490			—H	—H	—H	311	
491	—H	—H			—H	—H	311
492	—H			—H	—H	311	
493	—H			—H	—H	311	
494	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	—H	313	
495	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	313	
496	—H	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	313	
497	—Cl	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	313	
498	—H	—Cl	—H	—Cl	—H	313	

TABLE 57-continued

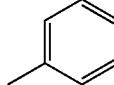
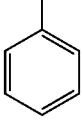
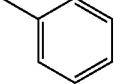
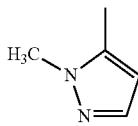
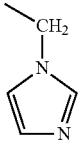
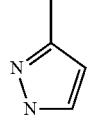
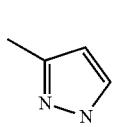
Absolute configuration						
Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	MS (M + 1)
499	—H	—H		—H	—H	314
500	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>		—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	316
501		—H	—H	—H	—H	321
502	—H	—H		—H	—H	321
503	—H		—H	—H	—H	321
504	—H	—Cl	—OC <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	—H	—H	323
505	—H	—H		—H	—H	325
506	—H		—H	—H	—H	325
507	—H	—H		—H	—H	325
508	—H		—H	—H	—H	325

TABLE 57-continued

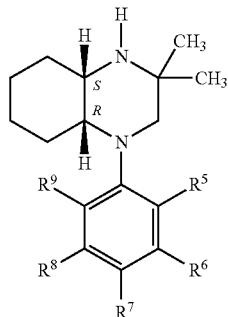
Absolute configuration						
Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	MS (M + 1)
509	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	327
510	—H	—H		—H	—H	327
511	—H	—H		—H	—H	327
512	—H	—H		—H	—H	327
513	—H	—H		—H	—H	328
514	—H	—OCF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	329
515	—OCF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	—H	329
516	—H	—H	—OCF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	329
517	—H	—F	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	331
518	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	—H	331
519	—H	—H	—O(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	332
520	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	335
521		—H	—H	—H	—H	335
522	—H	—H		—H	—H	335
523	—H	—H		—H	—H	337

TABLE 57-continued

Example	Absolute configuration						MS (M + 1)
	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>		
524	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	337
525	—H	—H		—H	—H	—H	342
526	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	343
527	—H	—H	—O(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>5</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	345
528	—H	—H	—O(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	—H	346
529	—H	—H		—H	—H	—H	347
530	—H	—Cl	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	347
531	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	347
532	—Cl	—Cl	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	347
533	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	351
534		—H	—H	—H	—H	—H	351
535	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	351

TABLE 57-continued

## Absolute configuration



Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	MS (M + 1)
536	—H	—H		—H	—H	351
537	—H	—H	—SO <sub>2</sub> N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	352
538	—H	—H		—H	—H	353
539	—H		—H	—H	—H	355
540	—H	—H		—H	—H	358
541	—H	—H	—CH <sub>2</sub> N(i-Pr) <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	358
542	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—CF <sub>3</sub>	—H	381

**175**

TABLE 58

Absolute configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS (M + 1)
543		287
544		289
545		295
546		296
547		296
548		297
549		298

**176**

TABLE 58-continued

Absolute configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS (M + 1)
5		300
10		301
15		303
20		303
25		303
30		303
35		303
40		303
45		303
50		309
55		310
60		310
65		310

**177**

TABLE 58-continued

Example	Absolute configuration	
	$R^4$	MS ( $M + 1$ )
556		313
557		316
558		316
559		317
560		325
561		325

**178**

TABLE 58-continued

Example	Absolute configuration	
	$R^4$	MS ( $M + 1$ )
5		325
10		325
15		325
20		325
25		325
30		328
35		328
40		333
45		333
50		342
55		371
60		371
65		371

**179**

TABLE 58-continued

Absolute configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS (M + 1)
568		375

569		375

TABLE 59

Absolute configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS (M + 1)
570		246
571		251
572		260

**180**

TABLE 59-continued

Absolute configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS (M + 1)
5		10
15		20
573		260
25		30
574		265
30		35
575		276
40		45
578		296
50		55
577		301
55		60
578		65

TABLE 63

relative configuration			
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
588		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.1-1.3 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (4H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 1.95-2.1 (1H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.11 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.68 (3H, d, J = 0.6 Hz), 3.7-4.4 (3H, m), 6.82 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 6.89 (2H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 8.09 (1H, br), 9.83 (1H, br)	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 64

absolute configuration			
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
589		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.07-1.15 (18H, m), 1.17-1.34 (12H, m), 1.35-1.50 (2H, m), 1.64-1.86 (4H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.04 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.47-3.53 (1H, m), 3.69-3.78 (1H, m), 6.95 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.8 Hz), 7.10 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 2.4, 9.1 Hz), 7.51 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz).	—
590		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.13 (18H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 1.20-1.36 (12H, m), 1.36-1.64 (2H, m), 1.68-1.86 (4H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.12 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 6.82 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 6.86 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.7 Hz), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 7.53 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	—
591		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.03-1.12 (18H, m), 1.12-1.32 (12H, m), 1.32-1.65 (2H, m), 1.66-1.84 (4H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.08 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.47-3.53 (1H, m), 3.73-3.61 (1H, m), 3.88 (3H, s), 5.17 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 5.24 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 6.94 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.31 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.4 Hz), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.12 (1H, d, J = 9.4 Hz).	—

TABLE 64-continued

Example	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
592		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 1.14 (18H, d, $J$ = 6.6 Hz), 1.19-1.35 (13H, m), 1.35-1.65 (1H, m), 1.65-1.84 (4H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.6 Hz), 3.04 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.6 Hz), 3.5-3.6 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.87 (3H, s), 4.93 (2H, d, $J$ = 1.0 Hz), 6.96 (1H, s), 6.99 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.2 Hz), 7.21 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.0 Hz), 7.77 (1H, s).	—

TABLE 65

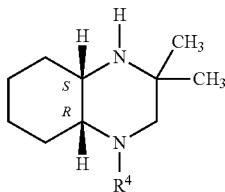
Example	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
593		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 1.15-1.33 (9H, m), 1.33-1.50 (2H, m), 1.64-1.84 (4H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.8 Hz), 3.04 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.8 Hz), 3.49-3.56 (1H, m), 3.69-3.78 (1H, m), 6.96 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.4 Hz), 6.99-7.06 (2H, m), 7.22-7.28 (1H, m), 7.52-7.58 (2H, m).	—
594		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 1.17-1.36 (9H, m), 1.36-1.52 (2H, m), 1.65-1.86 (4H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.9 Hz), 3.13 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.0 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 6.8-6.85 (2H, m), 6.94 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.4 Hz), 7.10 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.4, 9.1 Hz), 7.57 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.7 Hz), 7.60 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.1 Hz).	—
595		1H-NMR ( $DMSO-d_6$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 1.1-1.2 (1H, m), 1.2-1.4 (8H, m), 1.5-1.9 (5H, m), 2.89 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.4 Hz), 3.22 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.5 Hz), 3.62 (1H, br), 3.85 (3H, s), 3.95-4.05 (1H, m), 4.85 (2H, s), 6.53 (2H, s), 7.07 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.4 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.1 Hz), 7.39 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.5, 9.5 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.0 Hz), 7.98 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.4 Hz).	Fumarate
596		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.99 (1H, br), 1.15-1.35 (8H, m), 1.35-1.5 (2H, m), 1.5-1.85 (4H, m), 2.44 (1H, br), 2.81 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.7 Hz), 3.05 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.8 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.93 (3H, s), 4.79 (2H, s), 6.98 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.4 Hz), 7.02 (1H, s), 7.21-7.28 (1H, m), 7.54 (1H, s), 7.60 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.0 Hz).	—

TABLE 66

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
597		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.65 (11H, m), 1.65-1.9 (4H, m), 2.84 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.13 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.50 (1H, bs), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 3.89 (3H, s), 6.89 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.8 Hz), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.11 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 7.57 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.60 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	—
598		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.08 (1H, br), 1.15-1.35 (8H, m), 1.35-1.5 (2H, m), 1.65-1.85 (4H, m), 2.50 (3H, s), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.90 (3H, s), 6.96 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 7.18 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.30 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 9.4 Hz), 7.51 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.81 (1H, d, J = 9.4 Hz).	—
599		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.81-1.00 (1H, m), 1.03-1.13 (1H, m), 1.27 (3H, s), 1.33-1.43 (2H, m), 1.46 (3H, s), 1.54-1.72 (2H, m), 1.72-1.82 (1H, m), 1.85-2.0 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.3-3.4 (2H, m), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 7.15 (1H, s), 7.5-7.55 (2H, m), 7.6-7.7 (2H, m), 7.7-7.8 (1H, m), 8.3-8.4 (1H, m), 8.55-8.65 (1H, m), 8.65-8.75 (1H, m).	—
600		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.00 (1H, br), 1.19-1.37 (8H, m), 1.39-1.51 (2H, m), 1.68-1.79 (3H, m), 1.79-1.93 (1H, m), 2.90 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.18 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.5-3.6 (1H, m), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.3-7.45 (3H, m), 7.8-7.95 (3H, m), 8.15 (1H, s), 8.25 (1H, s).	—
601		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-1.0 (1H, m), 1.0-1.1 (1H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.5-1.65 (7H, m), 1.65-1.85 (2H, m), 1.85-2.1 (2H, m), 2.50 (3H, s), 2.76 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 3.3-3.5 (1H, m), 3.51 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 4.15-4.3 (1H, m), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.5-7.65 (2H, m), 7.95-8.15 (2H, m), 8.25-8.35 (1H, m), 9.6-9.8 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
602		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.29-1.51 (6H, m), 1.56 (3H, s), 1.65-2.1 (5H, m), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.62 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 4.2-4.3 (1H, m), 7.32 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.50 (1H, dd, J = 1.6, 8.4 Hz), 7.63 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.2 Hz), 7.87-7.98 (2H, m), 8.11-8.29 (2H, m), 9.74 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
603		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.32-1.54 (6H, m), 1.58 (3H, s), 1.67-1.90 (3H, m), 1.90-2.14 (2H, m), 3.11 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.71 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 4.25-4.35 (1H, m), 7.29 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.5-7.65 (2H, m), 7.81 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.91 (1H, d, J = 9.2 Hz), 8.25-8.45 (2H, m), 9.9-10.1 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 66-continued

absolute configuration



Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
604		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.96 (1H, br), 1.15-1.35 (8H, m), 1.35-1.5 (2H, m), 1.65-1.9 (4H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 3.99 (3H, s), 6.95 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.37 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.4 Hz), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.06 (1H, d, J = 9.3 Hz).	—
605		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.9-1.0 (1H, m), 1.1-1.2 (1H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.55-1.7 (4H, m), 1.7-1.85 (2H, m), 1.85-2.05 (2H, m), 2.73 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.3-3.6 (2H, m), 3.94 (3H, s), 4.15-4.3 (1H, m), 6.88 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.06 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.5-7.55 (1H, m), 7.55-7.6 (1H, m), 7.95 (1H, br), 8.16 (1H, dd, J = 1.0, 8.3 Hz), 8.24 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 9.45-9.6 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
606		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.26-1.51 (6H, m), 1.57 (3H, s), 1.66-2.12 (5H, m), 3.06 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.57 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.74-3.86 (1H, m), 4.15-4.26 (1H, m), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.28-7.37 (2H, m), 7.43-7.52 (1H, m), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.84 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 8.23 (1H, br), 9.90 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
607		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.28-1.52 (6H, m), 1.57 (3H, s), 1.64-1.97 (4H, m), 2.02-2.16 (1H, m), 3.08 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.56 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 3.95-4.1 (1H, m), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.36-7.45 (1H, m), 7.45-7.54 (1H, m), 7.65 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 7.78 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.97 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 8.1-8.35 (1H, m), 9.90 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
608		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.26-1.52 (6H, m), 1.57 (3H, s), 1.66-2.02 (4H, m), 2.02-2.12 (1H, m), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.51 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.65-3.9 (2H, m), 4.15-4.25 (1H, m), 7.18 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.22-7.3 (1H, m), 7.35-7.47 (2H, m), 7.65-7.85 (3H, m), 8.1-8.3 (1H, m), 9.8-10.0 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
609		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.06-1.16 (1H, m), 1.16-1.39 (8H, m), 1.46-1.78 (4H, m), 1.78-1.93 (1H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 2.9-4.0 (5H, m), 4.30-4.42 (2H, m), 6.27-6.58 (2H, m), 7.06 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 8.9 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 7.35 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 9.4 Hz), 7.61-7.68 (2H, m).	1/2 Fumarate
610		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.23-1.52 (6H, m), 1.59 (3H, s), 1.64-2.03 (4H, m), 2.03-2.16 (1H, m), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.45 (1H, d, J = 14.0 Hz), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 3.95 (3H, s), 4.1-4.2 (1H, m), 4.77 (1H, br), 7.25 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.46 (1H, s), 7.58 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.2 Hz), 7.81 (1H, d, J = 9.2 Hz), 8.23 (1H, s), 8.25-8.4 (1H, m), 10.13 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 66-continued

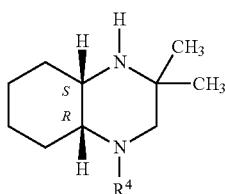
Exam- ple	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
611		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.12-1.20 (1H, m), 1.21-1.39 (8H, m), 1.47-1.79 (4H, m), 1.79-1.95 (1H, m), 2.84 (1H, d, $J = 12.3$ Hz), 2.85-3.75 (5H, m), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 6.54 (2H, s), 7.12 (1H, d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, $J = 2.2, 8.7$ Hz), 7.43 (1H, dd, $J = 2.4, 9.2$ Hz), 7.65-7.75 (2H, m), 7.80 (1H, d, $J = 2.1$ Hz).	Fumarate
612		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.19 (1H, m), 1.19-1.40 (8H, m), 1.46-1.80 (4H, m), 1.80-1.96 (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, $J = 12.3$ Hz), 2.9-4.3 (5H, m), 6.51 (1H, s), 7.05-7.45 (4H, m), 7.49 (1H, d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 7.7-7.8 (2H, m).	1/2 Fumarate
613		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.0-1.15 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.55-1.65 (1H, m), 1.7-1.8 (2H, m), 1.8-2.0 (2H, m), 2.25-2.35 (1H, m), 2.4-2.5 (1H, m), 2.6-2.75 (2H, m), 2.95-3.1 (2H, m), 3.21 (3H, s), 3.3-3.5 (1H, m), 3.78 (3H, s), 3.85-3.95 (1H, m), 6.78 (1H, d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 6.93 (1H, d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 7.99 (1H, br), 9.64 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
614		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.08-1.37 (9H, m), 1.42 (6H, s), 1.47-1.85 (5H, m), 2.76 (1H, d, $J = 12.4$ Hz), 2.95 (1H, d, $J = 12.3$ Hz), 3.53 (1H, br), 3.63-3.73 (1H, m), 4.74 (2H, s), 6.52 (2H, s), 6.58 (1H, d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 6.65 (1H, d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 6.76 (1H, dd, $J = 2.8, 9.0$ Hz).	Fumarate

TABLE 67

Exam- ple	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
615		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) δppm: 0.91-1.09 (3H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.31-1.43 (5H, m), 1.54-1.78 (3H, m), 1.81-1.95 (1H, m), 2.55-2.65 (4H, m), 3.15 (1H, d, $J = 11.2$ Hz), 3.4-3.5 (1H, m), 3.65-3.7 (1H, m), 6.72-6.77 (1H, m), 7.05 (1H, s), 7.13 (1H, dd, $J = 7.8, 7.8$ Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, $J = 8.0$ Hz).	—

TABLE 67-continued

absolute configuration



Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
616		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-1.08 (3H, m), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.29-1.42 (5H, m), 1.52-1.68 (2H, m), 1.68-1.88 (2H, m), 2.58 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 2.77 (3H, d, J = 0.9 Hz), 3.02-3.12 (1H, m), 3.20 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 3.66 (1H, br), 6.91 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 6.98 (1H, d, J = 0.8 Hz), 7.19 (1H, dd, J = 7.8, 7.8 Hz), 7.52 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 8.0 Hz).	—
617		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.08 (3H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.32-1.43 (5H, m), 1.45-1.78 (3H, m), 1.81-1.95 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.14 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.33-3.42 (1H, m), 3.62-3.71 (1H, m), 6.71 (1H, dd, J = 4.1, 8.4 Hz), 6.92 (1H, dd, J = 8.9, 8.9 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.46 (1H, dd, J = 3.7, 5.4 Hz).	—
618		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.9-1.1 (2H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.3-1.45 (5H, m), 1.45-1.8 (4H, m), 1.8-1.95 (1H, m), 2.56 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.14 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.3-3.4 (1H, m), 3.8-3.7 (1H, m), 3.96 (3H, s), 6.66 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 6.74 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.39 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz).	—
619		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.92-1.08 (3H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.30-1.43 (5H, m), 1.47-1.78 (3H, m), 1.82-1.96 (1H, m), 2.61 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 3.13 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 3.42-3.52 (1H, m), 3.63-3.71 (1H, m), 6.74 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.21 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.47 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz).	—
620		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.94 (1H, br), 1.14-1.33 (8H, m), 1.33-1.49 (2H, m), 1.65-1.85 (4H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 2.97 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 7.04 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.10 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz).	—
621		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.02-1.19 (2H, m), 1.32-1.44 (1H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.58-1.88 (3H, m), 1.92-2.09 (2H, m), 3.00 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.46 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 3.95-4.08 (1H, m), 6.96 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 11.0 Hz), 7.41 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 9.1 Hz), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.86 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 8.14 (1H, br), 9.76 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
622		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.92-1.12 (2H, m), 1.13-2.02 (13H, m), 2.66 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.22 (1H, br), 3.45-3.6 (1H, m), 3.77 (1H, br), 3.96 (3H, s), 6.81 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.33 (1H, dd, J = 7.8, 7.8 Hz), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 8.13 (1H, s).	—

TABLE 67-continued

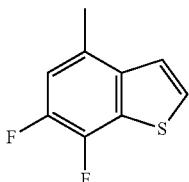
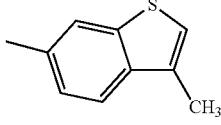
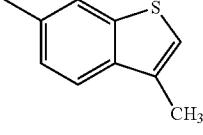
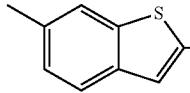
Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
623		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.94-1.12 (2H, m), 1.28-1.43 (1H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.58-2.07 (5H, m), 2.84 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 3.41 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 4.15-4.25 (1H, m), 7.11 (1H, dd, J = 6.5, 12.6 Hz), 7.77 (1H, dd, J = 3.8, 5.4 Hz), 7.84 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 8.05 (1H, br), 9.85 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
624		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.17-1.52 (6H, m), 1.52-1.63 (3H, m), 1.63-1.74 (1H, m), 1.74-1.98 (3H, m), 1.98-2.16 (1H, m), 2.33 (3H, d, J = 1.0 Hz), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.33-3.5 (1H, m), 3.53-3.97 (2H, m), 4.03-4.18 (1H, m), 7.03-7.12 (1H, m), 7.15 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.9 Hz), 7.4-7.5 (1H, m), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 8.1-8.35 (1H, m), 9.8-10.1 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
625		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.1-1.4 (9H, m), 1.49-1.93 (6H, m), 2.31 (3H, d, J = 1.2 Hz), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.19 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.25-3.85 (3H, m), 3.85-3.95 (1H, m), 6.52 (2H, s), 7.01 (1H, d, J = 1.2 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 9.0 Hz), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz).	Fumarate
626		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.09-1.17 (1H, m), 1.17-1.41 (8H, m), 1.45-1.76 (4H, m), 1.76-1.89 (1H, m), 2.47 (3H, d, J = 1.1 Hz), 2.78 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 3.11 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 3.47 (3H, m), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 6.50 (1H, s), 6.90 (1H, s), 6.99 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 8.9 Hz), 7.25 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.48 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz).	1/2 Fumarate

TABLE 68

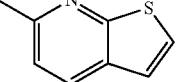
Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
627		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.99 (1H, br), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.22 (3H, s), 1.29-1.51 (4H, m), 1.68-1.82 (3H, m), 1.82-1.95 (1H, m), 2.79 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.35-3.45 (1H, m), 3.91 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 4.2-4.3 (1H, m), 6.66 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.03 (2H, s), 7.77 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz).	—

TABLE 68-continued

Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
628		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.35-1.63 (9H, m), 1.69-1.97 (3H, m), 1.97-2.16 (2H, m), 3.05-3.35 (1H, m), 3.35-4.3 (2H, m), 4.3-4.8 (2H, m), 7.1-7.35 (1H, m), 7.4-7.75 (1H, m), 8.0-8.2 (1H, m), 8.25-8.7 (2H, m), 9.85-10.35 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
629		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.43-1.54 (5H, m), 1.64 (3H, s), 1.71-1.83 (2H, m), 1.83-2.06 (2H, m), 2.06-2.17 (1H, m), 2.4-2.6 (1H, m), 3.56 (1H, d, J = 15.1 Hz), 3.85-4.0 (1H, m), 4.25 (1H, d, J = 15.0 Hz), 4.65-4.75 (1H, m), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.69 (1H, d, J = 5.7 Hz), 8.5-8.6 (2H, m), 8.9-9.1 (1H, m), 10.35-10.65 (1H, m), 15.15 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 69

Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
630		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-1.17 (3H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.31 (3H, s), 1.33-1.45 (2H, m), 1.5-1.78 (3H, m), 1.81-1.95 (1H, m), 2.45 (3H, d, J = 1.0 Hz), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.55-3.64 (2H, m), 6.39 (1H, s), 6.56 (1H, dd, J = 0.5, 7.7 Hz), 6.99 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 7.9, 7.9 Hz).	—
631		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.10-1.27 (5H, m), 1.29 (3H, s), 1.35-1.48 (2H, m), 1.48-1.83 (5H, m), 2.77-2.89 (2H, m), 3.49-3.55 (1H, m), 3.55-3.63 (1H, m), 4.01 (3H, s), 6.50 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 6.58 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 6.63 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.53 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz).	—
632		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.22 (2H, m), 1.34-1.45 (1H, m), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.60-2.07 (5H, m), 3.13 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.28 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.88-3.89 (1H, m), 3.89-4.02 (1H, m), 6.62 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 12.3 Hz), 7.09 (1H, dd, J = 1.3, 8.7 Hz), 7.22 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 2.2 Hz), 7.96 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 8.05-8.2 (1H, m), 9.7-9.95 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 69-continued

Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
633		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.16-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.47 (3H, s), 1.54 (3H, s), 1.66-1.92 (3H, m), 1.92-2.14 (2H, m), 3.25 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.45 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.85-4.0 (1H, m), 4.2-4.35 (1H, m), 6.68 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 12.1 Hz), 6.89-7.04 (2H, m), 8.02 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.26 (1H, br), 9.89 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
634		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.18-1.36 (2H, m), 1.36-1.49 (4H, m), 1.49-1.57 (3H, m), 1.62-1.94 (4H, m), 1.94-2.12 (1H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.25-3.4 (1H, m), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 3.95-4.15 (1H, m), 7.22 (1H, s), 7.37 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.3 Hz), 7.62 (1H, d, J = 9.2 Hz), 7.95 (1H, s), 8.18 (1H, br), 9.6-10.1 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
635		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.85-1.1 (2H, m), 1.2-1.35 (7H, m), 1.45-1.85 (4H, m), 1.85-2.05 (1H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 2.9-4.4 (5.5H, m), 6.52 (1.5H, s), 6.60 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.0-7.4 (3H, m), 8.00 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz).	3/4 Fumarate
636		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.0-1.2 (2H, m), 1.35-1.44 (1H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.59-2.07 (5H, m), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.84 (3H, s), 3.89-4.02 (2H, m), 6.66 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 6.75 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.93 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.92 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.0-8.2 (1H, m), 9.55-9.8 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
637		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.21-1.37 (2H, m), 1.37-1.49 (4H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.63-1.92 (4H, m), 1.92-2.10 (1H, m), 3.02 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.29 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 3.95-4.1 (1H, m), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.12 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 8.01 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 8.06 (1H, br), 9.72 (1H, br)	Hydrochloride
638		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.18-1.37 (2H, m), 1.37-1.48 (4H, m), 1.55 (3H, s), 1.61-1.98 (4H, m), 1.99-2.15 (1H, m), 2.38 (3H, s), 3.00 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.28 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.7-3.85 (1H, m), 3.95-4.05 (1H, m), 4.34 (1H, br), 6.40 (1H, s), 6.89 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.6 Hz), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 1.4 Hz), 7.33 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 8.22 (1H, br), 10.07 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
639		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.28-1.48 (6H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.64-1.93 (4H, m), 1.95-2.06 (1H, m), 2.99 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.46 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.5-3.95 (2H, m), 4.05-4.15 (1H, m), 6.83-6.92 (2H, m), 7.01 (1H, s), 7.83 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 8.14 (1H, br), 9.82 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 69-continued

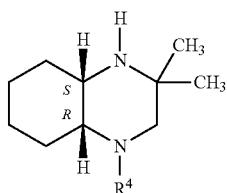
Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
640		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.18-1.49 (6H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.62-1.93 (4H, m), 1.95-2.12 (1H, m), 3.00 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.30 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.7-3.85 (1H, m), 3.95-4.1 (1H, m), 4.95 (1H, br), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 3.0 Hz), 6.94 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.01 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 14.3 Hz), 7.99 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 8.14 (1H, br), 9.89 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
641		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.12-1.29 (8H, m) 1.29-1.40 (2H, m), 1.45-1.76 (4H, m), 1.82-1.96 (1H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 2.85-3.85 (4H, m), 3.85-3.95 (1H, m), 6.55 (2H, s), 7.08 (1H, s), 7.12 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 9.0 Hz), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.88 (1H, d, J = 0.6 Hz).	Fumarate

TABLE 70

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
642		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.10-1.20 (20H, m), 1.22 (3H, s), 1.25-1.36 (4H, m), 1.37-1.50 (2H, m), 1.64-1.88 (7H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.02 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 6.82 (1H, s), 6.86 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.9 Hz), 7.54 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 8.04 (1H, d, J = 0.9 Hz).	—
643		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.11-1.19 (19H, m), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.23-1.32 (2H, m), 1.35 (3H, s), 1.37-1.47 (2H, m), 1.63-1.86 (6H, m), 1.90-2.04 (1H, m), 3.04 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 6.41 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.16 (1H, dd, J = 7.6, 8.3 Hz), 8.26 (1H, d, J = 0.8 Hz).	—
644		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.14-1.23 (21H, m), 1.23-1.33 (6H, m), 1.38-1.50 (2H, m), 1.63-1.88 (4H, m), 1.93-2.06 (3H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.00 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.44-3.50 (1H, m), 3.56-3.65 (1H, m), 6.88-6.94 (2H, m), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 0.4 Hz), 7.42-7.47 (1H, m).	—

TABLE 70-continued

absolute configuration



Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
645		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.02-1.17 (21H, m), 1.19 (3H, s), 1.31-1.42 (5H, m), 1.59-1.77 (6H, m), 1.79-1.92 (1H, m), 2.67 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.45-3.6 (1H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 6.39 (1H, dd, J = 3.4, 8.3 Hz), 6.65 (1H, dd, J = 3.2, 3.2 Hz), 6.72 (1H, d, J = 8.2, 12.7 Hz), 7.25 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz).	—
646		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95 (1H, br), 1.15-1.30 (26H, m), 1.32-1.49 (2H, m), 1.63-1.82 (4H, m), 1.93-2.08 (3H, m), 2.78 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.07 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 9.4 Hz), 7.23-7.28 (1H, m), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 9.4 Hz).	—
647		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.07-1.16 (19H, m), 1.17-1.32 (8H, m), 1.32-1.48 (2H, m), 1.61-1.89 (7H, m), 2.8-2.9 (2H, m), 3.5-3.55 (1H, m), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 6.40 (1H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 7.21 (1H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 7.31 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz), 8.06 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz).	—
648		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.03-1.17 (19H, m), 1.19-1.36 (8H, m), 1.36-1.49 (2H, m), 1.63-1.90 (6H, m), 1.95-2.11 (1H, m), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.38 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.95-4.05 (1H, m), 6.33 (1H, d, J = 5.6 Hz), 6.54 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 7.10 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 7.98 (1H, d, J = 5.6 Hz).	—
649		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.18 (19H, m), 1.18-1.22 (4H, m), 1.34 (3H, s), 1.36-1.44 (2H, m), 1.61-1.83 (7H, m), 1.85-1.98 (1H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.6-3.65 (1H, m), 3.65-3.75 (1H, m), 6.30 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 8.2 Hz), 6.86 (1H, dd, J = 8.2, 12.0 Hz), 8.24 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz).	—

TABLE 71

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
650		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.03 (1H, br), 1.15-1.34 (8H, m), 1.34-1.52 (2H, m), 1.62-1.90 (4H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.43-3.55 (1H, m), 3.69-3.81 (1H, m), 6.71 (1H, s), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 2.0, 9.0 Hz), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.89 (1H, d, J = 0.9 Hz), 9.76 (1H, br).	—
651		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.25 (6H, m), 1.33 (3H, s), 1.37-1.47 (2H, m), 1.64-1.80 (3H, m), 1.88-2.00 (1H, m), 3.02 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.62-3.68 (1H, m), 3.83-3.92 (1H, m), 6.4-6.45 (1H, m), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.23 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 8.1 Hz), 8.11 (1H, d, J = 1.0 Hz), 10.05 (1H, br).	—
652		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95 (1H, br), 1.15-1.33 (8H, m), 1.33-1.50 (2H, m), 1.64-1.88 (4H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.65-3.75 (1H, m), 6.66 (1H, s), 6.95 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 9.0 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 0.8, 2.0 Hz), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.22 (1H, bs).	—
653		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.93-1.13 (3H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.27-1.45 (5H, m), 1.58-1.79 (3H, m), 1.79-1.94 (1H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.08 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.6-3.7 (2H, m), 6.35 (1H, dd, J = 3.8, 8.3 Hz), 6.61 (1H, dd, J = 3.3, 5.5 Hz), 6.76 (1H, dd, J = 8.3, 10.7 Hz), 7.18 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 2.8 Hz), 8.33 (1H, br).	—
654		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.80-1.25 (6H, m), 1.28 (3H, s), 1.31-1.48 (2H, m), 1.63-1.82 (4H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 2.89 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.5-3.6 (1H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 6.95 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 2.0 Hz), 7.17 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 9.1 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.64 (1H, br).	—
655		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.25 (2H, m), 1.25-1.35 (7H, m), 1.45-1.9 (5H, m), 2.55-4.35 (6H, m), 6.27 (1H, dd, J = 1.9, 3.3 Hz), 6.49 (1H, s), 7.33 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 2.9 Hz), 7.40 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 8.04 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 11.30 (1H, s).	1/2 Fumarate
656		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.00 (1H, br), 1.18-1.36 (7H, m), 1.36-1.52 (3H, m), 1.64-1.83 (3H, m), 1.98-2.13 (1H, m), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 3.43 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.52 (1H, br), 4.0-4.1 (1H, m), 6.36 (1H, d, J = 5.7 Hz), 6.51 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 7.13 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 8.03 (1H, d = 5.7 Hz), 9.99 (1H, br).	—

TABLE 71-continued

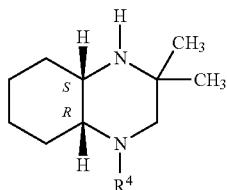
absolute configuration			
Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
657		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.03-1.17 (2H, m), 1.22 (3H, s), 1.33 (3H, s), 1.36-1.45 (2H, m), 1.62-1.79 (3H, m), 1.83-1.96 (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.65-3.7 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 6.28 (1H, dd, J = 3.3, 8.3 Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 8.3, 10.3 Hz), 8.12 (1H, d, J = 3.3 Hz), 10.26 (1H, br).	—

TABLE 72

absolute configuration			
Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
658		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.75-1.65 (11H, m), 1.65-1.9 (4H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.46-3.54 (1H, m), 3.71-3.79 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 6.51 (1H, d, J = 1.6 Hz), 6.96 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 9.0 Hz), 7.02 (1H, s), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	—
659		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-1.15 (3H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.32 (3H, s), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.6-1.8 (4H, m), 1.85-2.0 (1H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.10 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.85 (3H, s), 6.52 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 6.89 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz) 7.20 (1H, s), 7.25-7.3 (1H, m).	—
660		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.25 (2H, m), 1.25-1.4 (7H, m), 1.45-1.9 (5H, m), 2.93 (2H, s), 3.38 (3H, br), 3.63 (1H, br), 3.70-3.83 (4H, m), 6.28 (1H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 6.53 (2H, s), 7.39 (1H, d, J = 3.3 Hz), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 8.10 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz).	Fumarate
661		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.4 (9H, m), 1.5-1.8 (4H, m), 1.95-2.15 (1H, m), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.43 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 3.73 (3H, s), 4.05-4.15 (1H, m), 6.41 (1H, d, J = 5.6 Hz), 6.49 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 6.55 (2H, s), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 7.93 (1H, d, J = 5.6 Hz).	Fumarate

TABLE 72-continued

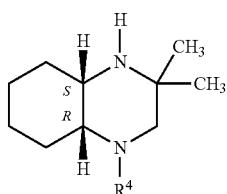
absolute configuration



Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
662		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.95-1.15 (2H, m), 1.30-1.42 (1H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.54 (3H, s), 1.57-1.66 (1H, m), 1.69-1.98 (3H, m), 1.98-2.09 (1H, m), 2.99 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.26 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 4.05-4.2 (4H, s), 6.39 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 8.3 Hz), 7.05 (1H, dd, J = 8.2, 11.8 Hz), 8.14 (1H, br), 8.38 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 9.95 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
663		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.00-1.16 (2H, m), 1.34-1.44 (1H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.58-1.95 (4H, m), 1.98-2.09 (1H, m), 2.98 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.24 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.85-3.95 (1H, m), 3.95-4.1 (1H, m), 4.17 (3H, s), 6.24 (1H, dd, J = 3.2, 8.0 Hz), 6.85 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 11.5 Hz), 7.95-8.2 (1H, m), 8.74 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz), 9.75-9.95 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
664		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.3 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (7H, m), 1.5-1.7 (2H, m), 1.7-1.9 (3H, m), 2.97 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.17 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.72 (1H, br), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 6.58 (6H, s), 6.98 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.14 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 9.1 Hz), 7.49 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.10 (1H, s).	3 Fumarate
665		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.15 (1H, m), 1.15-1.35 (9H, m), 1.45-1.75 (3H, m), 1.75-1.9 (1H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.0-3.6 (4H, m), 3.77 (3H, s), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 6.51 (1H, s), 6.90 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.9 Hz), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.99 (1H, s).	1/2 Fumarate

TABLE 73

absolute configuration



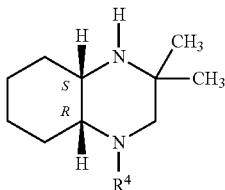
Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
666		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.00-1.25 (2H, m), 1.31-1.42 (1H, m), 1.46 (3H, s), 1.49 (3H, s), 1.58-1.69 (1H, m), 1.69-1.84 (2H, m), 1.84-2.05 (3H, m), 2.05-2.2 (1H, m), 2.70-2.92 (5H, m), 3.24 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.45-3.57 (1H, m), 3.80-3.93 (1H, m), 6.53 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 11.6 Hz), 6.66-6.76 (1H, m), 7.9-8.2 (1H, m), 9.7-10.0 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
667		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.00-1.21 (2H, m), 1.29-1.41 (1H, m), 1.48 (6H, s), 1.55-1.67 (1H, m), 1.67-2.06 (5H, m), 2.07-2.21 (1H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 2.78-3.00 (4H, m), 3.21-3.39 (2H, m), 3.78-3.89 (1H, m), 6.74 (1H, dd, J = 4.4, 8.6 Hz), 6.88 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 8.6 Hz), 8.01 (1H, br), 9.74 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
668		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.10-1.24 (1H, m), 1.34-1.42 (1H, m), 1.45 (3H, s), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.58-2.03 (6H, m), 2.03-2.19 (1H, m), 2.72-2.95 (5H, m), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.38-3.55 (1H, m), 3.79-3.95 (1H, m), 4.28-4.11 (1H, m), 6.72 (1H, d, J = 1.5 Hz), 6.94 (1H, s), 7.9-8.1 (1H, m), 9.6-9.8 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
669		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.20-1.48 (6H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.63-1.93 (4H, m), 1.93-2.10 (1H, m), 2.96 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.29 (1H, d, J = 14.0 Hz), 3.7-3.85 (1H, m), 3.9-4.05 (1H, m), 6.70 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.9 Hz), 7.12 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.15 (1H, br), 9.86 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
670		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.1-1.25 (9H, m), 1.25-1.4 (1H, m), 1.45-1.75 (4H, m), 1.9-2.05 (1H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 3.06 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.1-3.63 (3H, m), 3.63-3.70 (1H, m), 6.57 (2H, s), 6.71 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 6.75-6.81 (1H, m), 7.04 (1H, dd, J = 8.3, 8.3 Hz).	Fumarate
671		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.15-1.31 (2H, m), 1.35-1.46 (4H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.61-1.87 (4H, m), 1.93-2.07 (1H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.11 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 5.88-5.95 (2H, m), 6.32 (1H, d, J = 2.4, 8.5 Hz), 6.71 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 6.76 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.9-8.15 (1H, m), 9.7-9.9 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 74

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
672		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.02-1.15 (19H, m), 1.15-1.28 (11H, m), 1.29-1.46 (2H, m), 1.60-1.76 (4H, m), 2.67 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.4-3.55 (2H, m), 6.69-6.74 (2H, m), 6.74-6.79 (2H, m).	—
673		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.11 (18H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 1.16-1.33 (11H, m), 1.33-1.59 (3H, m), 1.65-1.78 (4H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 2.97 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.4-3.45 (1H, m), 3.55-3.6 (1H, m), 6.28 (1H, dd, J = 1.9, 7.6 Hz), 6.37 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 2.3 Hz), 6.43 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 7.8 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 8.1 Hz).	—
674		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.04-1.15 (19H, m), 1.15-1.30 (11H, m), 1.32-1.47 (2H, m), 1.47-1.77 (4H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.41-3.48 (1H, m), 3.54-3.63 (1H, m), 3.75 (3H, s), 4.78-4.88 (2H, m), 6.65 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 8.7 Hz), 6.71 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.22 (1H, d, J = 2.9 Hz).	—
675		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.06-1.14 (18H, m), 1.15-1.29 (12H, m), 1.29-1.48 (2H, m), 1.58-1.76 (4H, m), 2.65 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.35-3.45 (1H, m), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 6.40-6.48 (1H, m), 6.55 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 14.1 Hz), 6.79 (1H, dd, J = 9.4, 9.4 Hz).	—
676		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.11 (18H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 1.16-1.21 (4H, m), 1.21-1.33 (7H, m), 1.34-1.47 (2H, m), 1.47-1.78 (5H, m), 2.66 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.4-3.55 (2H, m), 6.61 (1H, d, J = 3.0, 8.9 Hz), 6.78 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 6.81 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz).	—
677		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.06-1.11 (18H, m), 1.11-1.22 (7H, m), 1.23 (3H, s), 1.25-1.80 (8H, m), 2.71 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.01 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.4-3.5 (1H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 4.73 (2H, s), 6.79-6.85 (2H, m), 7.18-7.23 (2H, m),	—
678		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.05-1.12 (18H, m), 1.12-1.48 (13H, m), 1.48-1.82 (5H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 2.99 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.35-3.45 (1H, m), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 4.77 (2H, s), 6.47 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 13.9 Hz), 6.61 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.6 Hz), 7.32 (1H, dd, J = 8.8, 8.8 Hz).	—

TABLE 74-continued

absolute configuration



Exam-

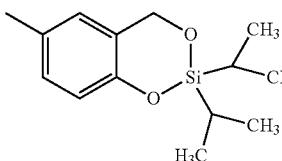
ple.

R<sup>4</sup>

NMR

Salt

679

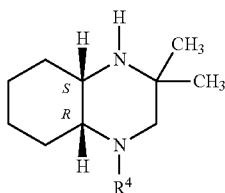


1H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δppm: 1.03 (18H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 1.13-1.27 (9H, m), 1.27-1.77 (6H, m), 2.67 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.4-3.55 (2H, m), 4.96 (2H, s), 6.42 (1H, d, J = 2.8 Hz), 6.70 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 8.8 Hz), 6.80 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz).

—

TABLE 75

absolute configuration



Exam-

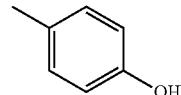
ple.

R<sup>4</sup>

NMR

Salt

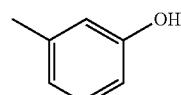
680



1H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δppm: 1.02-1.30 (9H, m), 1.30-1.49 (2H, m), 1.50-1.83 (4H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 10.4 Hz), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.4-3.6 (2H, m), 6.75 (4H, bs).

—

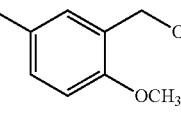
681



1H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δppm: 1.16-1.30 (8H, m), 1.30-1.49 (3H, m), 1.60-1.83 (4H, m), 2.71 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.38-3.45 (1H, m), 3.56-3.68 (1H, m), 6.17-6.23 (1H, m), 6.33 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 2.3 Hz), 6.43 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 8.3 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 8.1 Hz).

—

682

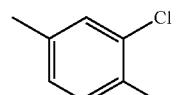


1H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δppm: 1.1-1.25 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (7H, m), 1.5-1.9 (5H, m), 2.87 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 2.97 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 3.63-3.78 (5H, m), 4.44 (2H, s), 6.54 (3H, s), 6.73 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 8.8 Hz), 6.80 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 6.99 (1H, d, J = 2.8 Hz).

3/2 Fumarate

—

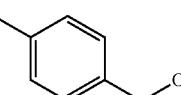
683



1H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δppm: 1.09-2.34 (16H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 2.85-3.1 (1H, m), 3.5-3.6 (1H, m), 3.6-3.75 (1H, m), 6.73 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 8.9 Hz), 6.81 (1H, d, J = 2.8 Hz), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz).

—

684



1H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δppm: 1.15-1.60 (12H, m), 1.61-1.83 (4H, m), 2.72 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.4-3.45 (1H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 4.56 (2H, s), 6.80-6.86 (2H, m), 7.20-7.25 (2H, m).

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**215**

TABLE 75-continued

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
685		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.92 (1H, br), 1.16-1.36 (8H, m), 1.37-1.48 (2H, m), 1.57 (1H, br), 1.62-1.84 (4H, m), 2.71 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.02 (1H, d, J = 12.0Hz), 3.35-3.45 (1H, m), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 4.62 (2H, s), 6.51 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 14.0 Hz), 6.59 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.5 Hz), 7.19 (1H, dd, J = 8.8, 8.8 Hz).	—
686		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.92-1.02 (1H, m), 1.02-1.18 (7H, m), 1.19-1.32 (1H, m), 1.35-1.66 (5H, m), 1.69-1.83 (1H, m), 2.60 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 2.69 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.32 (1H, br), 3.41-3.50 (1H, m), 4.43 (2H, d, J = 4.6 Hz), 4.88 (1H, t, J = 5.4 Hz), 6.55 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 8.7 Hz), 6.60 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 6.83 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz), 8.55 (1H, s).	—

TABLE 76

Example	absolute configuration						Salt
	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	
687	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.3 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (4H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 1.95-2.1 (1H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.10 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.68 (3H, s), 3.7-3.9 (2H, m), 4.35-5.75 (1H, m), 6.75-6.85 (2H, m), 6.85-6.95 (2H, m), 8.11 (1H, br), 9.92 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
688	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.93-1.1 (2H, m), 1.17 (3H, s), 1.31 (3H, s), 1.35-1.43 (3H, s), 1.55-1.75 (3H, m), 1.78-1.93 (1H, m), 2.37 (3H, s), 2.42 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 2.83-2.91 (1H, m), 3.10 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 3.5-3.6 (1H, m), 6.79 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 7.1 Hz), 6.99-7.09 (2H, m).	—
689	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.17 (2H, m), 1.3-	Hydrochloride

TABLE 76-continued

Example	absolute configuration						Salt
	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	
690	—H	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.18-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.48 (4H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.62-1.9 (4H, m), 1.98-2.04 (1H, m), 2.19 (3H, s), 2.91 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.25 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.9- 4.0 (1H, m), 4.1-4.45 (1H, m), 6.8-6.87 (2H, m), 6.98-7.07 (2H, m), 8.05- 8.25 (1H, m), 9.8-10.05 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
691	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.98-1.15 (2H, m), 1.3-1.42 (1H, m), 1.49 (3H, s), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.55- 1.67 (1H, m), 1.67-1.83 (2H, m), 1.83-2.008 (2H, m), 2.20 (3H, s), 2.22 (3H, s), 2.59 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 3.05-3.15 (1H, m), 3.25- 3.4 (1H, m), 3.82-3.96 (1H, m), 6.82 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.91 (1H, d, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 7.7 Hz), 7.98 (1H, br), 9.65- 9.8 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
692	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.22-1.47 (6H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.63-1.93 (4H, m), 1.97-2.08 (1H, m), 2.27 (3H, s), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.36 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.8-4.1 (2H, m), 6.79 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 8.9 Hz), 6.93 (1H, d, J = 2.9 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 8.1-8.3 (1H, m), 9.85-10.05 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
693	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.16-1.33 (2H, m), 1.36-1.45 (4H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.62-1.9 (4H, m), 2.0-2.08 (1H, m), 2.18 (3H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.21 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 4.15-	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 76-continued

Example	absolute configuration						Salt
	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	
694	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.0-1.2 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (1H, m), 1.49 (3H, s), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.56- 1.84 (3H, m), 1.84-2.06 (2H, m), 2.20 (3H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 2.67 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.15-3.25 (1H, m), 3.29-3.42 (1H, m), 3.85- 4.0 (1H, m), 6.83 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.89 (1H, dd, J = 8.8, 8.8 Hz), 7.16 (1H, dd, J = 7.9, 15.3 Hz), 8.02 (1H, br), 9.72 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
695	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.25-1.46 (6H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.63-1.95 (4H, m), 1.95-2.1 (1H, m), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz), 3.47 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 4.0-4.1 (1H, m), 6.77 (1H, dd, J = 1.4, 7.8 Hz), 6.90 (1H, d, J = 2.2, 8.4 Hz), 6.96-7.01 (1H, m), 7.21 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 8.1 Hz), 8.17 (1H, br), 9.85 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
696	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.0-1.2 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.55-1.65 (1H, m), 1.65-1.85 (2H, m), 1.85-2.05 (2H, m), 2.13 (3H, s), 2.62 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 3.1-3.2 (1H, m), 3.3-3.4 (1H, m), 3.76 (3H, s), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 6.61 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz), 6.72 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 8.1 Hz), 8.01 (1H, br), 9.71 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
697	—H	—Cl	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.24-1.47 (6H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.63-1.91 (4H, m), 1.91-2.08 (1H, m), 2.20 (3H, s), 2.91 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.23-3.42 (1H, m), 3.66-3.80 (1H, m), 3.94-4.08 (1H, m), 6.84 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 8.5 Hz), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 8.12 (1H, br), 9.82 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
698	—H	—F	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.25-1.45 (6H, m),	Hydrochloride

TABLE 76-continued

absolute configuration							
Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt
699	—H	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.21-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.48 (4H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.63-1.95 (4H, m), 1.98-2.12 (1H, m), 2.94 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.32 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.7- 3.8 (1H, m), 3.9-4.05 (1H, m), 6.85-7.26 (5H, m), 8.20 (1H, br), 9.99 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
700	—H	—H	—OCF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.25-1.49 (6H, m), 1.49-1.57 (3H, m), 1.65- 1.95 (4H, m), 1.95-2.09 (1H, m), 2.96 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.39-3.48 (1H, m), 3.71-3.83 (1H, m), 3.98-4.09 (1H, m), 6.98- 7.05 (2H, m), 7.16-7.24 (2H, m), 8.16 (1H, br), 9.65-10.1 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
701	—H	—Cl	—CN	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.10 (3H, s), 1.15- 1.25 (4H, m), 1.25-1.45 (2H, m), 1.45-1.7 (4H, m), 1.85-2.0 (1H, m), 2.76 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 2.85- 3.85 (4H, m), 3.85-3.95 (1H, m), 6.56 (1H, s), 6.94 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.1 Hz), 7.09 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	1/2 Fumarate
702	—H	—F	—OCF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.25-1.5 (6H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.65-2.1 (5H, m), 2.97 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.54 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.65-3.8 (1H, m), 4.0-4.15 (1H, m), 6.81 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 9.3 Hz), 7.05 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 14.4 Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 9.0, 9.0 Hz), 8.24 (1H, br), 9.92 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
703	—H	—F	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.10-1.37 (9H, m), 1.44-1.75 (4H, m), 1.75-1.90 (1H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.15 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz),	1/2 Fumarate

TABLE 76-continued

absolute configuration							
Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt
704	—H	—Cl	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.07-1.36 (9H, m), 1.43-1.58 (1H, m), 1.58- 1.72 (3H, m), 1.73-1.89 (1H, m), 2.67 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 3.0-3.7 (4H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 6.52 (1H, s), 6.82-7.24 (4H, m)	1/2 Fumarate
705	—H	—CHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.41 (9H, m), 1.48-1.92 (5H, m), 2.75 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 2.8- 4.4 (6H, m), 6.46 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.54 (2H, s), 6.62 (1H, s), 6.76 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.5 Hz), 7.0-7.4 (2H, m).	Fumarate
706	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.97-1.36 (9H, m), 1.43-1.73 (4H, m), 1.73- 1.87 (1H, m), 2.67 (1H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 2.95-3.8 (5H, m), 6.52 (1H, s), 6.7- 6.8 (2H, m), 7.0-7.4 (2H, m).	1/2 Fumarate
707	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.11-1.37 (9H, m), 1.45-1.74 (4H, m), 1.77- 1.91 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 2.75-4.2 (5H, m), 6.52 (1H, s), 6.73-6.83 (2H, m), 7.03- 7.43 (2H, m).	1/2 Fumarate
708	—H	—CN	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.06-1.21 (7H, m), 1.21-1.36 (2H, m), 1.41- 1.70 (4H, m), 1.74-1.89 (1H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 2.9-3.75 (4H, m), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 6.54 (1H, s), 6.99-7.14 (4H, m).	1/2 Fumarate
709	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.4 (9H, m), 1.45-1.75 (4H, m), 1.75- 1.9 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 2.8-4.3 (5H, m), 6.52 (1H, s), 6.71- 7.38 (5H, m).	1/2 Fumarate
710	—H	—F	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—F	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.08-1.22 (7H, m), 1.25-1.40 (2H, m), 1.42- 1.72 (4H, m), 1.76-1.92 (1H, m), 2.66 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.8-4.35 (5H, m), 6.53 (1H, s), 6.66- 6.76 (2H, m), 7.05 (1H, t, J = 72.9 Hz).	1/2 Fumarate

TABLE 76-continued

absolute configuration							
Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt
711	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>2</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.31 (2H, m), 1.32-1.49 (4H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.62-1.89 (4H m), 1.98-2.08 (1H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.16 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.80-4.27 (4H, m), 6.18-6.50 (1H, m), 6.90 (4H, s), 8.0-8.25 (1H, m), 9.8-10.1 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
712	—H	—F	—OCH <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.20-1.46 (6H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.63-1.89 (4H m), 1.92-2.08 (1H, m), 2.91 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.29 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.67-3.79 (1H, m), 3.88-4.01 (1H, m), 4.20-4.33 (2H, m), 6.18-6.52 (1H, m), 6.68 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 9.1 Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 14.7 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 9.5, 9.5 Hz), 8.0-8.2 (1H, m), 9.75-9.95 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
713	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—OCHCF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.06-1.16 (1H, m), 1.16-1.37 (8H, m), 1.45-1.88 (5H, m), 2.17 (3H, s), 2.69 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.04 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.1-3.9 (4H, m), 6.50 (1H, s), 6.71 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 8.9 Hz), 6.75-7.16 (3H, m).	1/2 Fumarate
714	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—OCHCF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.08-1.18 (1H, m), 1.18-1.27 (7H, m), 1.27-1.38 (1H, m), 1.44-1.60 (1H, m), 1.60-1.74 (3H, m), 1.74-1.88 (1H, m), 2.71 (1H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 3.08 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 3.15-3.85 (7H, m), 6.40 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 8.9 Hz), 6.50 (1H, s), 6.57 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 6.62-7.02 (2H, m).	1/2 Fumarate
715	—OCHCF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.94-1.14 (1H, m), 1.14-1.15 (1H, m), 1.18 (3H, s), 1.26 (3H, s), 1.28-1.43 (2H, m), 1.48 (1H, br), 1.61-1.73 (3H, m), 1.76-1.90 (1H, m), 2.49 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 3.45-3.6 (2H, m), 6.55 (1H, dd, J = 70.2, 81.4	—

TABLE 76-continued

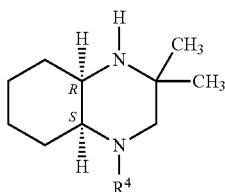
absolute configuration						
Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR
						Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 1.4, 8.0 Hz), 6.93-6.99 (1H, m), 7.07-7.18 (2H, m)

TABLE 77

absolute configuration			
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
716		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.25 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.47 (3H, s), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.6-2.05 (5H, m), 2.15 (3H, d, J = 0.7 Hz), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.20 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.25-3.4 (1H, m), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 6.77 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz), 7.09 (1H, dd, J = 1.0, 3.3 Hz), 7.9-8.1 (1H, m), 9.6-9.75 (1H, m).	—
717		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.95-1.15 (2H, Hydrochloride m), 1.3-1.45 (1H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.56 (3H, s), 1.6-1.7 (1H, m), 1.7-2.1 (4H, m), 2.87 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.36 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.65-3.75 (1H, m), 4.1-4.2 (1H, m), 7.06 (1H, s), 7.35-7.45 (2H, m), 7.9-8.0 (2H, m), 8.0-8.15 (1H, m), 9.6-9.8 (1H, m).	

TABLE 78

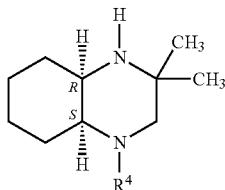
absolute configuration



Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
718		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.08-1.15 (18H, m), 1.19-1.34 (12H, m), 1.35-1.48 (2H, m), 1.64-1.85 (4H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.04 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 6.95 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.8 Hz), 7.10 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 2.5, 9.1 Hz), 7.51 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz).	—
719		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.13 (18H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 1.18-1.36 (12H, m), 1.36-1.65 (2H, m), 1.65-1.87 (4H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.12 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 6.82 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 6.86 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.7 Hz), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 7.53 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	—
720		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.04-1.12 (18H, m), 1.12-1.32 (12H, m), 1.32-1.64 (2H, m), 1.65-1.86 (4H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.08 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.47-3.53 (1H, m), 3.73-3.81 (1H, m), 3.88 (3H, s), 5.17 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 5.24 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 6.94 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.31 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.4 Hz), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.12 (1H, d, J = 9.4 Hz).	—
721		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.14 (18H, d, J = 6.7 Hz), 1.19-1.33 (13H, m), 1.33-1.65 (1H, m), 1.65-1.84 (4H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.04 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.5-3.6 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.87 (3H, s), 4.93 (2H, d, J = 0.9 Hz), 6.96 (1H, s), 6.99 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.21 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.77 (1H, s).	—

TABLE 79

absolute configuration



Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
722		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.14-1.51 (11H, m), 1.65-1.85 (4H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.52-3.57 (1H, m), 3.69-3.79 (1H, m), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 6.99-7.06 (2H, m), 7.22-7.28 (1H, m), 7.52-7.58 (2H, m).	—

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TABLE 79-continued

absolute configuration			
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
723		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.18-1.36 (9H, m), 1.35-1.51 (2H, m), 1.66-1.86 (4H, m), 2.84 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.13 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 6.8-6.85 (2H, m), 6.94 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.10 (1H, d, J = 2.4, 9.1 Hz), 7.57 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.60 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	—
724		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.2 (1H, m), 1.2-1.4 (8H, m), 1.5-1.9 (5H, m), 2.86 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 3.20 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.58 (1H, br), 3.85 (3H, s), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 4.85 (2H, s), 6.54 (2H, s), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 7.39 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.5 Hz), 7.66 (1H, d, J = 9.0H), 7.97 (1H, d, J = 9.4 Hz).	Fumarate
725		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.97 (1H, br), 1.15-1.35 (8H, m), 1.35-1.5 (2H, m), 1.65-1.85 (4H, m), 2.42 (1H, t, J = 6.5 Hz), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 11.7H), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.94 (3H, s), 4.79 (2H, d, J = 5.9 Hz), 6.98 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.02 (1H, s), 7.21-7.28 (1H, m), 7.54 (1H, s), 7.60 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	—

TABLE 80

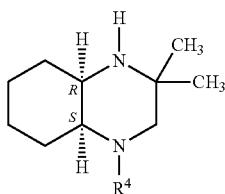
absolute configuration			
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
726		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.9-1.05 (1H, m), 1.05-1.2 (1H, m), 1.3-1.45 (1H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.55-1.65 (4H, m), 1.65-1.85 (2H, m), 1.85-2.05 (2H, m), 2.73 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.25-3.6 (2H, m), 3.94 (3H, s), 4.15-4.3 (1H, m), 6.88 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.06 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.5-7.55 (1H, m), 7.55-7.6 (1H, m), 7.96 (1H, br), 8.16 (1H, dd, J = 1.0, 8.3 Hz), 8.24 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 9.4-9.6 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
727		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-1.0 (1H, m), 1.0-1.15 (1H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.5-1.65 (7H, m), 1.65-1.85 (2H, m), 1.85-2.1 (2H, m), 2.59 (3H, s), 2.76 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.3-3.45 (1H, m), 3.51 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 4.15-4.3 (1H, m), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.5-7.65 (2H, m), 7.95-8.15 (2H, m), 8.25-8.35 (1H, m), 9.6-9.8 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 80-continued

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
728		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.23-1.54 (6H, m), 1.58 (3H, s), 1.64-2.02 (4H, m), 2.02-2.15 (1H, m), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.50 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 3.9-4.53 (2H, m), 7.18 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.22-7.32 (1H, m), 7.32-7.46 (2H, m), 7.65-7.82 (3H, m), 8.26 (1H, br), 10.02 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
729		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.83-0.99 (1H, m), 1.02-1.13 (1H, m), 1.27 (3H, s), 1.32-1.42 (2H, m), 1.46 (3H, s), 1.54-1.71 (2H, m), 1.71-1.81 (1H, m), 1.85-1.99 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.3-3.45 (2H, m), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 7.15 (1H, s), 7.5-7.55 (2H, m), 7.6-7.7 (2H, m), 7.7-7.8 (1H, m), 8.3-8.4 (1H, m), 8.55-8.65 (1H, m), 8.65-8.75 (1H, m).	—
730		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.9-1.65 (11H, m), 1.65-1.9 (4H, m), 2.84 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.13 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.50 (1H, bs), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 3.89 (3H, s), 6.89 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.8 Hz), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.11 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.0 Hz), 7.57 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.60 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	—
731		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.3-1.5 (6H, m), 1.55 (3H, s), 1.65-2.05 (5H, m), 3.08 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.62 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 4.2-4.3 (1H, m), 7.32 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.50 (1H, dd, J = 1.6, 8.4 Hz), 7.63 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.2 Hz), 7.85-8.0 (2H, m), 8.11-8.2 (1H, m), 8.26 (1H, s), 9.6-9.75 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
732		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.32-1.54 (6H, m), 1.57 (3H, s), 1.66-2.13 (5H, m), 3.10 (1H, d, J = 13.9 Hz), 3.72 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 4.25-4.35 (1H, m), 7.29 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.5-7.65 (2H, m), 7.81 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.91 (1H, d, J = 9.2 Hz), 8.15-8.45 (2H, m), 9.92 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
733		1H-NMR (DMSO) δppm: 1.0-1.35 (9H, m), 1.4-1.6 (2H, m), 1.6-1.7 (3H, m), 1.8-1.95 (1H, m), 2.72 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.12 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.3-3.4 (1H, m), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 3.92 (3H, s), 7.09 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.39 (1H, d, J = 9.2 Hz), 7.49 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.5 Hz), 7.71 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.89 (1H, d, J = 9.4 Hz).	—
734		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.00 (1H, br), 1.19-1.37 (8H, m), 1.38-1.51 (2H, m), 1.67-1.79 (3H, m), 1.79-1.93 (1H, m), 2.90 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.18 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.53 (1H, br), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.3-7.45 (3H, m), 7.8-7.95 (3H, m), 8.15 (1H, s), 8.25 (1H, s).	—

TABLE 80-continued

absolute configuration



Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
735		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.15-1.25 (1H, m), 1.25-1.4 (8H, m), 1.5-1.95 (5H, m), 2.88 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 3.31 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.54 (1H, br), 3.95-4.05 (1H, m), 6.54 (2H, s), 7.13 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 8.7 Hz), 7.44 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.2 Hz), 7.67-7.76 (2H, m), 7.81 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz).	Fumarate
736		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.09 (1H, br), 1.15-1.35 (8H, m), 1.35-1.5 (2H, m), 1.65-1.85 (4H, m), 2.50 (3H, s), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.90 (3H, s), 6.96 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 7.18 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.30 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 9.4 Hz), 7.51 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.81 (1H, d, J = 9.3 Hz).	—
737		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.06-1.19 (1H, m), 1.19-1.39 (8H, m), 1.47-1.80 (4H, m), 1.80-1.96 (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 2.9-4.4 (5H, m), 6.51 (1H, s), 7.05-7.45 (4H, m), 7.49 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.7-7.8 (2H, m).	1/2 Fumarate
738		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.23-1.54 (6H, m), 1.60 (3H, s), 1.66-2.06 (4H, m), 2.06-2.20 (1H, m), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.45 (1H, d, J = 13.9 Hz), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 3.95 (3H, s), 4.1-4.2 (1H, m), 4.77 (1H, br), 7.25 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.46 (1H, s), 7.58 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.2 Hz), 7.81 (1H, d, J = 9.2 Hz), 8.23 (1H, s), 8.25-8.4 (1H, m), 10.18 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
739		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.27-1.50 (6H, m), 1.58 (3H, s), 1.65-2.13 (5H, m), 3.06 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.56 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.73-3.87 (1H, m), 4.14-4.26 (1H, m), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.28-7.38 (2H, m), 7.43-7.52 (1H, m), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.84 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 8.15-8.4 (1H, m), 9.9-10.1 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
740		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.28-1.50 (6H, m), 1.57 (3H, s), 1.66-2.00 (4H, m), 2.00-2.18 (1H, m), 3.08 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.56 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 3.95-4.1 (1H, m), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.36-7.45 (1H, m), 7.45-7.54 (1H, m), 7.65 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.78 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.97 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.1-8.35 (1H, m), 9.8-10.1 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
741		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.06-1.17 (1H, m), 1.17-1.39 (8H, m), 1.46-1.79 (4H, m), 1.79-1.92 (1H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 2.9-4.2 (5H, m), 4.30-4.41 (2H, m), 6.27-6.59 (2H, m), 7.06 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 8.9 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 7.36 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.2 Hz), 7.60-7.68 (2H, m).	1/2 Fumarate

TABLE 81

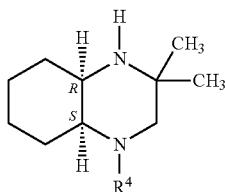
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
742		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.0-1.15 (2H, m), 1.3-1.45 (1H, m), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.55-1.65 (1H, m), 1.65-1.8 (2H, m), 1.8-2.0 (2H, m), 2.25-2.35 (1H, m), 2.4-2.5 (1H, m), 2.6-2.75 (2H, m), 2.95-3.1 (2H, m), 3.21 (3H, s), 3.3-3.5 (1H, m), 3.78 (3H, s), 3.85-3.95 (1H, m), 6.78 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 6.93 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.97 (1H, br), 9.59 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
743		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.08-1.37 (9H, m), 1.42 (6H, s), 1.48-1.83 (5H, m), 2.74 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 2.94 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.51 (1H, br), 3.6-3.75 (1H, m), 4.73 (2H, s), 6.53 (2H, s), 6.57 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 6.65 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 6.75 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 9.0 Hz).	Fumarate

TABLE 82

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
744		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.94-1.09 (3H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.34 (3H, s), 1.36-1.44 (2H, m), 1.45-1.79 (3H, m), 1.81-1.94 (1H, m), 2.55-2.65 (4H, m), 3.15 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 3.4-3.5 (1H, m), 3.65-3.7 (1H, m), 6.74 (1H, dd, J = 0.6, 7.6 Hz), 7.05 (1H, s), 7.13 (1H, dd, J = 7.8, 7.8 Hz), 7.38 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz).	—
745		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.1-1.2 (1H, m), 1.2-1.4 (8H, m), 1.45-1.75 (4H, m), 1.75-1.9 (1H, m), 2.47 (3H, d, J = 1.2 Hz), 2.6-2.7 (6H, m), 6.49 (1H, s), 6.90 (1H, s), 6.99 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 8.8 Hz), 7.25 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.48 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz).	1/2 Fumarate
746		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.1-1.4 (9H, m), 1.5-1.95 (5H, m), 2.31 (3H, d, J = 1.2 Hz), 2.6-5.0 (7H, m), 6.52 (2H, s), 7.01 (1H, d, J = 1.2 Hz), 7.11 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 8.9 Hz), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz).	1/2 Fumarate

TABLE 82-continued

absolute configuration



Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
747		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.93-1.10 (2H, m), 1.28-1.42 (1H, m), 1.51-1.66 (7H, m), 1.70-2.00 (3H, m), 2.00-2.18 (1H, m), 2.69 (3H, s), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.2-3.3 (1H, m), 3.48 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 3.85-3.95 (1H, m), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 7.8, 7.8 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 0.6 Hz), 7.69 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.95-8.15 (1H, m), 9.95-10.1 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
748		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.92-1.08 (3H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.32-1.43 (5H, m), 1.45-1.78 (3H, m), 1.81-1.94 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.14 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.33-3.41 (1H, m), 3.63-3.70 (1H, m), 6.71 (1H, dd, J = 4.1, 8.4 Hz), 6.92 (1H, dd, J = 8.9, 8.9 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.46 (1H, dd, J = 3.7, 5.4 Hz).	—
749		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.92-1.08 (3H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.29-1.42 (5H, m), 1.45-1.78 (3H, m), 1.82-1.96 (1H, m), 2.61 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 3.15 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.42-3.50 (1H, m), 3.64-3.71 (1H, m), 6.74 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.21 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.47 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz).	—
750		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.9-1.1 (2H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.3-1.45 (5H, m), 1.45-1.8 (4H, m), 1.8-1.95 (1H, m), 2.56 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.14 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.3-3.4 (1H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 3.96 (3H, s), 6.66 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 6.74 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.39 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz).	—
751		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.95-1.1 (2H, m), 1.22 (3H, s), 1.3-1.45 (5H, m), 1.45-1.85 (4H, m), 1.85-2.0 (1H, m), 2.65 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 3.17 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.96 (3H, s), 6.77-6.82 (1H, m), 7.33 (1H, dd, J = 7.9, 7.9 Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 8.14 (1H, d, J = 0.5 Hz).	—
752		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.93 (1H, br), 1.16-1.33 (8H, m), 1.33-1.49 (2H, m), 1.64-1.85 (4H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 2.97 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.48 (1H, br), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 7.04 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.10 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz).	—
753		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.94-1.14 (2H, m), 1.29-1.44 (1H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.58-2.07 (5H, m), 2.84 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.41 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 4.15-4.25 (1H, m), 7.11 (1H, dd, J = 6.5, 12.6 Hz), 7.77 (1H, dd, J = 3.8, 5.4 Hz), 7.84 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 8.04 (1H, br), 9.81 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 82-continued

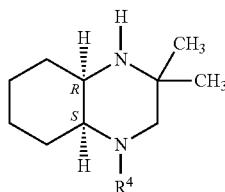
absolute configuration			
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
754		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.38-1.57 (5H, m), 1.64 (3H, s), 1.70-2.02 (4H, m), 2.03-2.14 (1H, m), 2.37-2.54 (1H, m), 3.55 (1H, d, J = 15.0 Hz), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 4.23 (1H, d, J = 15.3 Hz), 4.6-4.75 (1H, m), 7.27 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, J = 5.7 Hz), 8.45-8.6 (2H, m), 8.88 (1H, br), 10.33 (1H, m), 14.95 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
755		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.19 (2H, m), 1.31-1.46 (1H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.60-1.89 (3H, m), 1.93-2.08 (2H, m), 3.00 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.46 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.90-4.01 (1H, m), 3.95-4.08 (1H, m), 6.96 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 11.0 Hz), 7.41 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 9.1 Hz), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.86 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 8.16 (1H, br), 9.78 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 83

absolute configuration			
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
756		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.02-1.17 (3H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.31 (3H, s), 1.34-1.46 (2H, m), 1.47-1.79 (3H, m), 1.81-1.95 (1H, m), 2.45 (3H, d, J = 1.0 Hz), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.55-3.65 (2H, m), 6.39 (1H, dd, J = 1.0, 1.0 Hz), 6.56 (1H, dd, J = 0.8, 7.7 Hz), 6.95-7.05 (1H, m), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 7.9, 7.9 Hz).	—
757		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.17-1.37 (2H, m), 1.37-1.52 (4H, m), 1.56 (3H, s), 1.61-1.73 (1H, m), 1.73-1.99 (3H, m), 2.00-2.15 (1H, m), 2.37 (3H, d, J = 0.9 Hz), 3.00 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.28 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.7-3.85 (1H, m), 3.95-4.1 (1H, m), 4.92 (1H, br), 6.40 (1H, d, J = 0.8 Hz), 6.89 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.6 Hz), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 1.5 Hz), 7.33 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 8.15-8.35 (1H, m), 10.0-10.2 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
758		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.01-1.19 (2H, m), 1.33-1.44 (1H, m), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.59-2.07 (5H, m), 3.01 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.28 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 4.0-4.15 (1H, m), 6.83 (1H, dd, J = 5.9, 13.5 Hz), 7.36 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 2.6 Hz), 8.0-8.2 (2H, m), 9.7-9.9 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 83-continued

absolute configuration



Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
759		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.0-1.2 (2H, m), 1.34-1.44 (1H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.60-2.06 (5H, m), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.84 (3H, s), 3.88-4.00 (2H, m), 6.66 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 6.75 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 6.93 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.92 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.0-8.25 (1H, m), 9.55-9.8 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
760		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.99-1.27 (5H, m), 1.28 (3H, s), 1.33-1.47 (2H, m), 1.48-1.84 (5H, m), 2.77-2.90 (2H, m), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 4.01 (3H, s), 6.51 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 6.58 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 6.63 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.53 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz).	—
761		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.25 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.6-2.05 (5H, m), 3.13 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.28 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 4.0-4.1 (1H, m), 6.63 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 12.3 Hz), 7.09 (1H, dd, J = 1.3, 8.7 Hz), 7.22 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 2.2 Hz), 7.96 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 8.0-8.2 (1H, m), 9.6-9.9 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
762		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.16-1.34 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.47 (3H, s), 1.54 (3H, s), 1.66-1.89 (3H, m), 1.92-2.11 (2H, m), 3.25 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.45 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.83-4.02 (1H, m), 4.20-4.38 (1H, m), 6.68 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 12.2 Hz), 6.87-7.05 (2H, m), 8.02 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 8.24 (1H, br), 9.7-10.0 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
763		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.27-1.47 (6H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.61-1.96 (4H, m), 1.97-2.09 (1H, m), 3.00 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.45 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.71-3.81 (1H, m), 4.05-4.15 (1H, m), 6.81-6.93 (2H, m), 6.98-7.04 (1H, m), 7.83 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.1-8.3 (1H, m), 9.8-10.0 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
764		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.18-1.48 (6H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.62-1.93 (4H, m), 1.95-2.13 (1H, m), 3.00 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.30 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.7-3.85 (1H, m), 3.95-4.1 (1H, m), 4.83 (1H, br), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 3.0 Hz), 6.94 (1H, d, J 2.1 Hz), 7.01 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 14.2 Hz), 7.99 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 8.12 (1H, br), 9.86 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
765		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.21-1.37 (2H, m), 1.37-1.47 (4H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.62-1.90 (4H, m), 1.95-2.08 (1H, m), 3.02 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.29 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 3.95-4.1 (1H, m), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.12 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.01 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 8.06 (1H, br), 9.74 (1H, br)	Hydrochloride

**245**

TABLE 83-continued

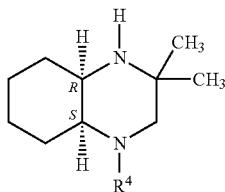
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
766		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.19-1.36 (2H, m), 1.38-1.48 (4H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.62-1.89 (4H, m), 1.93-2.06 (1H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.25-3.4 (1H, m), 3.75-3.9 (1H, m), 4.0-4.1 (1H, m), 7.22 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.37 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.3 Hz), 7.62 (1H, d, J = 9.2 Hz), 7.95 (1H, d, J = 0.7 Hz), 8.06 (1H, br), 9.64 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
767		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.15-1.29 (8H, m) 1.29-1.40 (2H, m), 1.48-1.80 (4H, m), 1.80-1.96 (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 2.9-3.85 (4H, m), 3.9-4.0 (1H, m), 6.55 (2H, s), 7.09 (1H, s), 7.13 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.9 Hz), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.89 (1H, d, J = 0.6 Hz).	Fumarate
768		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.85-1.1 (2H, m), 1.2-1.35 (7H, m), 1.4-1.8 (4H, m), 1.85-2.05 (1H, m), 2.78 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 2.85-4.5 (5H, m), 6.5 (1H, s), 6.58 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.0-7.4 (3H, m), 7.99 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz).	1/2 Fumarate

TABLE 84

Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
769		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.11-1.18 (20H, m), 1.22 (3H, s), 1.26-1.36 (4H, m), 1.37-1.49 (2H, m), 1.64-1.87 (7H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.02 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 6.82 (1H, s), 6.86 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.9 Hz), 7.54 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 8.04 (1H, d, J = 0.8 Hz).	—
770		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.11-1.19 (19H, m), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.23-1.31 (2H, m), 1.35 (3H, s), 1.37-1.46 (2H, m), 1.62-1.85 (6H, m), 1.95-2.04 (1H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 6.41 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.16 (1H, dd, J = 7.6, 8.3 Hz), 8.26 (1H, d, J = 0.8 Hz).	—

TABLE 84-continued

absolute configuration



Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
771		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.17-1.23 (2H, m), 1.25-1.33 (5H, m), 1.33-1.50 (3H, m), 1.62-1.90 (4H, m), 1.93-2.05 (3H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.00 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.45-3.50 (1H, m), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 6.88-6.95 (2H, m), 7.28 (1H, s), 7.41-7.48 (1H, m).	—
772		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.93-1.17 (2H, m), 1.19 (3H, s), 1.23-1.44 (5H, m), 1.58-1.78 (6H, m), 1.78-1.93 (1H, m), 2.67 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 3.5-3.6 (1H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 6.39 (1H, dd, J = 3.4, 8.3 Hz), 6.65 (1H, dd, J = 3.2, 3.2 Hz), 6.72 (1H, d, J = 8.2, 12.7 Hz), 7.25 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz).	—
773		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.12-1.29 (27H, m), 1.30-1.48 (2H, m), 1.62-1.82 (4H, m), 1.93-2.07 (3H, m), 2.78 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.07 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.4 Hz), 7.24 (1H, s), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 9.4 Hz).	—
774		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.09-1.16 (19H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.23-1.32 (5H, m), 1.33-1.48 (2H, m), 1.61-1.90 (7H, m), 2.81-2.91 (2H, m), 3.49-3.55 (1H, m), 3.55-3.63 (1H, m), 6.40 (1H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 7.21 (1H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 7.31 (1H, d, J = 2.8 Hz), 8.06 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz).	—
775		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.07-1.17 (19H, m), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.23-1.35 (5H, m), 1.37-1.49 (2H, m), 1.63-1.90 (6H, m), 1.96-2.09 (1H, m), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 3.38 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.48-3.54 (1H, m), 3.94-4.02 (1H, m), 6.33 (1H, d, J = 5.6 Hz), 6.54 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 7.10 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 7.98 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz).	—
776		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.18 (19H, m), 1.18-1.22 (4H, m), 1.34 (3H, s), 1.36-1.44 (2H, m), 1.61-1.84 (7H, m), 1.86-1.98 (1H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 3.6-3.65 (1H, m), 3.65-3.75 (1H, m), 6.30 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 8.2 Hz), 6.86 (1H, dd, J = 8.2, 12.0 Hz), 8.24 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz).	—

TABLE 85

Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
777		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.07 (1H, br), 1.16-1.33 (8H, m), 1.35-1.50 (2H, m), 1.64-1.88 (4H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.46-3.53 (1H, m), 3.68-3.79 (1H, m), 6.71 (1H, s), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 2.0, 9.0 Hz), 7.5-7.6 (1H, m), 7.89 (1H, d, J = 0.9 Hz), 9.7 (1H, br).	—
778		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.94-1.24 (6H, m), 1.33 (3H, s), 1.37-1.47 (2H, m), 1.63-1.80 (3H, m), 1.88-2.02 (1H, m), 3.02 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.62-3.68 (1H, m), 3.83-3.92 (1H, m), 6.43 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.23 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 8.1 Hz), 8.10 (1H, d, J = 0.9 Hz), 9.96 (1H, br).	—
779		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95 (1H, br), 1.15-1.35 (8H, m), 1.35-1.52 (2H, m), 1.52-1.90 (4H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 3.65-3.8 (1H, m), 6.66 (1H, s), 6.95 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 9.0 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 0.8, 2.0 Hz), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.23 (1H, bs).	—
780		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.11 (3H, m), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.28-1.44 (5H, m), 1.59-1.79 (3H, m), 1.79-1.93 (1H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.08 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.6-3.7 (2H, m), 6.35 (1H, dd, J = 3.8, 8.3 Hz), 6.61 (1H, dd, J = 3.2, 5.6 Hz), 6.76 (1H, dd, J = 8.3, 10.7 Hz), 7.17 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 2.8 Hz), 8.39 (1H, br).	—
781		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.01 (1H, br), 1.10-1.26 (5H, m), 1.28 (3H, s), 1.31-1.48 (2H, m), 1.61-1.83 (4H, m), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 2.89 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.5-3.6 (1H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 6.95 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.04 (1H, dd, J = 0.8, 2.0 Hz), 7.17 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 9.1 Hz), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 8.68 (1H, br).	—
782		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.37 (9H, m), 1.47-1.9 (5H, m), 2.90 (2H, s), 2.95-4.35 (4H, m), 6.27 (1H, dd, J = 1.9, 3.3 Hz), 6.49 (1H, s), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 2.9 Hz), 7.40 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 8.04 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 11.30 (1H, s).	1/2 Fumarate
783		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.81-1.37 (8H, m), 1.37-1.51 (3H, m), 1.65-1.83 (3H, m), 1.98-2.13 (1H, m), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.4-3.5 (1H, m), 3.5-3.55 (1H, m), 4.0-4.1 (1H, m), 6.36 (1H, d, J = 5.7 Hz), 6.50 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 7.1-7.2 (1H, m), 8.0-8.1 (1H, m), 9.7-10.6 (1H, m).	—

TABLE 85-continued

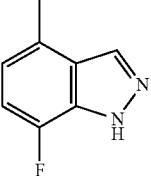
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
784		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.02-1.17 (2H, m), 1.22 (3H, s), 1.34 (3H, s), 1.36-1.45 (2H, m), 1.62-1.80 (3H, m), 1.83-1.96 (1H, m), 2.84 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.65-3.7 (1H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 6.28 (1H, dd, J = 3.3, 8.3 Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 8.2, 10.4 Hz), 8.12 (1H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 10.38 (1H, br).	—

TABLE 86

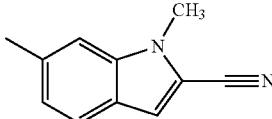
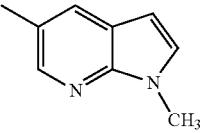
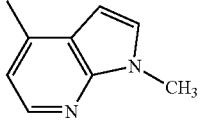
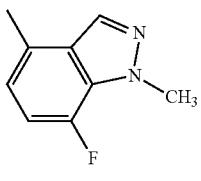
Ex. No.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
785		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.32 (9H, m), 1.33-1.50 (2H, m), 1.64-1.88 (4H, m), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.46-3.54 (1H, m), 3.71-3.79 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 6.51 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 6.96 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 9.0 Hz), 7.02 (1H, s), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	—
786		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.25 (2H m), 1.25-1.4 (7H, m), 1.45-1.9 (5H, m), 2.94 (2H, s), 3.36 (3H, br), 3.66 (1H, br), 3.7-3.8 (4H, m), 6.29 (1H, d, J = 3.3 Hz), 6.54 (2H, s), 7.39 (1H, d, J = 3.3 Hz), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.10 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz).	Fumarate
787		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.4 (9H, m), 1.5-1.8 (4H, m), 2.0-2.15 (1H, m), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.43 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 3.73 (3H, s), 4.05-4.15 (1H, m), 6.41 (1H, d, J = 5.6 Hz), 6.49 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 6.55 (2H, s), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 7.93 (1H, d, J = 5.6 Hz).	Fumarate
788		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.97-1.13 (2H, m), 1.33-1.44 (1H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.58-1.67 (1H, m), 1.67-1.96 (3H, m), 1.96-2.07 (1H, m), 3.00 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.26 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.85-4.0 (1H, m), 4.05-4.2 (4H, m), 6.40 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 8.3 Hz), 7.05 (1H, dd, J = 8.2, 11.8 Hz), 8.0-8.2 (1H, m), 8.38 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 9.65-9.9 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 86-continued

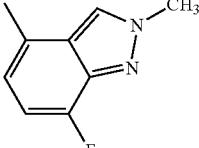
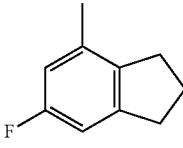
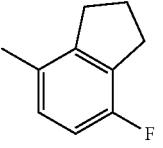
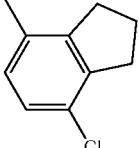
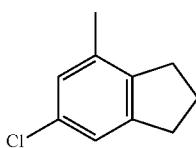
Ex.	No.	absolute configuration		
		R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
789			1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.00-1.16 (2H, m), 1.34-1.44 (1H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.58-1.96 (4H, m), 1.98-2.09 (1H, m), 2.98 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.24 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.85-3.95 (1H, m), 3.95-4.08 (1H, m), 4.17 (3H, s), 6.24 (1H, dd, J = 3.2, 8.0 Hz), 6.85 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 11.5 Hz), 7.95-8.2 (1H, m), 8.74 (1H, d, J = 2.8 Hz), 9.7-10.0 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 87

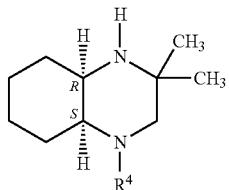
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration		
		NMR	Salt	
790			1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.01-1.25 (2H, m), 1.32-1.42 (1H, m), 1.46 (3H, s), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.58-2.03 (6H, m), 2.05-2.18 (1H, m), 2.70-2.93 (5H, m), 3.24 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.45-3.57 (1H, m), 3.81-3.93 (1H, m), 6.53 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 6.70 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.02 (1H, br), 9.72 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
791			1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.90-1.21 (2H, m), 1.28-1.41 (1H, m), 1.48 (6H, s), 1.57-1.67 (1H, m), 1.67-2.06 (5H, m), 2.08-2.21 (1H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 2.78-3.00 (4H, m), 3.22-3.42 (2H, m), 3.77-3.92 (1H, m), 6.74 (1H, dd, J = 4.3, 8.6 Hz), 6.88 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 8.6 Hz), 8.01 (1H, br), 9.73 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
792			1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.75-1.15 (3H, m), 1.17 (3H, s), 1.27 (3H, s), 1.3-1.45 (2H, m), 1.45-1.75 (3H, m), 1.75-1.95 (1H, m), 1.95-2.1 (1H, m), 2.1-2.25 (1H, m), 2.52 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 2.85-3.05 (5H, m), 3.1-3.2 (1H, m), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 6.58 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.03 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz).	—
793			1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.11-1.24 (1H, m), 1.34-1.42 (1H, m), 1.45 (3H, s), 1.47 (3H, s), 1.59-2.03 (6H, m), 2.05-2.17 (1H, m), 2.7-2.95 (5H, m), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 12.9 Hz), 3.38-3.55 (1H, m), 3.79-3.95 (1H, m), 4.28-4.11 (1H, m), 6.72 (1H, d, J = 1.5 Hz), 6.94 (1H, s), 7.9-8.1 (1H, m), 9.6-9.8 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride

**255**

TABLE 87-continued

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absolute configuration



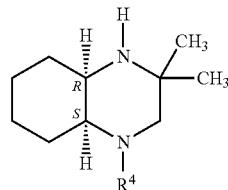
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
794		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.20-1.48 (6H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.62-1.93 (4H, m), 1.96-2.12 (1H, m), 2.97 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.29 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.7-3.85 (1H, m), 3.9-4.05 (1H, m), 6.70 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.9 Hz), 7.12 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.18 (1H, br), 9.94 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
795		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.25 (9H, m), 1.25-1.35 (1H, m), 1.45-1.75 (4H, m), 1.9-2.05 (1H, m), 2.94 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 3.07 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.11-3.62 (3H, m), 3.63-3.71 (1H, m), 6.57 (2H, s), 6.72 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.75-6.81 (1H, m), 7.04 (1H, dd, J = 8.3, 8.3 Hz).	Fumarate
796		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.65-1.3 (9H, m), 1.3-1.95 (6H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 2.79 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.4-3.55 (2H, m), 5.84-5.90 (2H, m), 6.25 (1H, dd, J = 11.6 Hz), 6.51 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 6.69 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz).	—

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TABLE 88

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absolute configuration

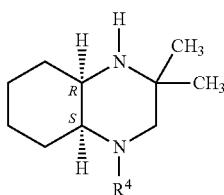


Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
797		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.01-1.13 (19H, m), 1.14-1.28 (11H, m), 1.31-1.46 (2H, m), 1.60-1.76 (4H, m), 2.67 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.4-3.55 (2H, m), 6.69-6.74 (2H, m), 6.74-6.80 (2H, m).	—
798		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.07-1.16 (19H, m), 1.16-1.33 (11H, m), 1.33-1.47 (2H, m), 1.62-1.80 (4H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 2.97 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.4-3.45 (1H, m), 3.55-3.6 (1H, m), 6.25-6.35 (1H, m), 6.37 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 7.8 Hz), 6.43 (1H, dd, J = 1.9, 8.3 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 8.1 Hz),	—

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TABLE 88-continued

absolute configuration



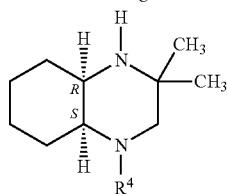
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
799		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.07-1.14 (19H, m), 1.14-1.29 (11H, m), 1.29-1.47 (2H, m), 1.59-1.77 (4H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 3.4-3.5 (1H, m), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 3.75 (3H, s), 4.78-4.89 (2H, m), 6.65 (1H, dd, J = 3.1, 8.8 Hz), 6.71 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.22 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz).	—
800		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.06-1.13 (18H, m), 1.14-1.29 (12H, m), 1.32-1.48 (2H, m), 1.48-1.76 (4H, m), 2.65 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.35-3.45 (1H, m), 3.45-3.55 (1H, m), 6.39-6.48 (1H, m), 6.55 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 14.1 Hz), 6.79 (1H, dd, J = 9.4, 9.4 Hz).	—
801		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.11 (18H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.15-1.21 (4H, m), 1.21-1.33 (7H, m), 1.34-1.47 (2H, m), 1.47-1.77 (5H, m), 2.66 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.4-3.55 (2H, m), 6.61 (1H, d, J = 3.0, 8.9 Hz), 6.78 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 6.81 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz).	—
802		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.04-1.11 (18H, m), 1.11-1.22 (7H, m), 1.23 (3H, s), 1.26-1.49 (4H, m), 1.64-1.79 (4H, m), 2.71 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.01 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.4-3.5 (1H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 4.73 (2H, s), 6.79-6.86 (2H, m), 7.18-7.23 (2H, m),	—
803		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.03-1.12 (18H, m), 1.12-1.48 (13H, m), 1.50-1.82 (5H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 2.99 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.35-3.45 (1H, m), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 4.77 (2H, s), 6.47 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 14.0 Hz), 6.61 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.6 Hz), 7.32 (1H, dd, J = 8.8, 8.8 Hz).	—
804		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.03 (18H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 1.13-1.27 (9H, m), 1.27-1.77 (6H, m), 2.67 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.4-3.55 (2H, m), 4.96 (2H, s), 6.42 (1H, d, J = 2.9 Hz), 6.70 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 8.8 Hz), 6.80 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz).	—

**259**

TABLE 89

**260**

absolute configuration

Example. R<sup>4</sup>

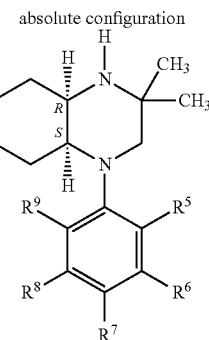
NMR

Salt

805		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.00-1.48 (11H, m), 1.54-1.87 (4H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 10.4 Hz), 2.81 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.3-3.65 (2H, m), 6.75 (4H, bs).	—
806		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.14-1.49 (11H, m), 1.60-1.83 (4H, m), 2.71 (1H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.37-3.44 (1H, m), 3.56-3.67 (1H, m), 6.16-6.23 (1H, m), 6.33 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 2.3 Hz), 6.43 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.4 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 8.1 Hz).	—
807		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.0-1.25 (2H, m), 1.25-1.4 (7H, m), 1.4-1.85 (5H, m), 2.78 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 2.90 (1H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 2.95-4.1 (9H, m), 4.44 (2H, s), 6.50 (2H, s), 6.71 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 8.8 Hz), 6.79 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz).	Fumarate
808		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.10-1.27 (9H, m), 1.31-1.48 (1H, m), 1.49-2.01 (6H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 2.78 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.4-3.55 (2H, m), 6.73 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 8.9 Hz), 6.78 (1H, d, J = 2.8 Hz), 6.89 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz).	—
809		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.17-1.61 (12H, m), 1.62-1.83 (4H, m), 2.72 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.4-3.45 (1H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 4.56 (2H, s), 6.80-6.86 (2H, m), 7.20-7.25 (2H, m).	—
810		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.91 (1H, br), 1.17-1.48 (10H, m), 1.56 (1H, br), 1.62-1.84 (4H, m), 2.71 (1H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 3.02 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 3.35-3.45 (1H, m), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 4.62 (2H, d, J = 3.2 Hz), 6.51 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 14.0 Hz), 6.59 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.5 Hz), 7.19 (1H, dd, J = 8.8, 8.8 Hz).	—
811		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.92-1.02 (1H, m), 1.02-1.13 (4H, m), 1.15 (3H, s), 1.21-1.30 (1H, m), 1.35-1.65 (5H, m), 1.69-1.83 (1H, m), 2.60 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 2.69 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.32 (1H, br), 3.41-3.49 (1H, m), 4.43 (2H, d, J = 4.6 Hz), 4.88 (1H, t, J = 5.4 Hz), 6.55 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 8.7 Hz), 6.60 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 6.83 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz), 8.55 (1H, s).	—

**261**

TABLE 90

**262**

Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt
812	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.3 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (4H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.6-1.9 (4H, m), 1.95-2.1 (1H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.11 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.68 (3H, s), 3.7-3.9 (2H, m), 4.35-5.35 (1H, m), 6.75-6.85 (2H, m), 6.85-6.95 (2H, m), 8.09 (1H, br), 9.90 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
813	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.93-1.09 (3H, m), 1.16 (3H, s), 1.23- 1.34 (4H, m), 1.34-1.44 (2H, m), 1.44-1.75 (2H, m), 1.79-1.92 (1H, m), 2.37 (3H, s), 2.41 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 2.83-2.91 (1H, m), 3.10 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.51-3.57 (1H, m), 6.79 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 7.1 Hz), 6.99-7.08 (2H, m).	—
814	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.78-1.13 (3H, m), 1.16 (3H, s), 1.28- 1.42 (5H, m), 1.54-1.76 (4H, m), 1.81-1.95 (1H, m), 2.34 (3H, s), 2.43 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.87-2.96 (1H, m), 3.13 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.47-3.58 (1H, m), 6.88 (1H, dd, J = 1.0, 7.9 Hz), 6.91-6.97 (1H, m), 7.07- 7.15 (1H, m), 7.17 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 7.5 Hz).	Hydrochloride
815	—H	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.16-1.33 (2H, m), 1.34-1.48 (4H, m), 1.49-1.56 (3H, m), 1.61- 1.93 (4H, m), 1.97-2.11 (1H, m), 2.19 (3H, s), 2.91 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz), 3.19-3.32 (1H, m), 3.68- 3.80 (1H, m), 3.87-3.99 (1H, m), 4.35-6.4 (1H, m), 6.83 (2H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.02 (2H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 8.0-8.35 (1H, m), 9.8-10.2 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
816	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.96-1.18 (2H, m), 1.28-1.45 (4H, m), 1.49 (3H, s), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.56-1.67 (1H, m), 1.67-1.83 (2H, m), 1.83- 2.10 (2H, m), 2.20 (3H, s), 2.22 (3H, s), 2.59	Hydrochloride

TABLE 90-continued

Example	$R^5$	$R^6$	$R^7$	$R^8$	$R^9$	NMR	absolute configuration	
							H	CH <sub>3</sub>
817	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.21-1.49 (6H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.63- 1.96 (4H, m), 1.96-2.16 (1H, m), 2.26 (3H, s), 2.93 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.5 Hz), 3.36 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.4 Hz), 3.65-3.8 (1H, m), 3.95- 4.05 (1H, m), 4.43 (1H, br), 6.79 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.9, 8.8 Hz), 6.93 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.8 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.8 Hz), 8.1-8.4 (1H, m), 9.8-10.2 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride	
818	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.16-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.48 (4H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.62-1.95 (4H, m), 1.95-2.14 (1H, m), 2.18 (3H, d, $J$ = 1.6 Hz), 2.93 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.2 Hz), 3.21 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.1 Hz), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 3.85-4.0 (1H, m), 4.05-5.8 (1H, m), 6.71- 6.81 (1H, m), 6.85 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.9, 6.6 Hz), 6.97 (1H, dd, $J$ = 9.1, 9.1 Hz), 8.05-8.3 (1H, m), 9.85- 10.2 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride	
819	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—F	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.98-1.20 (2H, m), 1.3-1.43 (1H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.56-1.69 (1H, m), 1.69-1.87 (2H, m), 1.87- 2.08 (2H, m), 2.20 (3H, d, $J$ = 2.3 Hz), 2.67 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.6 Hz), 3.15-3.25 (1H, m), 3.36 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.8 Hz), 3.8-4.0 (1H, m), 6.83 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.0 Hz), 6.89 (1H, dd, $J$ = 8.8, 8.8 Hz), 7.16 (1H, dd, $J$ = 7.9, 15.2 Hz), 8.08 (1H, br), 9.7-10.0 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride	
820	—H	—F	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.14-1.41 (9H, m), 1.50-1.90 (5H, m), 2.09 (3H, d, $J$ = 0.8 Hz), 2.78 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.8 Hz), 3.19 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.8 Hz),	Fumarate	

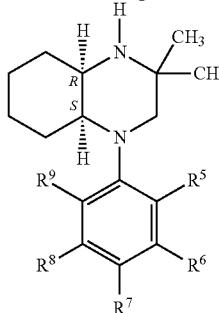
**265**

TABLE 90-continued

**266**


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absolute configuration



Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt
821	—H	—Cl	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.40 (9H, m), 1.5-1.9 (5H, m), 2.19 (3H, d, J = 0.8 Hz), 2.78 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.18 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.5-3.6 (1H, m), 3.8-3.9 (1H, m), 6.54 (2H, s), 6.80 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 8.5 Hz), 6.90 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 7.13 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz).	Fumarate
822	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.12-1.21 (4H, m), 1.2, 2 (3H, s), 1.24- 1.37 (2H, m), 1.45-1.77 (4H, m), 1.77-1.92 (1H, m), 2.72 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.18 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.40 (1H, brs), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 6.50 (1H, s), 6.67 (1H, dd, J = 1.6, 7.7 Hz), 6.8-6.9 (2H, m), 7.16 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 8.1 Hz).	1/2 Fumarate
823	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.0-1.17 (2H, m), 1.29-1.43 (1H, m), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.56-2.05 (5H, m), 2.12 (3H, s), 2.62 (1H, d, J = 12.6 Hz), 3.05-3.2 (1H, m), 3.3-3.4 (1H, m), 3.76 (3H, s), 3.85-3.95 (1H, m), 6.61 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz), 6.72 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 8.1 Hz), 7.99 (1H, br), 9.5-9.8 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride
824	—H	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.21-1.36 (2H, m), 1.36-1.46 (4H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.63-1.92 (4H, m), 1.93-2.09 (1H, m), 2.94 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.33 (1H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.5-4.4 (2H, m), 6.84-7.26 (5H, m), 8.13 (1H, br), 9.84 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
825	—H	—H	—OCF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.26-1.48 (6H, m), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.63- 1.92 (4H, m), 1.92-2.06 (1H, m), 2.96 (1H, d, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.44 (1H, d, J = 13.5 Hz), 3.72-3.83 (1H,	Hydrochloride

TABLE 90-continued

Example	$R^5$	$R^6$	$R^7$	$R^8$	$R^9$	NMR	absolute configuration	
							H	CH <sub>3</sub>
826	—H	—Cl	—CN	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.10 (3H, s), 1.15-1.25 (4H, m), 1.25- 1.45 (2H, m), 1.45-1.75 (4H, m), 1.85-2.0 (1H, m), 2.75 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 2.9-3.85 (4H, m), 3.85-3.95 (1H, m), 6.56 (1H, s), 6.94 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.1 Hz), 7.09 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	1/2 Fumarate	
827	—H	—F	—OCF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.28-1.46 (6H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.63- 2.10 (5H, m), 2.97 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.54 (1H, d, J = 13.8 Hz), 3.65-3.8 (1H, m), 4.0-4.15 (1H, m), 6.81 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 9.2 Hz), 7.05 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 14.4 Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 9.2, 9.2 Hz), 8.22 (1H, br), 9.89 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride	
828	—H	—F	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.09-1.37 (9H, m), 1.44-1.73 (4H, m), 1.75-1.90 (1H, m), 2.66 (1H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 3.0- 3.7 (4H, m), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 6.52 (1H, m), 6.67 (1H, d, J = 2.1, 9.3 Hz), 6.80-7.22 (3H, m)	1/2 Fumarate	
829	—H	—Cl	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.08-1.37 (9H, m), 1.43-1.59 (1H, m), 1.59-1.74 (3H, m), 1.75- 1.90 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 2.8-4.2 (5H, m), 6.52 (1H, s), 6.82-7.25 (4H, m).	1/2 Fumarate	
830	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.13-1.41 (9H, m), 1.46-1.93 (5H, m), 2.75 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.8-4.4 (6H, m), 6.46 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 6.54 (2H, s), 6.62 (1H, s), 6.76 (1H, dd, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.0-7.4 (2H, m).	1/2 Fumarate	
831	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.02-1.36 (9H, m), 1.44-1.59 (1H, m), 1.59-1.74 (3H, m), 1.74- 1.87 (1H, m), 2.65-4.5 (6H, m), 6.52 (1H, s),	1/2 Fumarate	

TABLE 90-continued

Example	$R^5$	$R^6$	$R^7$	$R^8$	$R^9$	NMR	Salt	
							absolute configuration	
832	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.10-1.38 (9H, m), 1.44-1.74 (4H, m), 1.76-1.91 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.3 Hz), 2.75-4.2 (5H, m), 6.53 (1H, s), 6.75-6.85 (2H, m), 7.05-7.45 (2H, m).	1/2 Fumarate	
833	—H	—CN	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.06-1.23 (7H, m), 1.23-1.37 (2H, m), 1.43-1.74 (4H, m), 1.75- 1.89 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.4 Hz), 2.9-3.75 (4H, m), 3.75-3.85 (1H, m), 6.53 (1H, s), 7.00- 7.41 (4H, m).	1/2 Fumarate	
834	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.4 (9H, m), 1.44-1.76 (4H, m), 1.76- 1.90 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.2 Hz), 2.8-4.25 (5H, m), 6.52 (1H, s), 6.71-7.36 (5H, m).	1/2 Fumarate	
835	—H	—F	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—F	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.08-1.23 (7H, m), 1.24-1.40 (2H, m), 1.43-1.73 (4H, m), 1.76- 1.91 (1H, m), 2.67 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.5 Hz), 2.8-4.2 (5H, m), 6.53 (1H, s), 6.67-6.77 (2H, m), 7.05 (1H, t, $J$ = 72.9 Hz).	1/2 Fumarate	
836	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>2</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.13-1.31 (2H, m), 1.32-1.47 (4H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.61-1.90 (4H m), 1.97-2.12 (1H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.1 Hz), 3.15 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.1 Hz), 3.69-3.81 (1H, m), 3.83-3.93 (1H, m), 4.10-4.46 (3H, m), 6.12- 6.53 (1H, m), 6.90 (4H, s), 8.0-8.25 (1H, m), 9.9-10.1 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride	
837	—H	—F	—OCH <sub>2</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.20-1.46 (6H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.63- 1.91 (4H m), 1.93-2.10 (1H, m), 2.91 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.4 Hz), 3.29 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.2 Hz), 3.67-3.80 (1H, m), 3.89-4.01 (1H, m), 4.20-4.35 (2H, m), 6.18- 6.51 (1H, m), 6.68 (1H, dd, $J$ = 1.8, 9.1 Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.9, 14.7 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dd, $J$ =	Hydrochloride	

TABLE 90-continued

Example	$R^5$	$R^6$	$R^7$	$R^8$	$R^9$	NMR	Salt	
							absolute configuration	
838	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.06-1.15 (1H, m), 1.15-1.38 (8H, m), 1.42-1.88 (5H, m), 2.17 (3H, s), 2.68 (1H, d, $J = 11.9$ Hz), 3.04 (1H, d, $J = 12.1$ Hz), 3.1-3.9 (4H, m), 6.50 (1H, s), 6.71 (1H, dd, $J = 2.9, 8.9$ Hz), 6.75-7.16 (3H, m).	1/2 Fumarate	
839	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.10-1.39 (9H, m), 1.45-1.90 (5H, m), 2.72 (1H, d, $J = 12.2$ Hz), 2.95-4.1 (8H, m), 6.40 (1H, dd, $J = 2.8, 8.9$ Hz), 6.50 (1H, s), 6.57 (1H, d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 6.63-7.03 (2H, m).	1/2 Fumarate	
840	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.94-1.14 (1H, m), 1.14-1.17 (1H, m), 1.18 (3H, s), 1.26 (3H, s), 1.29-1.55 (3H, m), 1.59-1.73 (3H, m), 1.76-1.90 (1H, m), 2.49 (1H, d, $J = 11.2$ Hz), 3.04 (1H, d, $J = 11.2$ Hz), 3.5-3.6 (2H, m), 6.55 (1H, dd, $J = 70.2, 81.4$ Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, $J = 1.4, 8.0$ Hz), 6.93-6.99 (1H, m), 7.07-7.18 (2H, m)	—	

TABLE 91

Example	$R^4$	NMR	Salt	
			absolute configuration	
841		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.15 (2H, m), 1.35-1.45 (1H, m), 1.51 (3H, s), 1.56 (3H, s), 1.6-2.05 (5H, m), 2.87 (1H, d, $J = 12.8$ Hz), 3.3-3.4 (1H, m), 3.65-3.75 (1H, m), 4.1-4.2 (1H, m), 7.05 (1H, s), 7.35-7.45 (2H, m), 7.9-8.1 (3H, m), 9.5-9.7 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride	

TABLE 91-continued

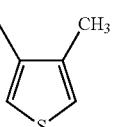
absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
842 	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.89-1.18 (5H, m), 1.25-1.74 (9H, m), 1.74-1.86 (1H, m), 2.19 (3H, d, J = 0.9 Hz), 2.52 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 3.03-3.10 (1H, m), 3.47-3.52 (1H, m), 6.35 (1H, d, J = 3.3 Hz), 6.84-6.88 (1H, m).	—

TABLE 92

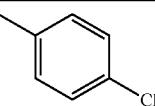
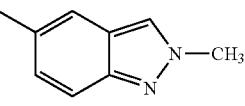
relative configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
843 	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.13-1.24 (1H, m), 1.25-1.36 (2H, m), 1.60-1.83 (3H, m), 1.64 (3H, s), 1.74 (3H, s), 1.89-2.02 (1H, m), 2.32-2.37 (1H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.12-3.16 (1H, m), 3.22-3.29 (1H, m), 3.36 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 7.19-7.22 (2H, m), 7.29-7.33 (2H, m), 9.52 (1H, brs), 9.81 (1H, brs)	Hydrochloride
844 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.98 (13H, m), 1.98-2.28 (1H, br), 2.65-3.90 (4H, br), 4.18 (3H, s), 6.70-7.95 (3H, m), 8.22-8.60 (1H, br), 8.80-11.33 (3H, brm).	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 93

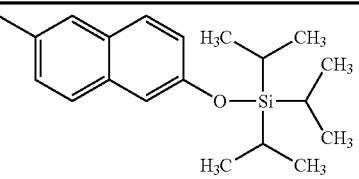
absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
845 	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.03-1.17 (23H, m), 1.17-1.41 (6H, m), 1.43 (3H, s), 1.59-1.68 (1H, m), 1.68-1.80 (3H, m), 2.32-2.40 (1H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 2.78-2.85 (1H, m), 2.88 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 7.08 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.8 Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.22 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.57-7.64 (2H, m).	—

TABLE 93-continued

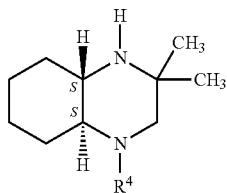
Example	$R^4$	NMR	Salt	absolute configuration
846		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.82-1.17 (23H, m), 1.20-1.46 (9H, m), 1.60-1.70 (1H, m), 1.70-1.85 (3H, m), 2.35-2.45 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.3 Hz), 2.77-2.86 (1H, m), 2.91 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.3 Hz), 7.02 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.4, 8.8 Hz), 7.09-7.15 (2H, m), 7.27 (1H, d, $J$ = 1.9 Hz), 7.60-7.68 (2H, m).	—	
847		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.97-1.41 (29H, m), 1.43 (3H, s), 1.60-1.70 (1H, m), 1.70-1.80 (3H, m), 2.35-2.43 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.3 Hz), 2.78-2.87 (1H, m), 2.89 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.3 Hz), 7.11 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.9 Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.1, 9.0 Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, $J$ = 1.9 Hz), 7.53 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.9 Hz), 8.10 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.9 Hz).	—	
848		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.74-1.42 (29H, m), 1.44 (3H, s), 1.58-1.83 (4H, m), 2.35-2.43 (1H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.3 Hz), 2.78-2.87 (1H, m), 2.91 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.3 Hz), 3.91 (3H, s), 5.19-5.27 (2H, m), 7.21 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.1 Hz), 7.29 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.2, 9.1 Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.1 Hz), 7.69 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.0 Hz), 8.16 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.1 Hz).	—	
849		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.96-1.19 (23H, m), 1.19-1.42 (6H, m), 1.44 (3H, s), 1.57-1.78 (4H, m), 2.32-2.41 (1H, m), 2.71 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.3 Hz), 2.77-2.86 (1H, m), 2.87 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.3 Hz), 3.89 (3H, s), 4.94 (2H, d, $J$ = 1.1 Hz), 7.02 (1H, s), 7.22 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.0, 8.6 Hz), 7.44 (1H, d, $J$ = 1.8 Hz), 7.64 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.6 Hz), 7.88 (1H, s).	—	

TABLE 94

Example	$R^4$	NMR	Salt	absolute configuration
850		1H-NMR ( $DMSO-d_6$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.88-1.03 (4H, m), 1.11-1.37 (6H, m), 1.45-1.68 (5H, m), 2.26-2.35 (1H, m), 2.58 (1H, d, $J$ = 10.9 Hz), 2.62-2.70 (1H, m), 2.73 (1H, d, $J$ = 10.9 Hz), 7.02 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.4, 8.7 Hz), 7.05 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.4 Hz), 7.16 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, $J$ = 1.8 Hz), 7.58 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.8 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.9 Hz), 9.57 (1H, brs).	—	

TABLE 94-continued

absolute configuration

Example R<sup>4</sup>

NMR

Salt

851		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.88-1.02 (4H, m), 1.10-1.37 (6H, m), 1.44-1.74 (5H, m), 2.32-2.41 (1H, m), 2.60 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.63-2.72 (1H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 6.94 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.8 Hz), 7.00 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.8 Hz), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.21 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.64 (2H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 9.63 (1H, s).	—
852		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.90-1.08 (4H, m), 1.15-1.40 (6H, m), 1.51-1.73 (4H, m), 2.35-2.47 (1H, m), 2.65 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 2.70-2.85 (2H, m), 2.90-3.75 (1H, br), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 9.0 Hz), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.70 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.92 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 9.05-11.25 (1H, br).	—
853		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.95-1.10 (4H, m), 1.17-1.40 (6H, m), 1.56-1.80 (4H, m), 2.49-2.60 (1H, m), 2.73-2.87 (2H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.18-3.46 (1H, br), 7.10-7.18 (2H, m), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 9.95-10.75 (1H, br).	—
854		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.90-1.07 (4H, m), 1.13-1.37 (6H, m), 1.47-1.70 (5H, m), 2.30-2.40 (1H, m), 2.61 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 2.65-2.74 (1H, m), 2.77 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 3.88 (3H, s), 4.82 (1H, t, J = 5.1 Hz), 4.89 (2H, d, J = 5.1 Hz), 7.27 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 9.1 Hz), 7.35 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 7.42 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.80 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 8.03 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz).	—
855		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) ppm: 0.95-1.10 (1H, m), 1.10-1.50 (9H, m), 1.53-1.73 (3H, m), 1.77-1.87 (1H, m), 2.58-2.70 (1H, m), 2.85 (2H, s), 2.89-3.00 (1H, m), 3.87 (3H, s), 4.61 (2H, s), 6.46 (1H, s), 7.20 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.7 Hz), 7.22 (1H, s), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 1.6 Hz), 7.73 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.79 (1H, s). (3H not found)	1/2 Fumarate

TABLE 95

Example	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
			Salt
856		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.91-1.05 (1H, m), 1.08 (3H, s), 1.12-1.62 (9H, m), 1.68-1.78 (2H, m), 2.42-2.50 (1H, m), 2.62 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.3 Hz), 2.75 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.3 Hz), 2.91-3.00 (1H, m), 3.98 (3H, s), 6.78 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.1 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.1 Hz), 7.43-7.54 (2H, m), 8.21-8.26 (1H, m), 8.50-8.54 (1H, m).	—
857		1H-NMR ( $DMSO-d_6$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.93-1.22 (2H, m), 1.26-1.44 (5H, m), 1.44-1.54 (1H, m), 1.56-1.77 (5H, m), 1.99-2.08 (1H, m), 2.62 (3H, s), 2.76 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.4 Hz), 2.98-3.08 (2H, m), 3.33-3.50 (1H, m), 7.28 (1H, d, $J$ = 7.5 Hz), 7.38 (1H, d, $J$ = 7.5 Hz), 7.54-7.61 (2H, m), 7.97-8.03 (1H, m), 8.43-8.52 (1H, m), 9.10-9.25 (1H, br), 9.62-9.77 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
858		1H-NMR ( $DMSO-d_6$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 1.00-1.30 (2H, m), 1.30-1.45 (4H, m), 1.45-1.62 (2H, m), 1.62-1.81 (5H, m), 2.00-2.13 (1H, m), 2.91 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.6 Hz), 3.05-3.20 (2H, m), 3.41-3.57 (1H, m), 3.75-4.30 (1H, br), 7.61-7.77 (5H, m), 7.98-8.05 (1H, m), 8.54-8.61 (1H, m), 8.77-8.88 (2H, m), 9.19-9.35 (1H, m), 9.669.81 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
859		1H-NMR ( $DMSO-d_6$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.90-1.45 (6H, m), 1.53-1.80 (7H, m), 1.97-2.12 (1H, m), 2.83-3.40 (4H, m), 3.86 (3H, s), 7.05-7.25 (2H, m), 7.32 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.4 Hz), 7.42-7.68 (1H, br), 7.75-7.87 (2H, m), 8.25-9.55 (2H, br), 9.55-10.02 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
860		1H-NMR ( $DMSO-d_6$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.85-1.00 (1H, m), 1.10-1.70 (12H, m), 1.75-1.86 (1H, m), 2.65-2.80 (3H, m), 2.99-3.10 (1H, m), 3.25-3.43 (4H, m), 6.46 (1H, s), 7.20-7.34 (3H, m), 7.45 (1H, dd, $J$ = 7.0, 8.2 Hz), 7.88 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.2 Hz), 8.07-9.40 (1H, br).	1/2 Fumarate
861		1H-NMR ( $DMSO-d_6$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 1.04-1.43 (6H, m), 1.54-1.80 (7H, m), 1.97-2.10 (1H, m), 2.86-3.07 (2H, m), 3.07-3.30 (2H, m), 3.98 (3H, s), 7.43 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.1 Hz), 7.55 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.2 Hz), 7.66 (1H, brs), 7.95 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.1 Hz), 8.04 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.1 Hz), 8.11-8.95 (1H, br), 9.08-9.35 (1H, m), 9.60-9.86 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
862		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.84-0.97 (1H, br), 1.03-1.17 (4H, m), 1.22-1.46 (6H, m), 1.61-1.74 (1H, m), 1.74-1.88 (3H, m), 2.45-2.55 (1H, m), 2.76 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.5 Hz), 2.82-2.90 (1H, m), 2.98 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.5 Hz), 7.38-7.43 (2H, m), 7.50 (1H, dd, $J$ = 1.6, 8.4 Hz), 7.77-7.86 (2H, m), 8.12 (1H, s).	—
863		1H-NMR ( $DMSO-d_6$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 1.05-1.43 (6H, m), 1.54-1.80 (7H, m), 1.98-2.10 (1H, m), 2.90-3.32 (4H, m), 3.95 (3H, s), 6.91 (1H, d, $J$ = 7.2 Hz), 7.24-7.36 (1H, br), 7.38-7.49 (2H, m), 7.50-7.68 (1H, br), 8.11 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.9 Hz), 9.00-9.45 (1H, br), 9.55-9.98 (1H, br), 10.50-12.10 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 95-continued

Example	$R^4$	Chemical Structure	absolute configuration		
				NMR	Salt
864				1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.10-1.47 (6H, m), 1.54-1.80 (7H, m), 2.01-2.14 (1H, m), 2.95-3.37 (4H, m), 4.00 (3H, s), 7.30 (1H, d, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 7.51 (1H, d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 7.73 (1H, brs), 7.95 (2H, d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 9.39 (1H, brs), 9.90 (1H, brs), 11.80 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
865				1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.03-1.44 (6H, m), 1.53-1.79 (7H, m), 1.97-2.09 (1H, m), 2.92-3.06 (2H, m), 3.06-3.16 (1H, m), 3.16-3.30 (1H, m), 6.24-7.14 (1H, m), 7.36 (1H, dd, $J = 2.1, 8.8$ Hz), 7.49 (1H, dd, $J = 2.1, 8.8$ Hz), 7.64 (1H, brs), 7.88 (1H, d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 7.94 (1H, d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 8.00 (1H, d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 9.10-9.39 (1H, brs), 9.63-9.87 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
866				1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.75-1.19 (5H, m), 1.24-1.43 (3H, m), 1.45 (3H, s), 1.64-1.73 (1H, m), 1.73-1.82 (2H, m), 1.90-2.00 (1H, m), 2.45-2.54 (1H, m), 2.72 (1H, d, $J = 11.5$ Hz), 2.83-2.92 (1H, m), 3.02 (1H, d, $J = 11.5$ Hz), 7.26 (1H, dd, $J = 2.1, 9.0$ Hz), 7.37-7.47 (2H, m), 7.50 (1H, brs), 7.91 (1H, d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 7.94-7.99 (2H, m), 8.30 (1H, s), 8.34 (1H, s).	—
867				1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.15-1.45 (6H, m), 1.53-1.80 (7H, m), 1.97-2.10 (1H, m), 2.94-3.09 (2H, m), 3.09-3.18 (1H, m), 3.18-3.31 (1H, m), 4.00-4.62 (1H, br), 7.16 (0.25H, s), 7.32-7.40 (2.5H, m), 7.53 (0.25H, s), 7.61-7.72 (2H, m), 7.90 (1H, d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 7.98 (1H, d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 9.10-9.45 (1H, br), 9.61-9.90 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
868				1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.47 (6H, m), 1.55-1.80 (7H, m), 1.99-2.10 (1H, m), 2.41-3.05 (2H, m), 3.05-3.16 (1H, m), 3.16-3.30 (1H, m), 3.75-4.60 (4H, m), 7.45 (1H, dd, $J = 2.0, 8.8$ Hz), 7.57 (1H, s), 7.67 (1H, s), 7.90 (1H, d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 8.48 (1H, s), 9.10-9.40 (1H, br), 9.61-9.90 (1H, br).	3 Hydrochloride
869				1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.45 (6H, m), 1.54-1.80 (7H, m), 1.96-2.07 (1H, m), 2.93-3.04 (1H, m), 3.04-3.16 (2H, m), 3.18-3.32 (1H, m), 4.23-4.51 (1H, br), 7.46-7.50 (1H, m), 7.58-7.67 (3H, m), 7.97-8.04 (1H, m), 8.08-8.14 (1H, m), 9.03-9.25 (1H, br), 9.51-9.75 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
870				1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.08-1.45 (6H, m), 1.52-1.80 (7H, m), 1.99-2.10 (1H, m), 2.96-3.17 (3H, m), 3.17-3.30 (1H, m), 4.45-4.55 (1H, br), 7.16 (1H, dd, $J = 1.7, 12.3$ Hz), 7.48 (1H, s), 7.51-7.64 (2H, m), 7.98 (2H, d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 9.15-9.36 (1H, br), 9.70-9.90 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
871				1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.00-1.15 (4H, m), 1.15-1.52 (7H, m), 1.57-1.68 (1H, m), 1.68-1.79 (3H, m), 2.34-2.42 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 2.77-2.86 (1H, m), 2.88 (1H, d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 4.28 (2H, dt, $J = 4.1, 13.1$ Hz), 6.15 (1H, tt, $J = 4.1, 55.2$ Hz), 7.10 (1H, d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 7.14 (1H, dd, $J = 2.6, 8.9$ Hz), 7.27 (1H, dd, $J = 2.1, 8.7$ Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 7.63-7.72 (2H, m).	—

TABLE 95-continued

absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
872 	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.15 (4H, m), 1.20-1.70 (8H, m), 1.70-1.88 (3H, m), 2.39-2.48 (1H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 2.80-2.89 (1H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 4.29 (2H, dt, J = 4.2, 13.1 Hz), 6.15 (1H, tt, J = 4.1, 55.2 Hz), 7.03-7.11 (2H, m), 7.16 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.33 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.65-7.74 (2H, m).	—
873 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.06 (1H, m), 1.06-1.64 (17H, m), 1.64-1.74 (1H, m), 1.80-1.83 (1H, m), 2.50-2.62 (1H, m), 2.71 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 2.86 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 2.92-3.02 (1H, m), 4.78 (2H, s), 6.48 (2H, s), 6.73 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 6.83 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 8.6 Hz), 9.37-11.61 (1H, br).	Fumarate

TABLE 96

absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
874 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.96-1.10 (1H, m), 1.10-1.25 (1H, m), 1.26-1.41 (4H, m), 1.47-1.78 (7H, m), 1.94-2.05 (1H, m), 2.56 (3H, s), 2.84 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 2.90-3.02 (2H, m), 3.23-3.35 (1H, m), 7.15 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.22-7.33 (2H, m), 7.68 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz), 8.91-9.09 (1H, brm), 9.54-9.70 (1H, brm).	Hydrochloride
875 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm (80° C.): 1.03-1.46 (6H, m), 1.51-1.78 (7H, m), 2.01-2.11 (1H, m), 2.53 (3H, s), 2.88 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 2.97-3.08 (1H, m), 3.10-3.25 (2H, m), 7.05 (1H, s), 7.13 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.60-7.68 (2H, m), 9.20 (1H, brs), 9.70 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride
876 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.40 (6H, m), 1.40-1.78 (7H, m), 1.95-2.05 (1H, m), 2.85 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.90-3.00 (1H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.28-3.44 (1H, m), 7.26 (2H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 7.64 (1H, dd, J = 4.0, 5.2 Hz), 7.86 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 9.07 (1H, brs), 9.64 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride

**285**

TABLE 96-continued

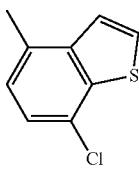
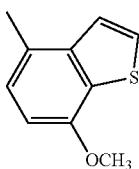
absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
877 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.97-1.45 (6H, m), 1.45-1.80 (7H, m), 1.94-2.09 (1H, m), 2.88 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.93-3.05 (2H, m), 3.26-3.45 (1H, m), 7.28 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.64 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.88 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 9.06 (1H, brs), 9.59 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride
878 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.79 (13H, m), 1.35-2.06 (1H, m), 2.75-3.05 (4H, m), 3.94 (3H, s), 6.94 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.18 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.71 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 8.80 (1H, brs), 9.31 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 97

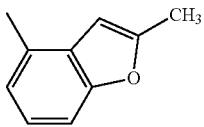
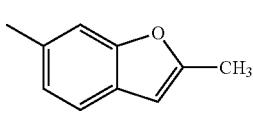
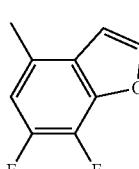
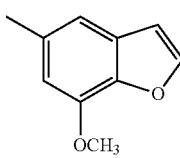
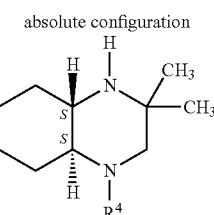
absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
879 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.97-1.10 (1H, m), 1.10-1.41 (5H, m), 1.50-1.78 (7H, m), 1.94-2.05 (1H, m), 2.44 (3H, s), 2.75-3.09 (3H, m), 3.09-3.30 (1H, m), 6.58 (1H, brs), 6.98 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.19 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.31 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 9.00 (1H, brs), 9.59 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride
880 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.43 (6H, m), 1.44-1.78 (7H, m), 1.90-2.07 (1H, m), 2.42 (3H, d, J = 0.9 Hz), 2.75-3.30 (4H, m), 3.48-4.50 (1H, br), 6.54 (1H, s), 7.04 (1H, brs), 7.30 (1H, brs), 7.48 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 9.11 (1H, brs), 9.70 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
881 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.99-1.15 (1H, m), 1.15-1.42 (5H, m), 1.47-1.77 (7H, m), 1.93-2.05 (1H, m), 2.75-3.18 (3H, m), 3.27 (1H, brs), 7.08 (1H, brs), 7.22 (1H, brs), 8.14 (1H, s), 9.00 (1H, brs), 9.67 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride
882 	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.75-1.14 (5H, m), 1.14-1.40 (3H, m), 1.42 (3H, s), 1.56-1.68 (2H, m), 1.68-1.79 (2H, m), 2.20-2.30 (1H, m), 2.65 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.74-2.85 (2H, m), 3.99 (3H, s), 6.61 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 6.70 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 6.95 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz).	—

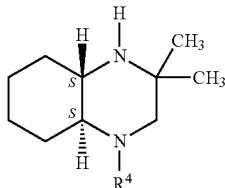
TABLE 97-continued



Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
883		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.01-1.42 (6H, m), 1.49-1.68 (6H, m), 1.68-1.78 (1H, m), 1.95-2.05 (1H, m), 2.80-2.95 (2H, m), 3.01-3.10 (1H, m), 3.10-3.24 (1H, m), 6.50-7.80 (4H, m), 8.10 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 9.13 (1H, brs), 9.71 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
884		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.00-1.41 (6H, m), 1.45-1.67 (6H, m), 1.67-1.77 (1H, m), 1.92-2.03 (1H, m), 2.80-2.94 (2H, m), 3.01-3.10 (1H, m), 3.10-3.25 (1H, m), 3.65-4.00 (1H, br), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.18 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 8.12 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 9.10 (1H, brs), 9.60 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
885		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.92-1.07 (1H, m), 1.07-1.88 (13H, m), 2.60-3.01 (4H, m), 3.10-4.92 (2H, br), 6.45 (3H, s), 7.35 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.9 Hz), 7.54 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.68 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.04 (1H, d, J = 0.8 Hz).	Fumarate
886		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.96-1.12 (4H, m), 1.16-1.44 (6H, m), 1.55-1.80 (5H, m), 2.20-2.30 (1H, m), 2.62 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 2.75-2.85 (2H, m), 7.04 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 11.8 Hz), 7.15 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.42 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz).	—
887		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.96-1.15 (4H, m), 1.15-1.39 (3H, m), 1.42 (3H, s), 1.55-1.69 (3H, m), 1.69-1.80 (2H, m), 2.23-2.34 (1H, m), 2.65 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.75-2.85 (2H, m), 4.01 (3H, s), 6.76 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 7.38 (1H, s).	—
888		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.99-1.42 (6H, m), 1.50-1.78 (7H, m), 1.72-2.05 (1H, m), 2.75-3.11 (3H, m), 3.16-3.40 (1H, br), 4.95-6.80 (1H, br), 6.95-7.11 (2H, m), 7.12-7.21 (1.25H, m), 7.33 (0.5H, s), 7.51 (0.25H, s), 8.08 (1H, brs), 9.05 (1H, brs), 9.64 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
889		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.99-1.12 (4H, m), 1.20-1.43 (7H, m), 1.62-1.83 (4H, m), 2.34-2.42 (1H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 2.76-2.85 (1H, m), 2.91 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.92 (3H, s), 6.45 (1H, d, J = 1.4 Hz), 6.80-6.83 (1H, m), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 0.9 Hz).	—
890		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.01-1.15 (4H, m), 1.20-1.45 (7H, m), 1.67-1.90 (4H, m), 2.44-2.53 (1H, m), 2.77-2.87 (2H, m), 2.98 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 6.74 (1H, dd, J = 1.6, 11.5 Hz), 6.90-6.94 (1H, m), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 0.9 Hz).	—

TABLE 98

absolute configuration



Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
891		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.83-1.43 (26H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.55-1.91 (7H, m), 2.34-2.61 (2H, m), 2.80-3.00 (2H, m), 6.69-6.84 (3H, m), 7.24 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz).	—
892		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.76-1.40 (26H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.56-1.95 (7H, m), 2.36-2.64 (2H, m), 2.80-3.01 (2H, m), 3.88 (3H, s), 6.54 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 6.69 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 6.73 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.24 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz).	—
893		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.98-1.17 (23H, m), 1.17-1.40 (3H, m), 1.42 (3H, s), 1.55-1.66 (2H, m), 1.66-1.76 (2H, m), 1.84 (3H, quint, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.27-2.38 (1H, m), 2.72 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 2.77-2.85 (2H, m), 6.47 (1H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 7.27 (1H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 8.06 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz).	—
894		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.40 (26H, m), 1.43 (3H, s), 1.59-1.80 (4H, m), 1.95-2.06 (3H, m), 2.30-2.39 (1H, m), 2.58 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 2.79-2.89 (2H, m), 6.98 (1H, d, J = 1.5, 8.5 Hz), 7.31 (1H, s), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 0.6 Hz), 7.52 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz).	—

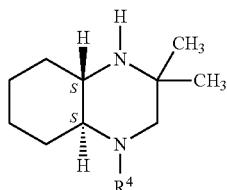
TABLE 99

Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
895		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.77-0.92 (1H, m), 0.95 (3H, s), 1.08-1.35 (3H, m), 1.40 (3H, s), 1.47-1.58 (2H, m), 1.58-1.82 (3H, m), 2.27-2.48 (2H, m), 2.60-2.85 (2H, m), 6.47 (1H, brs), 6.58-6.65 (1H, m), 6.81 (1H, dd, J = 8.3, 10.9 Hz), 7.30 (1H, t, J = 2.6 Hz), 11.47 (1H, s).	—
896		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.77-0.99 (4H, m), 1.08-1.90 (11H, m), 2.21-2.46 (2H, m), 2.58-2.85 (2H, m), 3.86 (3H, s), 6.38 (1H, brs), 6.47-6.63 (2H, m), 7.13 (1H, t, J = 2.6 Hz), 11.07 (1H, s).	—
897		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.91-1.08 (1H, m), 1.08-1.60 (11H, m), 1.61-1.72 (1H, m), 1.78-1.90 (1H, m), 2.60-2.71 (1H, m), 2.75 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 2.90-3.05 (2H, m), 6.39 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 3.4 Hz), 6.47 (1H, s), 7.42-7.49 (1H, m), 7.73 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.98 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.18-10.97 (2H, br), 11.59 (1H, s).	1/2 Fumarate
898		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.81-1.02 (4H, m), 1.10-1.36 (6H, n), 1.36-2.05 (5H, m), 2.25-2.35 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 2.62-2.70 (1H, m), 2.75 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 1.7, 8.6 Hz), 7.03 (1H, s), 7.27 (1H, d, J = 0.6 Hz), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz) 11.93-12.33 (1H, br).	—

TABLE 100

Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
899		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.75-1.13 (5H, m), 1.25-1.45 (3H, m), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.62-1.85 (3H, m), 2.08-2.19 (1H, m), 2.66-2.78 (2H, m), 2.85-2.94 (1H, m), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.85 (3H, s), 6.46 (1H, d, J = 3.5 Hz), 6.63 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.06 (1H, d, J = 3.5 Hz), 8.20 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz).	—

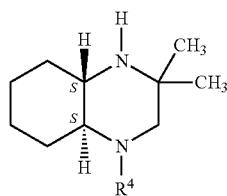
absolute configuration



Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
900		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.91-1.62 (1H, m), 1.62-1.84 (2H, m), 1.82-1.95 (1H, m), 2.65-2.83 (2H, m), 2.99-3.10 (2H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 6.41 (1H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 6.48 (2H, s), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 7.76 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.04 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.35-11.00 (2H, br)	Fumarate

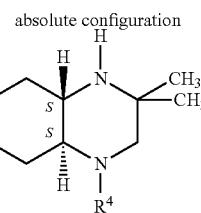
TABLE 101

absolute configuration



Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
901		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.86-1.01 (1H, m), 1.12-1.40 (5H, m), 1.51-1.76 (7H, m), 1.72-2.10 (3H, m), 2.67-2.81 (2H, m), 2.81-3.00 (5H, m), 3.05-3.20 (1H, m), 6.65-7.10 (2H, m), 7.21 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 9.03-9.20 (1H, m), 9.59-9.77 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
902		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.88-1.04 (1H, m), 1.15-1.41 (5H, m), 1.48-1.80 (7H, m), 1.90-2.10 (3H, m), 2.65-3.05 (7H, m), 3.05-3.22 (1H, m), 4.90-6.25 (1H, br), 6.94 (1H, s), 7.11 (1H, s), 9.21 (1H, brs), 9.70 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
903		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.93-1.22 (2H, m), 1.22-1.43 (4H, m), 1.43-1.79 (7H, m), 1.90-2.10 (1H, m), 2.58-3.40 (6H, m), 4.52 (2H, t, J = 8.6 Hz), 5.30-6.20 (1H, br), 6.50-7.45 (3H, m), 8.65-9.38 (1H, br), 9.38-9.92 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
904		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.96-1.13 (1H, m), 1.13-1.42 (5H, m), 1.49-1.66 (6H, m), 1.66-1.77 (1H, m), 1.93-2.05 (1H, m), 2.74-2.90 (2H, m), 2.98 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.08-3.20 (1H, m), 4.35-4.68 (1H, br), 6.95 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.6 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 8.98-9.20 (1H, br), 9.60-9.85 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride

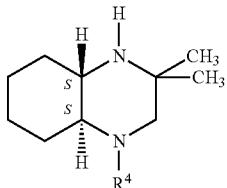
TABLE 102



Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
905		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.75-1.04 (2H, m), 1.04-1.13 (2H, m), 1.15-1.37 (6H, m), 1.38 (3H, s), 1.52-1.75 (4H, m), 2.12-2.20 (1H, m), 2.58 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.69-2.78 (2H, m), 6.76-6.81 (2H, m), 6.92-6.97 (2H, m).	
906		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.88-1.14 (23H, m), 1.16-1.37 (6H, m), 1.38 (3H, s), 1.60-1.77 (4H, m), 2.20-2.29 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 2.72-2.82 (2H, m), 6.60-6.65 (2H, m), 6.65-6.70 (1H, m), 7.07-7.14 (1H, m).	
907		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.75-1.15 (23H, m), 1.17-1.40 (9H, m), 1.52-1.75 (4H, m), 2.10-2.17 (1H, m), 2.55 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.70-2.77 (2H, m), 6.69-6.74 (1H, m), 6.78-6.87 (2H, m).	
908		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.81-1.38 (29H, m), 1.39 (3H, s), 1.58-1.76 (4H, m), 2.23-2.32 (1H, m), 2.61 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 2.72-2.82 (2H, m), 4.79 (2H, s), 7.02-7.08 (2H, m), 7.24-7.30 (2H, m).	
909		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.75-1.35 (29H, m), 1.37 (3H, s), 1.62-1.78 (4H, m), 2.22-2.30 (1H, m), 2.60 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 2.71-2.85 (2H, m), 5.30 (2H, s), 6.72 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 12.0 Hz), 6.86 (1H, J = 2.0, 8.2 Hz), 7.44 (1H, t, J = 8.4 Hz).	
910		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.75-1.39 (32H, m), 1.53-1.75 (4H, m), 2.10-2.17 (1H, m), 2.56 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.68-2.77 (2H, m), 6.80 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 6.84 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.6 Hz), 7.08 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz).	
911		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-1.09 (23H, m), 1.09-1.36 (3H, m), 1.37 (3H, s), 1.50-1.75 (4H, m), 2.11-2.19 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.67-2.77 (2H, m), 4.95 (2H, s), 6.67 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 6.82 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.5 Hz).	

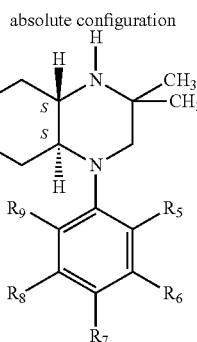
TABLE 103

absolute configuration



Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
912		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.92-1.06 (1H, m), 1.09 (3H, s), 1.12-1.37 (3H, m), 1.40 (3H, s), 1.55-1.66 (2H, m), 1.66-1.78 (2H, m), 2.15-2.25 (1H, m), 2.57-2.65 (1H, m), 2.69-2.83 (2H, m), 3.15-4.30 (2H, br), 6.72-6.79 (2H, m), 6.95-7.01 (2H, m).	—
913		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.82-1.00 (4H, m), 1.09-1.35 (6H, m), 1.40-1.52 (1H, m), 1.52-1.70 (4H, m), 2.12-2.25 (1H, m), 2.45-2.55 (1H, m), 2.55-2.65 (1H, m), 2.66 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 6.40-6.51 (3H, m), 7.00-7.10 (1H, m), 9.21 (1H, s).	—
914		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.05 (1H, m), 1.05-1.38 (5H, m), 1.38-1.62 (6H, m), 1.64-1.74 (1H, m), 1.82-1.94 (1H, m), 2.53-2.62 (1H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 2.86 (1H, d, J = 12.0 Hz), 2.95-3.06 (1H, m), 3.74 (3H, s), 4.45 (2H, s), 4.65-5.60 (1H, br), 6.46 (1H, s), 6.87 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 6.94 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.6 Hz), 7.15 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.59-10.40 (1H, br).	1/2 Fumarate
915		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.82-0.99 (4H, m), 1.05-1.32 (6H, m), 1.41-1.50 (1H, m), 1.50-1.65 (3H, m), 2.05-2.14 (1H, m), 2.47 (1H, d, J = 10.8 Hz), 2.53-2.62 (2H, m), 2.95-3.65 (1H, br), 6.67-6.72 (1H, m), 6.79-6.87 (2H, m), 8.65-10.50 (1H, m).	—
916		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-1.10 (5H, m), 1.15-1.42 (6H, m), 1.56-2.05 (5H, m), 2.25-2.15 (1H, m), 2.56-2.65 (1H, m), 2.72-2.84 (2H, m), 4.64 (2H, s), 7.04-7.10 (2H, m), 7.25-7.32 (2H, m).	—
917		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.44 (11H, m), 1.44-2.20 (5H, m), 2.25-2.35 (1H, m), 2.61 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 2.72-2.86 (2H, m), 4.69 (2H, s), 6.75 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 12.1 Hz), 6.83 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.1 Hz), 7.29 (1H, t, J = 8.4 Hz).	—
918		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.11 (4H, m), 1.14-1.42 (6H, m), 1.53-1.77 (4H, m), 2.12-2.21 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 2.67-2.80 (2H, m), 2.81-3.38 (2H, br), 6.89-6.97 (2H, m), 7.07 (1H, dd, J = 0.5, 1.9 Hz).	—
919		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.78-0.93 (1H, m), 0.95 (3H, s), 1.04-1.32 (6H, m), 1.37-1.66 (5H, m), 2.05-2.14 (1H, m), 2.45-2.62 (3H, m), 4.43 (2H, s), 4.65-5.20 (1H, br), 6.65 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.74 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.4 Hz), 7.03 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 8.81-9.28 (1H, br).	—

TABLE 104



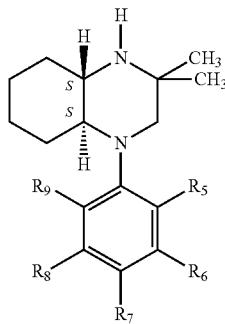
Exam- ple	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt
920	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.88-1.03 (1H, m), 1.10-1.25 (1H, m), 1.25- 1.40 (4H, m), 1.45-1.66 (6H, m), 1.67-1.89 (1H, m), 1.92-2.03 (1H, m), 2.26 (3H, m), 2.65 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.88-3.00 (1H, m), 3.15-3.28 (1H, m), 7.06-7.17 (2H, m), 7.19-7.26 (2H, m), 9.04 (1H, brs), 9.58 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride
921	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.87-1.02 (1H, m), 1.10-1.24 (1H, m), 1.24- 1.40 (4H, m), 1.40-1.64 (6H, m), 1.67-1.77 (1H, m), 1.95-2.04 (1H, m), 2.21 (3H, s), 2.22 (3H, s), 2.59 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.86-2.95 (1H, m), 3.15- 3.37 (1H, m), 6.97-7.03 (2H, m), 7.07-1.15 (1H, m), 9.11 (1H, brs), 9.65 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride
922	—H	—F	—CN	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.22-1.65 (10H, m), 1.65-1.84 (2H, m), 1.90-2.00 (1H, m), 2.10- 2.20 (1H, m), 3.38-3.61 (4H, m), 3.78 (1H, d, J = 14.5 Hz), 6.83 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 8.9 Hz), 6.97 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 13.7 Hz), 7.65 (1H, t, J = 8.5 Hz), 8.93-9.15 (1H, m), 9.51- 9.71 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
923	—H	—H	—OCF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.15 (1H, m), 1.15-1.41 (5H, m), 1.50- 1.67 (6H, m), 1.67-1.77 (1H, m), 1.95-2.05 (1H, m), 2.81-2.95 (2H, m), 3.01 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.11-3.25 (1H, m), 5.42- 6.30 (1H, br), 7.20-7.27 (2H, m), 7.31-7.37 (2H, m), 9.02-9.20 (1H, brm), 9.60-9.80 (1H, brm).	2 Hydrochloride

**301**

TABLE 104-continued

**302**

absolute configuration



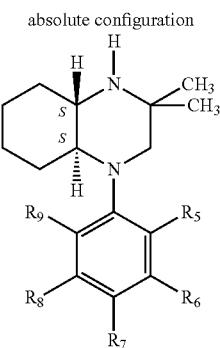
Exam- ple	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt
924	—H	—F	—OCF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.04-1.20 (1H, m), 1.20-1.41 (5H, m), 1.49- 1.78 (7H, m), 1.96-2.06 (1H, m), 2.85-3.11 (3H, m), 3.15-3.28 (1H, m), 5.10-6.60 (1H, br), 7.00- 7.15 (1H, m), 7.22-7.29 (1H, m), 7.47-7.54 (1H, m), 9.09 (1H, brs), 9.71 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
925	—H	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.98-1.11 (1H, m), 1.11-1.25 (1H, m), 1.25- 1.40 (4H, m), 1.48-1.65 (6H, m), 1.65-1.76 (1H, m), 1.92-2.03 (1H, m), 2.75-2.90 (2H, m), 2.99 (1H, d, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.10-3.23 (1H, m), 4.85- 5.90 (1H, br), 7.01 (0.25H, s), 7.13-7.22 (4.5H, m), 7.38 (0.25H, s), 9.06 (1H, brs), 9.63 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
926	—H	—Cl	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.02-1.42 (6H, m), 1.50-1.66 (6H, m), 1.66- 1.77 (1H, m), 1.95-2.05 (1H, m), 2.81-2.94 (2H, m), 3.02 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.10-3.23 (1H, m), 3.88-4.25 (1H, br), 7.15 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 8.8 Hz), 7.24 (1H, t, J = 73.3 Hz), 7.32 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 9.05-9.22 (1H, m), 9.62- 9.80 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
927	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.02-1.16 (1H, m), 1.16-1.41 (5H, m), 1.50- 1.67 (6H, m), 1.67-1.78 (1H, m), 1.96-2.06 (1H, m), 2.84-2.97 (2H, m), 3.04 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.11-3.25 (1H, m), 6.89 (1H, s), 6.96 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.1 Hz), 7.00 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.27 (1H, t, J = 74.1 Hz), 7.39 (1H, t, J = 8.1 Hz), 8.30-9.30 (2H, br), 9.69-9.89 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 104-continued

Exam- ple	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	absolute configuration	
							S	S
928	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.04-1.40 (6H, m), 1.50-1.69 (6H, m), 1.69- 1.79 (1H, m), 1.92-2.04 (1H, m), 2.78-2.89 (1H, m), 2.89-3.06 (2H, m), 3.15-3.27 (1H, m), 7.01- 7.08 (2H, m), 7.32 (1H, t, J = 73.3 Hz), 7.54 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.81-9.11 (1H, m), 9.40-9.69 (1H, m).	Hydrochloride	
929	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.40 (6H, m), 1.47-1.65 (6H, m), 1.67- 1.77 (1H, m), 1.90-2.00 (1H, m), 2.70-2.80 (1H, m), 2.87 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.96 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.10-3.24 (1H, m), 7.02-7.11 (2.25H, m), 7.27 (0.5H, s), 7.37 (1H, dd, J = 8.8, 10.5 Hz), 7.46 (0.25H, s), 8.80-9.00 (1H, br), 9.39-9.58 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride	
930	—H	—CN	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.03-1.15 (1H, m), 1.17-1.41 (5H, m), 1.48- 1.82 (7H, m), 1.93-2.05 (1H, m), 2.82-2.91 (1H, m), 2.94 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.01 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.08-3.25 (1H, m), 4.00-4.60 (1H, br), 7.39 (1H, t, J = 72.6 Hz), 7.42 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.51 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 9.0 Hz), 7.69 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz), 8.90-9.10 (1H, br), 9.40- 9.65 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride	
931	—H	—F	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—F	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.08-1.42 (6H, m), 1.42-1.80 (7H, m), 1.96- 2.07 (1H, m), 2.90-3.00 (1H, m), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.10 (1H, d, J = 13.0 Hz), 3.17-3.29 (1H, m), 3.55-3.85 (1H, br), 6.97-7.06 (2.25H, m), 7.19 (0.5H, s), 7.37 (0.25H, s), 8.90-9.07 (1H, br), 9.51-9.70 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride	

**305**

TABLE 104-continued

**306**

Exam- ple	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt
932	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>2</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.98-1.80 (13H, m), 1.91-2.14 (1H, m), 2.61-3.50 (4H, m), 4.20-4.40 (2H, m), 4.61-6.20 (1H, br), 6.39 (1H, tt, J = 3.4, 54.5 Hz), 6.85-7.65 (4H, brm), 8.84-10.20 (2H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
933	—H	—F	—OCH <sub>2</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.09 (4H, m), 1.15-1.44 (7H, m), 1.57-1.78 (4H, m), 2.13-2.22 (1H, m), 2.56 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.70-2.79 (2H, m), 4.21 (2H, dt, J = 4.2, 13.1 Hz), 6.08 (1H, tt, J = 4.2, 55.1 Hz), 6.77-6.83 (1H, m), 6.84-6.95 (2H, m).	—
934	—H	—Cl	—OCH <sub>2</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.93-1.10 (4H, m), 1.15-1.41 (7H, m), 1.53-1.77 (4H, m), 2.14-2.23 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 2.68-2.79 (2H, m), 4.20 (2H, dt, J = 4.2, 13.0 Hz), 6.12 (1H, tt, J = 4.2, 55.1 Hz), 6.87 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 6.96 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.7 Hz), 7.13 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz).	—
935	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.96-1.10 (1H, m), 1.12-1.40 (5H, m), 1.47-1.63 (6H, m), 1.67-1.76 (1H, m), 1.90-2.01 (1H, m), 2.21 (3H, m), 2.70-2.87 (2H, m), 2.96 (1H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 3.07-3.22 (1H, m), 4.40-6.50 (1H, br), 6.94 (0.25H, s), 6.97-7.03 (1H, m), 7.03-7.08 (1H, m), 7.09-7.15 (1.5H, m), 7.31 (0.25H, s), 9.01 (1H, brs), 9.56 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
936	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.02-1.40 (6H, m), 1.50-1.79 (7H, m), 1.96-2.06 (1H, m), 2.78-2.95 (2H, m), 2.98-3.22 (2H, m), 3.82 (3H, s), 6.75 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.80-6.93 (1.25H, m), 7.01 (0.5H, s), 7.11-7.21 (1.25H, m), 7.21-7.75 (1H, br), 9.14 (1H, brs), 9.77 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 105

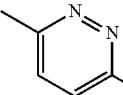
Exam- ple	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
937		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.15-1.60 (10H, m), 1.60-1.86 (2H, m), 1.95-2.15 (2H, m), 2.47 (3H, s), 3.37 (1H, d, $J = 14.2$ Hz), 3.41-3.66 (2H, m), 3.88 (1H, d, $J = 14.2$ Hz), 5.32-7.05 (2H, m), 7.18 (1H, d, $J = 9.2$ Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, $J = 9.2$ Hz), 7.45-9.40 (1.5 H, br).	Oxalate

TABLE 106

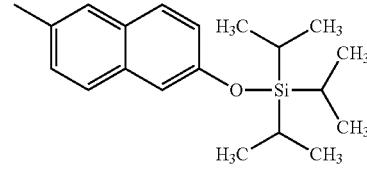
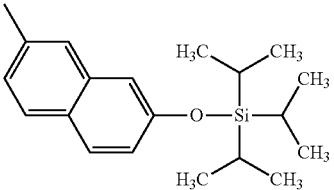
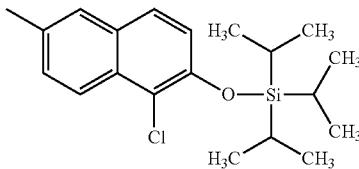
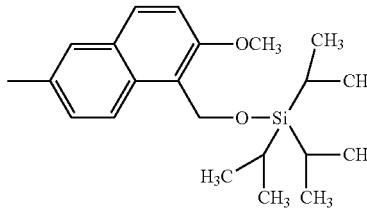
Exam- ple	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
938		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.98-1.17 (23H, m), 1.17-1.40 (6H, m), 1.43 (3H, s), 1.59-1.68 (1H, m), 1.68-1.80 (3H, m), 2.32-2.41 (1H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 2.77-2.85 (1H, m), 2.88 (1H, d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 7.08 (1H, dd, $J = 2.4, 8.8$ Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 7.22 (1H, dd, $J = 2.1, 8.7$ Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 7.57-7.64 (2H, m).	—
939		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.82-1.18 (23H, m), 1.20-1.40 (6H, m), 1.43 (3H, s), 1.59-1.70 (1H, m), 1.70-1.85 (3H, m), 2.35-2.45 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 2.77-2.86 (1H, m), 2.91 (1H, d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 7.02 (1H, dd, $J = 2.4, 8.8$ Hz), 7.09-7.15 (2H, m), 7.27 (1H, d, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 7.61-7.68 (2H, m).	—
940		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.97-1.41 (29H, m), 1.43 (3H, s), 1.59-1.70 (1H, m), 1.70-1.80 (3H, m), 2.34-2.44 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 2.78-2.87 (1H, m), 2.89 (1H, d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 7.11 (1H, d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, $J = 2.1, 9.0$ Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 7.53 (1H, d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 8.10 (1H, d, $J = 8.9$ Hz).	—
941		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.75-1.42 (29H, m), 1.44 (3H, s), 1.58-1.83 (4H, m), 2.34-2.42 (1H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 2.78-2.87 (1H, m), 2.91 (1H, d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 3.91 (3H, s), 5.19-5.27 (2H, m), 7.21 (1H, d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 7.29 (1H, d, $J = 2.2, 9.1$ Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 7.69 (1H, d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 8.16 (1H, d, $J = 9.1$ Hz).	—

TABLE 106-continued

Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
942			1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.18 (23H, m), 1.18-1.40 (6H, m), 1.44 (3H, s), 1.57-1.77 (4H, m), 2.33-2.41 (1H, m), 2.71 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 2.77-2.85 (1H, m), 2.87 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 3.89 (3H, s), 4.94 (2H, d, J = 1.0 Hz), 7.02 (1H, s), 7.22 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.6 Hz), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.64 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.88 (1H, s).

TABLE 107

Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
943		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.88-1.03 (4H, m), 1.10-1.37 (6H, m), 1.45-1.68 (5H, m), 2.25-2.36 (1H, m), 2.58 (1H, d, J = 10.9 Hz), 2.62-2.71 (1H, m), 2.73 (1H, d, J = 10.9 Hz), 7.02 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.7 Hz), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.16 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 9.57 (1H, brs).	—
944		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.88-1.04 (4H, m), 1.12-1.37 (6H, m), 1.45-1.74 (5H, m), 2.32-2.41 (1H, m), 2.60 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.63-2.72 (1H, m), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 6.94 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.8 Hz), 6.97-7.04 (2H, m), 7.21 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.64 (2H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 9.62 (1H, s).	—
945		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.10 (4H, m), 1.15-1.40 (6H, m), 1.51-1.75 (4H, m), 2.35-2.48 (1H, m), 2.60-2.88 (3H, m), 2.96-3.88 (1H, br), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 9.0 Hz), 7.47 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.70 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.92 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.92-11.38 (1H, br).	—
946		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.93-1.12 (4H, m), 1.15-1.41 (6H, m), 1.54-1.80 (4H, m), 2.48-2.60 (1H, m), 2.70-2.87 (2H, m), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.03-4.36 (1H, br), 7.08-7.18 (2H, m), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.89-11.11 (1H, br).	—

TABLE 107-continued

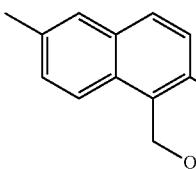
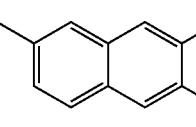
Exam- ple	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
947		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.90-1.05 (4H, m), 1.13-1.37 (6H, m), 1.47-1.70 (5H, m), 2.30-2.39 (1H, m), 2.61 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.0 Hz), 2.64-2.73 (1H, m), 2.78 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.0 Hz), 3.88 (3H, s), 4.81 (1H, t, $J$ = 5.2 Hz), 4.88 (2H, d, $J$ = 5.2 Hz), 7.27 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.2, 9.1 Hz), 7.35 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.1 Hz), 7.42 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.1 Hz), 7.80 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.1 Hz), 8.03 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.1 Hz).	—
948		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm : 0.95-1.10 (1H, m), 1.10-1.50 (9H, m), 1.53-1.73 (3H, m), 1.77-1.87 (1H, m), 2.58-2.70 (1H, m), 2.85 (2H, s), 2.89-3.00 (1H, m), 3.87 (3H, s), 4.61 (2H, s), 6.46 (1H, s), 7.20 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.0, 8.7 Hz), 7.22 (1H, s), 7.46 (1H, d, $J$ = 1.6 Hz), 7.73 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.7 Hz), 7.79 (1H, s).	1/2 Fumarate

TABLE 108

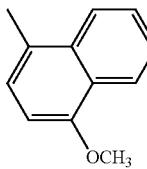
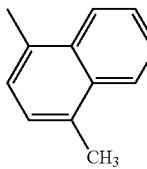
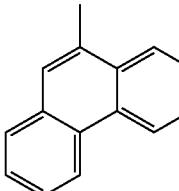
Exam- ple	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
949		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.91-1.05 (1H, m), 1.08 (3H, s), 1.12-1.62 (9H, m), 1.68-1.78 (2H, m), 2.42-2.50 (1H, m), 2.62 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.3 Hz), 2.75 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.3 Hz), 2.91-3.00 (1H, m), 3.98 (3H, s), 6.78 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.1 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.1 Hz), 7.43-7.54 (2H, m), 8.21-8.26 (1H, m), 8.50-8.54 (1H, m).	—
950		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.93-1.22 (2H, m), 1.26-1.44 (5H, m), 1.44-1.54 (1H, m), 1.56-1.77 (5H, m), 1.99-2.08 (1H, m), 2.62 (3H, s), 2.76 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.4 Hz), 2.98-3.08 (2H, m), 3.33-3.50 (1H, m), 7.28 (1H, d, $J$ = 7.5 Hz), 7.38 (1H, d, $J$ = 7.5 Hz), 7.54-7.61 (2H, m), 7.97-8.03 (1H, m), 8.43-8.52 (1H, m), 9.10-9.25 (1H, br), 9.62-9.77 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
951		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.00-1.30 (2H, m), 1.30-1.45 (4H, m), 1.45-1.65 (2H, m), 1.65-1.85 (5H, m), 2.00-2.13 (1H, m), 2.91 (1H, d, $J$ = 12.6 Hz), 3.05-3.20 (2H, m), 3.41-3.57 (1H, m), 3.93-4.29 (1H, br), 7.61-7.77 (5H, m), 7.98-8.05 (1H, m), 8.55-8.61 (1H, m), 8.77-8.88 (2H, m), 9.19-9.35 (1H, m), 9.669-8.81 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 108-continued

Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt	absolute configuration
952		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.96-1.45 (6H, m), 1.55-1.80 (7H, m), 2.00-2.12 (1H, m), 2.85-3.40 (4H, m), 3.87 (3H, s), 7.05-7.26 (2H, m), 7.32 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 7.42-7.73 (1H, br), 7.73-7.90 (2H, m), 8.75-9.60 (2H, br), 9.60-10.15 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride	
953		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.85-1.00 (1H, m), 1.10-1.70 (12H, m), 1.75-1.87 (1H, m), 2.62-2.81 (3H, m), 2.98-3.12 (1H, m), 3.20-3.45 (4H, m), 6.46 (1H, s), 7.15-7.35 (3H, m), 7.35-7.52 (1H, m), 7.88 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 8.05-9.35 (1H, br).	1/2 Fumarate	
954		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.45 (6H, m), 1.55-1.80 (7H, m), 1.99-2.10 (1H, m), 2.91-3.08 (2H, m), 3.08-3.30 (2H, m), 3.98 (3H, s), 7.44 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 9.2 Hz), 7.67 (1H, brs), 7.96 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 8.05 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 8.15-9.10 (1H, br), 9.17-9.40 (1H, m), 9.69-9.89 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride	
955		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.80-0.98 (1H, br), 1.03-1.17 (4H, m), 1.22-1.47 (6H, m), 1.63-1.74 (1H, m), 1.74-1.89 (3H, m), 2.45-2.55 (1H, m), 2.76 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 2.81-2.90 (1H, m), 2.98 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 7.38-7.44 (2H, m), 7.49 (1H, dd, J = 1.6, 8.4 Hz), 7.76-7.81 (1H, m), 7.83 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.12 (1H, s).	—	
956		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.12-1.45 (6H, m), 1.55-1.90 (7H, m), 2.00-2.14 (1H, br), 7.45 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.9 Hz), 7.64 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 7.73 (1H, dd, J = 1.6, 8.5 Hz), 8.00 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.04 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 8.49 (1H, s), 9.10-9.25 (1H, br), 9.60-9.75 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride	
957		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.03-1.45 (6H, m), 1.50-1.80 (7H, m), 1.98-2.10 (1H, m), 2.90-3.30 (4H, m), 3.95 (3H, s), 6.91 (1H, d, J = 7.1 Hz), 7.23-7.34 (1H, br), 7.38-7.49 (2H, m), 7.48-7.65 (1H, br), 8.10 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 9.10-9.36 (1H, br), 9.60-9.88 (1H, br), 10.00-11.50 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride	
958		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.10-1.48 (6H, m), 1.55-1.80 (7H, m), 1.981-2.10 (1H, m), 2.95-3.10 (2H, m), 3.10-3.21 (1H, m), 3.21-3.85 (1H, m), 3.99 (3H, s), 7.26 (1H, dd, J = 1.5, 8.7 Hz), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 7.66 (1H, brs), 7.93 (2H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 9.20 (1H, brs), 9.72 (1H, brs), 9.89-10.70 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride	
959		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.10-1.43 (6H, m), 1.56-1.80 (7H, m), 1.99-2.09 (1H, m), 2.95-3.06 (2H, m), 3.11 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.17-3.30 (1H, m), 6.05-7.25 (1H, br), 7.36 (1H, dd, J = 1.9, 8.8 Hz), 7.49 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.8 Hz), 7.64 (1H, brs), 7.88 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.94 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.00 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 9.15-9.34 (1H, br), 9.69-9.85 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride	

TABLE 108-continued

Exam- ple	$R^4$	absolute configuration		
			NMR	Salt
960			1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.75-1.19 (5H, m), 1.24-1.44 (3H, m), 1.41 (3H, s), 1.59-1.73 (1H, m), 1.73-1.82 (2H, m), 1.90-2.00 (1H, m), 2.45-2.54 (1H, m), 2.73 (1H, d, $J = 11.5$ Hz), 2.81-2.92 (1H, m), 3.02 (1H, d, $J = 11.5$ Hz), 7.26 (1H, dd, $J = 2.1, 9.0$ Hz), 7.38-7.47 (2H, m), 7.51 (1H, d, $J = 1.3$ Hz), 7.91 (1H, d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 7.94-7.99 (2H, m), 8.30 (1H, s), 8.34 (1H, s).	—
961			1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.15-1.48 (6H, m), 1.55-1.80 (7H, m), 1.95-2.09 (1H, m), 2.91-3.05 (2H, m), 3.05-3.16 (1H, m), 3.16-3.30 (1H, m), 3.70-4.4.10 (1H, br), 7.16 (0.25H, s), 7.32-7.40 (2.5H, m), 7.53 (0.25H, s), 7.62-7.70 (2H, m), 7.90 (1H, d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 7.98 (1H, d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 9.05-9.25 (1H, br), 9.54-9.78 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
962			1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.05-1.50 (6H, m), 1.55-1.80 (7H, m), 1.97-2.10 (1H, m), 2.40-3.05 (2H, m), 3.05-3.16 (1H, m), 3.16-3.31 (1H, m), 3.65-4.25 (4H, m), 7.44 (1H, dd, $J = 2.0, 8.8$ Hz), 7.56 (1H, s), 7.65 (1H, s), 7.89 (1H, d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 8.47 (1H, s), 9.05-9.35 (1H, br), 9.53-9.84 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
963			1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.08-1.46 (6H, m), 1.54-1.80 (7H, m), 1.97-2.08 (1H, m), 2.95-3.17 (3H, m), 3.17-3.31 (1H, m), 4.65-4.45 (1H, br), 7.46-7.50 (1H, m), 7.57-7.67 (3H, m), 7.97-8.04 (1H, m), 8.07-8.15 (1H, m), 9.13-9.35 (1H, br), 9.62-9.80 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
964			1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.08-1.47 (6H, m), 1.53-1.82 (7H, m), 1.98-2.09 (1H, m), 2.93-3.17 (3H, m), 3.17-3.30 (1H, m), 4.30-4.85 (1H, br), 7.15 (1H, dd, $J = 1.6, 12.4$ Hz), 7.47 (1H, d, $J = 1.3$ Hz), 7.51-7.64 (2H, m), 7.97 (2H, d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 9.10-9.30 (1H, br), 9.67-9.85 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
965			1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.00-1.15 (4H, m), 1.17-1.52 (7H, m), 1.58-1.68 (1H, m), 1.68-1.79 (3H, m), 2.34-2.42 (1H, m), 2.69 (1H, d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 2.77-2.86 (1H, m), 2.88 (1H, d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 4.28 (2H, dt, $J = 4.1, 13.1$ Hz), 6.15 (1H, tt, $J = 4.1, 55.2$ Hz), 7.10 (1H, d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 7.14 (1H, dd, $J = 2.6, 8.9$ Hz), 7.27 (1H, dd, $J = 2.1, 8.7$ Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 7.63-7.72 (2H, m).	—
966			1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.00-1.15 (4H, m), 1.20-1.70 (8H, m), 1.70-1.88 (3H, m), 2.39-2.48 (1H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 2.79-2.88 (1H, m), 2.93 (1H, d, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 4.29 (2H, dt, $J = 4.2, 13.1$ Hz), 6.15 (1H, tt, $J = 4.1, 55.2$ Hz), 7.03-7.11 (2H, m), 7.16 (1H, dd, $J = 2.1, 8.6$ Hz), 7.33 (1H, d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 7.65-7.74 (2H, m).	—

TABLE 108-continued

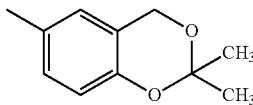
Exam- ple	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
967		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 0.91-1.05 (1H, m), 1.07-1.36 (5H, m), 1.36-1.63 (12H, m), 1.63-1.74 (1H, m), 1.80-1.83 (1H, m), 2.50-2.62 (1H, m), 2.71 (1H, d, $J = 12.0$ Hz), 2.86 (1H, d, $J = 12.0$ Hz), 2.92-3.02 (1H, m), 4.78 (2H, s), 6.48 (2H, s), 6.73 (1H, d, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 6.83 (1H, d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, $J = 2.3$ , 8.6 Hz). 9.52-11.33 (1H, br).	Fumarate

TABLE 109

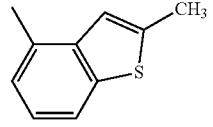
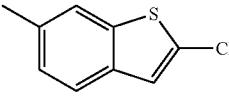
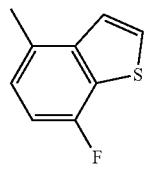
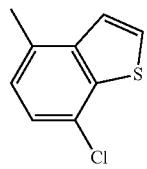
Exam- ple	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
968		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 0.96-1.10 (1H, m), 1.10-1.25 (1H, m), 1.26-1.41 (4H, m), 1.47-1.78 (7H, m), 1.94-2.05 (1H, m), 2.56 (3H, s), 2.84 (1H, d, $J = 12.4$ Hz), 2.90-3.02 (2H, m), 3.23-3.35 (1H, m), 7.15 (1H, d, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 7.22-7.33 (2H, m), 7.68 (1H, d, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 8.91-9.09 (1H, brm), 9.54-9.70 (1H, brm).	Hydrochloride
969		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm (80° C.): 1.03-1.46 (6H, m), 1.50-1.79 (7H, m), 2.02-2.12 (1H, m), 2.53 (3H, s), 2.88 (1H, d, $J = 12.4$ Hz), 3.02-3.12 (1H, m), 3.12-3.27 (2H, m), 7.05 (1H, s), 7.13 (1H, d, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 7.62-7.68 (2H, m), 9.25 (1H, brs), 9.75 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride
970		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 0.95-1.41 (6H, m), 1.40-1.76 (7H, m), 1.96-2.05 (1H, m), 2.84 (1H, d, $J = 12.4$ Hz), 2.93-3.01 (1H, m), 3.04 (1H, d, $J = 12.4$ Hz), 3.28-3.44 (1H, m), 7.25 (2H, d, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 7.64 (1H, dd, $J = 4.0, 5.3$ Hz), 7.86 (1H, d, $J = 5.3$ Hz), 9.04-9.19 (1H, brm), 9.63-9.75 (1H, brm).	Hydrochloride
971		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 0.97-1.43 (6H, m), 1.45-1.78 (7H, m), 1.96-2.06 (1H, m), 2.87 (1H, d, $J = 12.4$ Hz), 2.94-3.06 (2H, m), 3.26-3.43 (1H, m), 7.28 (1H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 7.50 (1H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 7.64 (1H, d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 7.88 (1H, d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 9.12 (1H, brs), 9.66 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride

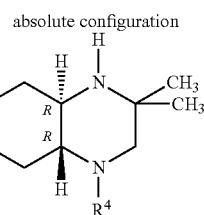
TABLE 109-continued

Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
972		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.92-1.80 (13H, m), 1.36-2.05 (1H, m), 2.75-3.05 (4H, m), 3.94 (3H, s), 6.94 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.18 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.71 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 8.81 (1H, brs), 9.31 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride
973		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.95-1.15 (1H, m), 1.15-1.3 (1H, m), 1.3-1.45 (5H, m), 1.5-1.7 (8H, m), 1.7, 1.8 (1H, m), 1.9-2.0 (1H, m), 2.85-3.1 (3H, m), 3.2-3.4 (1H, m), 7.24 (1H, d, J = 7.2Hz), 7.42 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 7.7Hz), 7.70-7.77 (2H, m), 8.84 (1H, br), 9.28 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 110

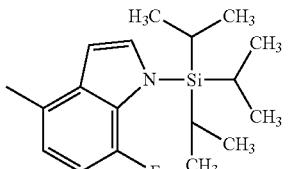
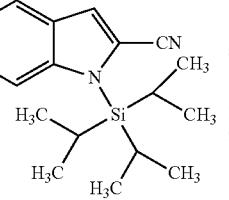
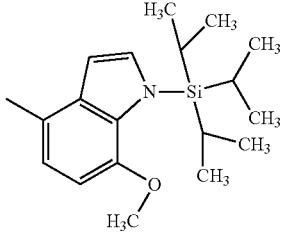
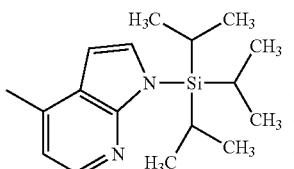
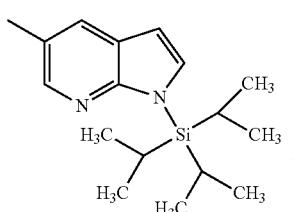
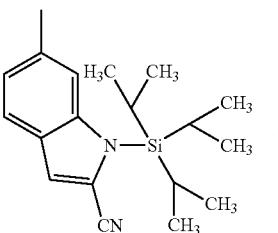
Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
974		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.97-1.10 (1H, m), 1.10-1.41 (5H, m), 1.50-1.78 (7H, m), 1.94-2.05 (1H, m), 2.44 (3H, s), 2.75-3.09 (3H, m), 3.09-3.30 (1H, m), 6.58 (1H, brs), 6.98 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.19 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.31 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 9.00 (1H, brs), 9.59 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride
975		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.00-1.44 (6H, m), 1.44-1.79 (7H, m), 1.95-2.08 (1H, m), 2.42 (3H, d, J = 0.9 Hz), 2.78-3.30 (4H, m), 3.78-4.64 (1H, br), 6.55 (1H, s), 7.04 (1H, brs), 7.32 (1H, brs), 7.48 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 8.91-9.35 (1H, br), 9.54-9.90 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
976		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.00-1.14 (1H, m), 1.14-1.42 (5H, m), 1.43-1.77 (7H, m), 1.93-2.03 (1H, m), 2.72-3.12 (3H, m), 3.27 (1H, brs), 7.08 (1H, brs), 7.24 (1H, brs), 8.14 (1H, s), 8.95 (1H, brs), 9.57 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride
977		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.86-1.13 (5H, m), 1.13-1.40 (3H, m), 1.42 (3H, s), 1.57-1.68 (2H, m), 1.68-1.79 (2H, m), 2.20-2.30 (1H, m), 2.65 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.74-2.85 (2H, m), 3.99 (3H, s), 6.61 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 6.70 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 6.95 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz).	—

TABLE 110-continued



Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
978		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.02-1.42 (6H, m), 1.49-1.78 (7H, m), 1.96-2.06 (1H, m), 2.82-2.97 (2H, m), 3.04-3.25 (2H, m), 6.55-7.25 (3H, m), 7.30 (1H, s), 8.11 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 9.11-9.30 (1H, m), 9.70-9.88 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
979		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.00-1.40 (6H, m), 1.45-1.78 (7H, m), 1.95-2.05 (1H, m), 2.82-2.95 (2H, m), 3.02-3.24 (2H, m), 3.78-4.47 (1H, br), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.19 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 7.44 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 8.12 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 9.15 (1H, brs), 9.66 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
980		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.90-1.05 (1H m), 1.12-1.84 (13H, m), 2.55-2.95 (4H, m), 3.10-4.75 (2H, br), 6.43 (3H, s), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.9 Hz), 7.53 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.68 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.03 (1H, d, J = 0.8 Hz).	Fumarate
981		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.96-1.15 (4H, m), 1.15-1.45 (6H, m), 1.48-1.80 (5H, m), 2.21-2.30 (1H, m), 2.62 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.75-2.85 (2H, m), 7.04 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 11.8 Hz), 7.15 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.42 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz).	—
982		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.96-1.15 (4H, m), 1.15-1.40 (3H, m), 1.42 (3H, s), 1.55-1.70 (3H, m), 1.70-1.80 (2H, m), 2.23-2.35 (1H, m), 2.66 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.75-2.86 (2H, m), 4.01 (3H, s), 6.76 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 7.38 (1H, s).	—
983		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.99-1.42 (6H, m), 1.50-1.78 (7H, m), 1.72-2.05 (1H, m), 2.75-3.11 (3H, m), 3.16-3.40 (1H, br), 4.95-6.80 (1H, br), 6.95-7.11 (2H, m), 7.12-7.21 (1.25H, m), 7.33 (0.5H, s), 7.51 (0.25H, s), 8.08 (1H, brs), 9.05 (1H, brs), 9.64 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
984		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.99-1.12 (4H, m), 1.20-1.43 (7H, m), 1.62-1.83 (4H, m), 2.34-2.42 (1H, m), 2.70 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 2.76-2.85 (1H, m), 2.91 (1H, d, J = 11.5 Hz), 3.92 (3H, s), 6.45 (1H, d, J = 1.4 Hz), 6.80-6.83 (1H, m), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 0.9 Hz).	—
985		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.01-1.15 (4H, m), 1.20-1.45 (7H, m), 1.67-1.90 (4H, m), 2.44-2.53 (1H, m), 2.77-2.87 (2H, m), 2.98 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 6.74 (1H, dd, J = 1.6, 11.5 Hz), 6.90-6.94 (1H, m), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 0.9 Hz).	—

TABLE 111

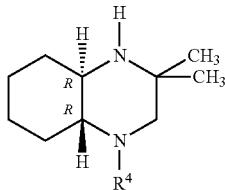
Exam- ple	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
986		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.83-1.44 (26H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.55-1.90 (7H, m), 2.36-2.62 (2H, m), 2.80-3.00 (2H, m), 6.69-6.84 (3H, m), 7.24 (1H, d, $J$ = 3.2 Hz).	—
987		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.80-1.38 (26H, m), 1.42 (3H, s), 1.58-1.77 (4H, m), 2.01 (3H, sextet, $J$ = 7.5 Hz), 2.25-2.34 (1H, m), 2.65 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.2 Hz), 2.75-2.85 (2H, m), 7.11 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.1, 9.1 Hz), 7.32 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.1 Hz), 7.33 (1H, d, $J$ = 0.5 Hz), 7.50 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.1 Hz).	—
988		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.76-1.40 (26H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.56-1.94 (7H, m), 2.35-2.64 (2H, m), 2.79-3.01 (2H, m), 3.88 (3H, s), 6.54 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.1 Hz), 6.69 (1H, d, $J$ = 3.1 Hz), 6.74 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.1 Hz), 7.24 (1H, d, $J$ = 3.2 Hz).	—
989		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.95-1.20 (22H, m), 1.20-1.45 (3H, m), 1.52 (3H, s), 1.62-1.90 (7H, m), 2.10-2.20 (1H, m), 2.57-2.68 (2H, m), 2.83-2.95 (1H, m), 3.26 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.7 Hz), 6.55 (1H, d, $J$ = 3.5 Hz), 6.63 (1H, d, $J$ = 5.2 Hz), 7.18 (1H, d, $J$ = 3.5 Hz), 8.12 (1H, d, $J$ = 5.2 Hz).	—
990		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.96-1.17 (23H, m), 1.17-1.40 (3H, m), 1.42 (3H, s), 1.55-1.66 (2H, m), 1.66-1.76 (2H, m), 1.84 (3H, quint, $J$ = 7.5 Hz), 2.28-2.37 (1H, m), 2.72 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.2 Hz), 2.76-2.85 (2H, m), 6.47 (1H, d, $J$ = 3.4 Hz), 7.27 (1H, d, $J$ = 3.4 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.4 Hz), 8.06 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.4 Hz).	—
991		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.89-1.40 (26H, m), 1.43 (3H, s), 1.60-1.80 (4H, m), 1.95-2.07 (3H, m), 2.30-2.40 (1H, m), 2.58 (1H, d, $J$ = 11.3 Hz), 2.80-2.90 (2H, m), 6.98 (1H, d, $J$ = 1.6, 8.5 Hz), 7.31 (1H, s), 7.34 (1H, d, $J$ = 0.6 Hz), 7.52 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.5 Hz).	—

**325**

TABLE 112

**326**

absolute configuration



Exam- ple	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
992		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.77-0.92 (1H, m), 0.95 (3H, s), 1.09-1.35 (3H, m), 1.40 (3H, s), 1.46-1.57 (2H, m), 1.58-1.83 (3H, m), 2.29-2.47 (2H, m), 2.60-2.85 (2H, m), 6.47 (1H, brs), 6.58-6.65 (1H, m), 6.81 (1H, dd, J = 8.3, 11.0 Hz), 7.30 (1H, t, J = 2.7 Hz), 11.47 (1H, s).	—
993		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.83-1.00 (4H, m), 1.08-1.34 (6H, m), 1.41-1.67 (5H, m), 2.19-2.27 (1H, m), 2.55 (1H, d, J = 10.8 Hz), 2.59-2.69 (2H, m), 7.11 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.8 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 0.8 Hz), 7.32 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 12.25 (1H, brs).	—
994		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.75-0.99 (4H, m) 1.08-1.90 (11H, m), 2.20-2.45 (2H, m), 2.58-2.86 (2H, m), 3.86 (3H, s), 6.38 (1H, brs), 6.47-6.66 (2H, m), 7.13 (1H, t, J = 2.5 Hz) 11.07 (1H, s).	—
995		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.95-1.09 (1H, m), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.25-1.65 (7H, m), 1.69-1.79 (1H, m), 1.86-2.03 (2H, m), 2.88 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 2.96-3.21 (3H, m), 6.39 (1H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 8.49 (2H, s), 6.72 (1H, d, J = 5.3 Hz), 7.33-7.38 (1H, m), 8.09 (1H, d, J = 5.3 Hz), 8.35-11.15 (1H, br), 11.58 (1H, s).	Fumarate
996		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.95-1.10 (1H, m), 1.10-1.23 (1H, m), 1.23-1.38 (4H, m), 1.38-1.60 (6H, m), 1.63-1.75 (1H, m), 1.84-1.95 (1H, m), 2.72-2.85 (2H, m), 3.00-3.13 (2H, m), 6.38-6.43 (1H, m), 6.50 (1H, s), 7.43-7.48 (1H, m), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz), 7.99 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.35-11.30 (2H, br), 11.61 (1H, s).	1/2 Fumarate
997		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.85-1.05 (4H, m), 1.10-1.36 (6H, m), 1.35-2.10 (5H, m), 2.25-2.35 (1H, m), 2.56 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 2.62-2.70 (1H, m), 2.75 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 8.6 Hz), 7.02 (1H, s), 7.27 (1H, s), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz) 11.93-12.33 (1H, br).	—

TABLE 113

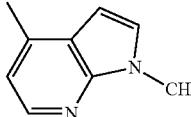
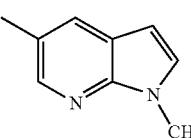
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
998		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.72-1.19 (5H, m), 1.25-1.45 (3H, m), 1.48 (3H, s), 1.65-1.82 (3H, m), 2.08-2.20 (1H, m), 2.65-2.80 (2H, m), 2.80-2.95 (1H, m), 3.27 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 3.85 (3H, s), 6.45 (1H, d, J = 3.5 Hz), 6.63 (1H, d, J = 5.3 Hz), 7.06 (1H, d, J = 3.5 Hz), 8.20 (1H, d, J = 5.3 Hz).	—
999		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.60 (11H, m), 1.60-1.83 (2H, m), 1.83-1.95 (1H, m), 2.65-2.83 (2H, m), 3.00-3.10 (2H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 6.41 (1H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 6.48 (2H, s), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 7.77 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.04 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.35-10.85 (2H, br).	Fumarate

TABLE 114

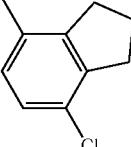
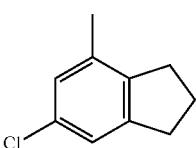
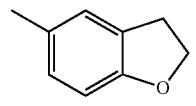
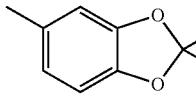
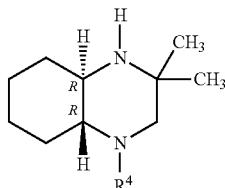
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
1000		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.87-1.00 (1H, m), 1.15-1.40 (5H, m), 1.50-1.78 (7H, m), 1.90-2.11 (3H, m), 2.65-2.80 (2H, m), 2.80-3.05 (5H, m), 3.09-3.25 (1H, m), 3.48 (1H, brs), 6.99 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.21 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 8.90-9.10 (1H, m), 9.40-9.64 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
1001		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.89-1.04 (1H, m), 1.20-1.40 (5H, m), 1.46-1.78 (7H, m), 1.88-2.09 (3H, m) 2.64-3.00 (7H, m), 3.05-3.25 (1H, m), 3.25-3.50 (1H, br), 6.96 (1H, s), 7.12 (1H, s), 8.70-9.10 (1H, brs), 9.15-9.55 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
1002		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.21 (2H, m), 1.22-1.43 (4H, m), 1.43-1.80 (7H, m), 1.90-2.10 (1H, m), 2.58-3.40 (6H, m), 4.52 (2H, t, J = 8.6 Hz), 5.35-6.40 (1H, br), 6.55-7.60 (3H, m), 8.60-10.20 (2H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
1003		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.98-1.13 (1H, m), 1.13-1.40 (5H, m), 1.47-1.65 (6H, m), 1.65-1.77 (1H, m), 1.91-2.06 (1H, m), 2.74-2.90 (2H, m), 2.99 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.08-3.21 (1H, m), 4.05-5.00 (1H, br), 6.95 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.6 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 8.94-9.20 (1H, br), 9.55-9.85 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 115

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
1004		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.78-1.04 (2H, m), 1.04-1.14 (2H, m), 1.15-1.35 (6H, m), 1.38 (3H, s), 1.51-1.75 (4H, m), 2.12-2.20 (1H, m), 2.58 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.69-2.78 (2H, m), 6.76-8.81 (2H, m), 6.92-6.97 (2H, m).	—
1005		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-1.15 (23H, m), 1.15-1.37 (6H, m), 1.38 (3H, s), 1.60-1.77 (4H, m), 2.20-2.29 (1H, m), 2.58 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 2.72-2.82 (2H, m), 6.60-6.65 (2H, m), 6.65-6.70 (1H, m), 7.07-7.13 (1H, m).	—
1006		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.75-1.13 (23H, m), 1.13-1.39 (9H, m), 1.50-1.75 (4H, m), 2.08-2.18 (1H, m), 2.55 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 2.69-2.78 (2H, m), 6.68-8.74 (1H, m), 6.77-6.86 (2H, m).	—
1007		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.92-1.38 (29H, m), 1.39 (3H, s), 1.58-1.76 (4H, m), 2.23-2.31 (1H, m), 2.61 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 2.71-2.82 (2H, m), 4.79 (2H, s), 7.02-7.08 (2H, m), 7.22-7.31 (2H, m).	—
1008		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.72-1.35 (29H, m), 1.36 (3H, s), 1.60-1.78 (4H, m), 2.21-2.30 (1H, m), 2.60 (1H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 2.71-2.84 (2H, m), 5.30 (2H, s), 6.72 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 12.0 Hz), 6.86 (1H, J = 2.0, 8.2 Hz), 7.44 (1H, t, J = 8.4 Hz).	—
1009		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.72-1.39 (32H, m), 1.52-1.75 (4H, m), 2.08-2.18 (1H, m), 2.56 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.67-2.77 (2H, m), 6.80 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 6.84 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.6 Hz), 7.08 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz).	—
1010		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.86-1.09 (23H, m), 1.09-1.36 (3H, m), 1.37 (3H, s), 1.50-1.75 (4H, m), 2.11-2.19 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.67-2.77 (2H, m), 4.95 (2H, s), 6.67 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 6.82 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.5 Hz).	—

TABLE 116

absolute configuration



Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1011		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.92-1.06 (1H, m), 1.09 (3H, s), 1.12-1.39 (3H, m), 1.41 (3H, s), 1.55-1.66 (2H, m), 1.66-1.79 (2H, m), 2.17-2.25 (1H, m), 2.61 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 2.70-2.83 (2H, m), 3.53-4.70 (2H, br), 6.73-6.79 (2H, m), 6.94-7.01 (2H, m).	—
1012		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.82-1.00 (4H, m), 1.09-1.35 (6H, m), 1.40-1.52 (1H, m), 1.52-1.70 (4H, m), 2.15-2.25 (1H, m), 2.44-2.55 (1H, m), 2.55-2.64 (1H, m), 2.66 (1H, d, J = 12.2 Hz), 6.39-6.51 (3H, m), 6.99-7.09 (1H, m), 9.21 (1H, s).	—
1013		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.03 (1H, m), 1.05-1.53 (10H, m), 1.53-1.62 (1H, m), 1.62-1.74 (1H, m), 1.80-1.90 (1H, m), 2.48-2.59 (1H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 2.84 (1H, d, J = 11.8 Hz), 2.90-3.01 (1H, m), 3.74 (3H, s), 4.45 (2H, s), 6.45 (1H, s), 6.86 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 6.94 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.6 Hz), 7.15 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 8.10-10.15 (1H, br).	½ Fumarate
1014		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.83-1.00 (4H, m), 1.05-1.31 (6H, m), 1.40-1.51 (1H, m), 1.51-1.65 (3H, m), 2.05-2.14 (1H, m), 2.47 (1H, d, J = 10.8 Hz), 2.53-2.62 (2H, m), 3.10-3.60 (1H, br), 6.67-6.73 (1H, m), 6.79-6.87 (2H, m), 9.00-10.10 (1H, m).	—
1015		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.84-1.12 (5H, m), 1.16-1.45 (6H, m), 1.59-2.14 (5H, m), 2.25-2.35 (1H, m), 2.56-2.65 (1H, m), 2.72-2.85 (2H, m), 4.64 (2H, m), 7.07 (2H, dd, J = 1.3, 8.1 Hz), 7.29 (2H, d, J = 8.1 Hz).	—
1016		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.44 (11H, m), 1.44-2.22 (5H, m), 2.26-2.35 (1H, m), 2.62 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz), 2.72-2.87 (2H, m), 4.69 (2H, s), 6.75 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 12.0 Hz), 6.61 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.1 Hz), 7.29 (1H, t, J = 8.4 Hz).	—
1017		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.89-1.12 (4H, m), 1.14-1.43 (6H, m), 1.53-1.77 (4H, m), 2.12-2.21 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, d, J = 11.2 Hz), 2.67-2.80 (2H, m), 2.80-3.30 (2H, br), 6.89-6.96 (2H, m), 7.05-7.09 (1H, m).	—
1018		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.78-0.94 (1H, m), 0.95 (3H, s), 1.04-1.32 (6H, m), 1.39-1.66 (5H, m), 2.05-2.15 (1H, m), 2.45-2.62 (3H, m), 4.43 (2H, s), 4.70-5.15 (1H, br), 6.65 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.74 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.4 Hz), 7.03 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 8.80-9.30 (1H, br).	—

TABLE 117

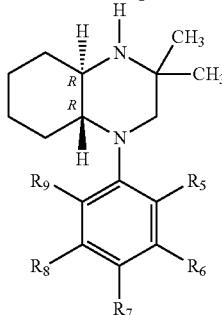
Example	absolute configuration					NMR	Salt
	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>		
1019	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.88-1.03 (1H, m), 1.10-1.25 (1H, m), 1.25-1.40 (4H, m), 1.45-1.66 (6H, m), 1.67-1.89 (1H, m), 1.92-2.03 (1H, m), 2.26 (3H, m), 2.65 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.80 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.88-3.00 (1H, m), 3.15-3.28 (1H, m), 7.06-7.17 (2H, m), 7.19-7.26 (2H, m), 9.04 (1H, brs), 9.58 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride
1020	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.89-1.02 (1H, m), 1.09-1.23 (1H, m), 1.24-1.40 (4H, m), 1.40-1.66 (6H, m), 1.67-1.76 (1H, m), 1.93-2.02 (1H, m), 2.21 (3H, s), 2.22 (3H, s), 2.60 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.76-2.95 (2H, m), 3.15-3.35 (1H, m), 6.97-7.03 (2H, m), 7.07-1.15 (1H, m), 9.07 (1H, brs), 9.61 (1H, brs).	Hydrochloride
1021	—H	—F	—CN	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.21-1.65 (10H, m), 1.65-1.84 (2H, m), 1.90-2.00 (1H, m), 2.10-2.20 (1H, m), 3.38-3.61 (3H, m), 3.78 (1H, d, J = 14.5 Hz), 6.83 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 8.9 Hz), 6.97 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 13.7 Hz), 7.65 (1H, t, J = 8.5 Hz), 8.93-9.15 (1H, m), 9.51-9.71 (1H, m).	Fumarate
1022	—H	—H	—OCF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.15 (1H, m), 1.15-1.40 (5H, m), 1.50-1.67 (6H, m), 1.67-1.77 (1H, m), 1.95-2.05 (1H, m), 2.80-2.95 (2H, m), 3.01 (1H, d, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.11-3.25 (1H, m), 5.15-5.32 (1H, br), 7.20-7.27 (2H, m),	2 Hydrochloride

**335**

TABLE 117-continued

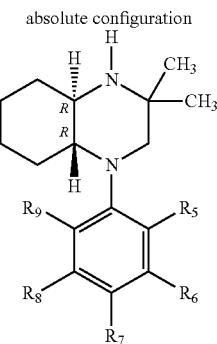
**336**

## absolute configuration



Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt
1023	—H	—F	—OCF <sub>3</sub>	—H	—H	7.31-7.37 (2H, m), 9.10 (1H, brs), 9.68 (1H, brm).	2 Hydrochloride
1024	—H	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.98- 1.40 (6H, m), 1.49- 1.77 (7H, m), 1.95- 2.06 (1H, m), 2.76- 2.95 (2H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz), 3.10-3.23 (1H, m), 6.20-6.90 (1H, br), 7.01 (0.25H, s), 7.13-7.23 (4.5H, m), 7.38 (0.25H, s), 9.17 (1H, brs), 9.77 (1H, brm).	2 Hydrochloride
1025	—H	—F	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.03-1.40 (6H, m), 1.50-1.67 (6H, m), 1.67-1.77 (1H, m), 1.96-2.05 (1H, m), 2.81-2.95 (2H, m), 3.02 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.10- 3.23 (1H, m), 3.88- 4.20 (1H, br), 6.96- 7.01 (1H, m), 7.02 (0.25H, s), 7.17 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 12.1 Hz), 7.20 (0.5H, s), 7.33 (1H, t, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.39 (0.25H, s), 9.08-9.22 (1H, m), 9.70-9.88 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
1026	—H	—Cl	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.02- 1.15 (1H, m), 1.15- 1.41 (5H, m), 1.50- 1.67 (6H, m), 1.67- 1.78 (1H, m), 1.93- 2.04 (1H, m), 2.78- 2.95 (2H, m), 2.95- 3.06 (1H, m), 3.10- 3.25 (1H, m), 3.50- 4.05 (1H, br), 7.15	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 117-continued



Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt
1027	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.01-1.15 (1H, m), 1.15-1.42 (5H, m), 1.50-1.68 (6H, m), 1.68-1.78 (1H, m), 1.96-2.06 (1H, m), 2.83-2.96 (2H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 3.10-3.25 (1H, m), 6.89 (1H, s), 6.96 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.1 Hz), 7.00 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.27 (1H, t, J = 74.1 Hz), 7.39 (1H, t, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.85-8.90 (1H, br), 9.00-9.25 (1H, br), 9.65-9.85 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
1028	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—Cl	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.02-1.41 (6H, m), 1.49-1.80 (7H, m), 1.91-2.07 (1H, m), 2.78-2.90 (1H, m), 2.90-3.05 (2H, m), 3.10-3.27 (1H, m), 3.90-4.65 (1H, br), 7.01-7.08 (2H, m), 7.32 (1H, t, J = 73.3 Hz), 7.54 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.85-9.10 (1H, m), 9.39-9.70 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
1029	—H	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—F	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.40 (6H, m), 1.47-1.65 (6H, m), 1.67-1.77 (1H, m), 1.90-2.00 (1H, m), 2.70-2.80 (1H, m), 2.87 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 2.96 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.10-3.24 (1H, m), 7.02-7.11 (2.25H, m), 7.27 (0.5H, s), 7.37 (1H, dd, J = 8.8, 10.5 Hz), 7.46 (0.25H, s), 8.80-9.00 (1H, br), 9.39-9.58 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride
1030	—H	—CN	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.02-	2 Hydrochloride

**339****340**

TABLE 117-continued

Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	absolute configuration	
1031	—H	—F	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—F	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.08-1.40 (6H, m), 1.43-1.80 (7H, m), 1.95-2.07 (1H, m), 2.88-2.99 (1H, m), 3.05 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.09 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 3.17-3.30 (1H, m), 3.48-3.70 (1H, br), 6.97-7.06 (2.25H, m), 7.19 (0.5H, s), 7.37 (0.25H, s), 8.81-9.04 (1H, br), 9.45-9.65 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride	
1032	—H	—H	—OCH <sub>2</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.98-1.85 (13H, m), 1.90-2.20 (1H, m), 2.60-3.80 (4H, m), 4.20-4.40 (2H, m), 4.40-5.40 (1H, br), 6.38 (1H, tt, J = 3.4, 54.5 Hz), 6.85-7.70 (4H, brm), 8.84-10.40 (2H, br).	2 Hydrochloride	
1033	—H	—F	OCH <sub>2</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.94-1.11 (4H, m), 1.14-1.41 (7H, m), 1.57-1.78 (4H, m), 2.13-2.22 (1H, m), 2.56 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 2.70-2.79 (2H, m), 4.21 (2H, dt, J = 4.2, 13.1 Hz), 6.08 (1H, tt, J = 4.2, 55.1 Hz), 6.77-6.83 (1H, m), 6.83-6.95 (2H, m).	—	
1034	—H	Cl	OCH <sub>2</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.93-1.11 (4H, m), 1.15-1.41		

TABLE 117-continued

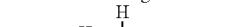


TABLE 117-continued

	absolute configuration						
	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	NMR	Salt
1035	—H	—CH <sub>3</sub>	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	<p>(7H, m), 1.55-1.77            (4H, m), 2.14-2.23            (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, d,            J = 11.0 Hz), 2.68-            2.78 (2H, m), 4.20            (2H, dt, J = 4.2, 13.0            Hz), 6.12 (1H, tt, J =            4.2, 55.1 Hz), 6.87            (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz),            6.96 (1H, dd, J =            2.5, 8.7 Hz), 7.13            (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz).</p> <p>1H-NMR (DMSO-            d6) δppm: 0.97-            1.10 (1H, m), 1.12-            1.40 (5H, m), 1.47-            1.63 (6H, m), 1.67-            1.76 (1H, m), 1.90-            2.01 (1H, m), 2.20            (3H, m), 2.70-2.80            (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, d,            J = 12.3 Hz), 2.95            (1H, d, J = 12.3 Hz),            3.08-3.22 (1H, m),            4.60-5.40 (1H, br),            6.94 (0.25H, s), 6.99            (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 8.5            Hz), 7.05 (1H, d, J =            2.5 Hz), 7.09-7.15            (1.5H, m), 7.31            (0.25H, s), 8.85-9.01            (1H, m), 9.40-9.55            (1H, m).</p>	2 Hydrochloride
1036	—H	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—OCHF <sub>2</sub>	—H	—H	<p>1H-NMR (DMSO-            d6) δppm: 1.00-            1.40 (6H, m), 1.50-            1.80 (7H, m), 1.95-            2.06 (1H, m), 2.75-            2.94 (2H, m), 2.96-            3.07 (1H, m), 3.09-            3.22 (1H, m), 3.82            (3H, s), 6.08-6.65            (1H, br), 6.73 (1H, d,            J = 8.2 Hz), 6.80-            6.89 (1.25H, m),            7.01 (0.5H, s), 7.14            (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz),            7.19 (0.25H, s), 9.09            (1H, brs), 9.72 (1H,            brs).</p>	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 118

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
1037		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.35 (3H, m), 1.4-1.55 (1H, m), 1.55-1.95 (8H, m), 1.95-2.05 (2H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 2.8-4.0 (5H, m), 6.55 (1H, s), 6.85-6.95 (2H, m), 7.14-7.22 (2H, m).	½ Fumarate
1038		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.15 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.4-2.1 (11H, m), 2.25-2.4 (1H, m), 3.04 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.17 (1H, d, J = 10.9 Hz), 3.41 (1H, br), 3.45-3.58 (1H, m), 6.54 (1H, dd, J = 3.3, 8.4 Hz), 6.82 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 2.5 Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 10.4 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz).	—
1039		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.5 (3H, m), 1.5-1.7 (2H, m), 1.7-2.3 (6H, m), 2.3-2.7 (3H, m), 3.0-3.4 (1H, m), 3.59 (2H, br), 3.73 (1H, br), 7.07 (1H, br), 7.3-7.45 (1H, m), 7.48 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.64 (1H, br), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 8.75-10.3 (2H, m).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 119

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
1040		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.1-1.35 (3H, m), 1.4-1.55 (1H, m), 1.55-1.95 (8H, m), 1.95-2.05 (2H, m), 2.68 (1H, d, J = 11.9 Hz), 2.8-4.0 (5H, m), 6.55 (1H, s), 6.85-6.95 (2H, m), 7.14-7.22 (2H, m).	½ Fumarate
1041		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.1 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.4-2.1 (11H, m), 2.25-2.4 (1H, m), 3.01 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 3.17 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.40 (1H, br), 3.45-3.5 (1H, m), 3.97 (3H, s), 6.58 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.70 (1H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 6.80 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz).	—
1042		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.15 (2H, m), 1.3-1.4 (1H, m), 1.4-2.1 (11H, m), 2.25-2.4 (1H, m), 3.04 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.17 (1H, d, J = 10.9 Hz), 3.41 (1H, br), 3.45-3.58 (1H, m), 6.54 (1H, dd, J = 3.3, 8.4 Hz), 6.82 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 2.5 Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 10.4 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz).	—

**345**

TABLE 119-continued

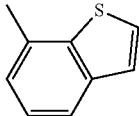
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
1043		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.5 (3H, m), 1.5-1.7 (2H, m), 1.7-2.3 (6H, m), 2.3-2.7 (3H, m), 3.0-3.4 (1H, m), 3.59 (2H, br), 3.73 (1H, br), 7.07 (1H, br), 7.3-7.45 (1H, m), 7.48 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.64 (1H, br), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 8.75-10.3 (2H, m).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 120

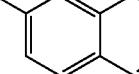
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	relative configuration	
		NMR	Salt
1044		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-2.30 (10H, m), 2.36-3.40 (7H, m), 3.50-3.70 (1H, m), 7.30-7.55 (3H, m), 7.55-7.75 (1H, m), 7.75-7.90 (3H, m), 9.75-10.40 (2H, br).	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 121

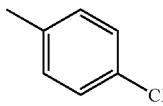
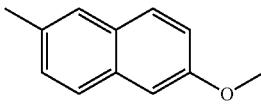
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
1045		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-1.0 (1H, m), 1.12-1.40 (2H, m), 1.42-1.83 (3H, m), 1.65-1.78 (1H, m), 1.84-1.97 (3H, m), 1.97-2.06 (1H, m), 2.24-2.38 (2H, m), 2.39-2.49 (1H, m), 2.73-2.93 (2H, m), 3.03 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.23 (1H, d, J = 12.5 Hz), 3.6 (1H, br), 7.15-7.25 (2H, m), 7.37-7.46 (2H, m), 9.37 (1H, br), 9.87 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride
1046		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.1 (1H, m), 1.15-1.45 (3H, m), 1.45-1.95 (10H, m), 2.45-2.7 (3H, m), 2.80 (1H, dd, J = 1.7, 11.2 Hz), 3.19 (1H, d, J = 11.1 Hz), 3.91 (3H, s), 7.08-7.15 (2H, m), 7.29 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.63-7.71 (2H, m).	—

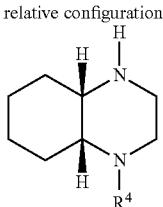
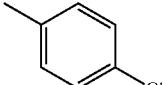
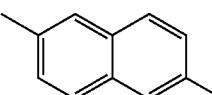
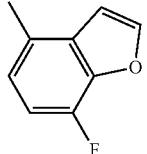
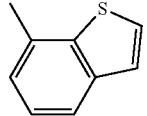
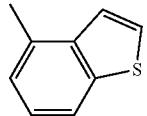
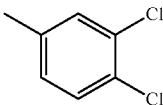
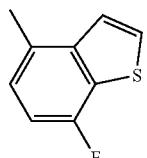
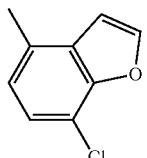
TABLE 121-continued

Example	$R^4$	NMR		Salt
		absolute configuration		
1047		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.85-1.1 (1H, m), 1.1-1.45 (2H, m), 1.45-1.65 (3H, m), 1.65-1.8 (1H, m), 1.8-2.0 (3H, m), 2.0-2.15 (1H, m), 2.25-2.65 (3H, m), 2.85-3.35 (2H, m), 3.6-4.35 (3H, m), 6.9-7.2 (2H, m), 7.31 (1H, dd, $J = 8.0, 8.0$ Hz), 7.46 (1H, d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 8.00 (1H, d, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 9.3-10.3 (2H, m).		2 Hydrochloride
1048		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.8-1.0 (1H, m), 1.1-1.6 (5H, m), 1.6-2.0 (5H, m), 2.1-2.5 (3H, m), 2.75-2.95 (2H, m), 2.95-3.13 (1H, m), 3.17 (1H, d, $J = 12.6$ Hz), 6.56 (4H, s), 6.99-7.14 (2H, m), 7.20 (1H, dd, $J = 8.6, 10.7$ Hz), 8.09 (1H, d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 11.4 (5H, br).		2 Fumarate

TABLE 122

Example	$R^4$	NMR		Salt
		absolute configuration		
1049		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.85-1.05 (1H, m), 1.1-1.4 (2H, m), 1.4-1.65 (3H, m), 1.65-1.8 (1H, m), 1.8-2.0 (3H, m), 2.0-2.1 (1H, m), 2.25-2.4 (2H, m), 2.4-2.6 (1H, m), 2.75-2.95 (2H, m), 3.0-3.1 (1H, m), 3.23 (1H, d, $J = 12.6$ Hz), 3.5-4.0 (1H, m), 7.15-7.25 (2H, m), 7.35-7.45 (2H, m), 9.3-9.6 (1H, m), 9.85-10.1 (1H, m).		2 Hydrochloride
1050		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.95-1.1 (1H, m), 1.1-1.45 (3H, m), 1.45-1.95 (10H, m), 2.45-2.7 (3H, m), 2.80 (1H, dd, $J = 1.7, 11.2$ Hz), 3.19 (1H, d, $J = 11.2$ Hz), 3.91 (3H, s), 7.07-7.15 (2H, m), 7.29 (1H, dd, $J = 2.1, 8.7$ Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 7.63-7.71 (2H, m).		—
1051		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.85-1.1 (1H, m), 1.1-1.4 (2H, m), 1.4-1.65 (3H, m), 1.65-1.8 (1H, m), 1.8-2.0 (3H, m), 2.0-2.15 (1H, m), 2.25-2.65 (3H, m), 2.8-3.45 (2H, m), 3.5-4.25 (3H, m), 6.9-7.2 (2H, m), 7.31 (1H, dd, $J = 8.0, 8.0$ Hz), 7.46 (1H, d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 8.00 (1H, d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 9.3-10.3 (2H, m).		2 Hydrochloride
1052		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.8-0.95 (1H, m), 1.1-1.4 (3H, m), 1.45-1.6 (2H, m), 1.6-1.7 (1H, m), 1.7-1.9 (4H, m), 2.0-2.15 (1H, m), 2.15-2.3 (1H, m), 2.35-2.5 (1H, m), 2.65-2.85 (2H, m), 2.85-3.0 (1H, m), 3.13 (1H, d, $J = 11.7$ Hz), 6.53 (3H, s), 7.0-7.1 (2H, m), 7.18 (1H, dd, $J = 8.6, 10.8$ Hz), 8.07 (1H, d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 10.3 (4H, br).		1.5 Fumarate

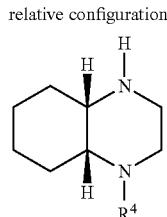
TABLE 123

Example.	$R^4$	NMR	relative configuration	Salt
				
1053		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.14-1.29 (1H, m), 1.29-1.38 (1H, m), 1.38-1.58 (3H, m), 1.62-1.86 (4H, m), 2.95-3.05 (2H, m), 3.1-3.25 (3H, m), 3.6-3.7 (1H, m), 6.74-6.82 (2H, m), 7.14-7.21 (2H, m).		—
1054		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.14-1.36 (2H, m), 1.37-1.65 (3H, m), 1.65-1.77 (2H, m), 1.77-1.91 (2H, m), 3.01-3.17 (2H, m), 3.19-3.28 (3H, m), 3.75-3.83 (1H, m), 3.88 (3H, s), 6.97-7.11 (3H, m), 7.23-7.30 (1H, m), 7.57 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.62 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).		—
1055		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.97-1.14 (2H, m), 1.32-1.43 (1H, m), 1.43-1.67 (2H, m), 1.68-2.03 (3H, m), 3.01-3.14 (2H, m), 3.25-3.43 (2H, m), 3.55-3.64 (1H, m), 3.66-3.77 (1H, m), 6.55 (4H, s), 6.68 (1H, br), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 8.7, 10.7 Hz), 7.22 (1H, br), 8.05 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 11.27 (5H, br).		2 Fumarate
1056		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.95-1.15 (2H, m), 1.28-1.40 (1H, m), 1.43-1.72 (3H, m), 1.94 (2H, br), 2.90-3.12 (2H, m), 3.19-3.30 (1H, m), 3.34-3.57 (2H, m), 3.70-3.87 (1H, br), 6.53 (2H, s), 7.00 (1H, br), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 7.7 Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.5-7.65 (1H, m), 7.72 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 10.5 (3H, br).		Fumarate
1057		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.96-1.18 (2H, m), 1.33-1.72 (5H, m), 1.72-1.91 (1H, m), 1.92-2.07 (1H, m), 2.82-2.92 (1H, m), 3.03-3.17 (1H, m), 3.17-3.27 (1H, m), 3.38 (1H, br), 3.42-3.52 (1H, m), 3.52-3.61 (1H, m), 6.85 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.21-7.28 (1H, m), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.40-7.47 (1H, m), 7.52 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz).		—
1058		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.26-1.42 (2H, m), 1.42-1.63 (2H, m), 1.63-1.91 (3H, m), 1.91-2.04 (1H, m), 3.01-3.18 (2H, m), 3.24-3.42 (1H, m), 3.47-3.55 (1H, m), 3.55-3.65 (1H, m), 4.06-4.19 (1H, m), 6.95 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 9.0 Hz), 7.18 (1H, d, J = 2.9 Hz), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 9.00 (1H, br), 9.62 (1H, br).		Hydrochloride
1059		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.9-1.15 (2H, m), 1.25-1.4 (1H, m), 1.4-1.7 (3H, m), 1.91 (2H, br), 2.82-2.92 (1H, m), 2.97-3.10 (1H, m), 3.15-3.60 (7H, m), 6.52 (2H, s), 6.94 (1H, br), 7.15 (1H, dd, J = 8.9, 8.9 Hz), 7.59 (1H, br), 7.83 (1H, d, J = 5.3 Hz).		Fumarate
1060		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.0-1.15 (2H, m), 1.28-1.40 (1H, m), 1.4-1.65 (2H, m), 1.65-1.77 (1H, m), 1.78-1.98 (2H, m), 2.95-3.15 (2H, m), 3.15-3.25 (1H, m), 3.25-3.4 (1H, m), 3.43 (1H, br), 3.7-3.8 (1H, m), 6.53 (2H, s), 6.68 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.19 (1H, bs), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.04 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz).		Fumarate

**351**

TABLE 123-continued

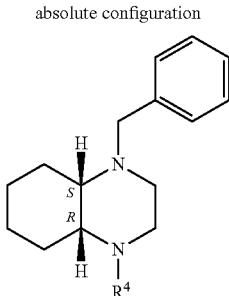
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	relative configuration	
		NMR	Salt



1061		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.17-1.32 (2H, m), 1.34-1.56 (2H, m), 1.59-1.85 (3H, m), 1.86-1.96 (1H, m), 2.95-3.14 (2H, m), 3.23-3.40 (3H, m), 3.90-3.99 (1H, m), 6.51 (2H, s), 7.13 (1H, dd, J = 2.3, 8.9 Hz), 7.27-7.34 (2H, m), 7.66 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.80 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz).	Fumarate
1062		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.16-1.40 (3H, m), 1.40-1.55 (1H, m), 1.57-1.73 (2H, m), 1.73-1.87 (2H, m), 2.85-3.03 (3H, m), 3.04-3.83 (4H, m), 3.85-3.93 (1H, m), 6.49 (1H, s), 7.09 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 8.9 Hz), 7.25 (1H, d, J = 5.3 Hz), 7.35-7.41 (2H, m), 7.67 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz).	½ Fumarate

TABLE 124

Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt



1063		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.23-1.43 (3H m), 1.44-1.57 (1H, m), 1.58-1.72 (1H, m), 1.74-1.84 (1H, m), 2.08-2.27 (2H, m), 2.33-2.42 (1H, m), 2.72-2.79 (1H, m), 2.86-2.93 (1H, m), 2.97 (1H, d, J = 13.2 Hz); 3.14-3.25 (2H, m), 3.81-3.90 (4H, m), 4.22 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz), 6.97 (1H, bs), 7.02-7.09 (2H, m), 7.22-7.30 (2H, m), 7.31-7.38 (2H, m), 7.38-7.43 (2H, m), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	—
1064		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 1.0-1.2 (2H, m), 1.2-1.4 (1H, m), 1.4-1.9 (3H, m), 2.0-2.5 (3H, m), 2.75-3.2 (4H, m), 3.38 (1H, br), 3.60 (1H, br), 3.96 (3H, s), 4.19 (1H, br), 6.54 (1H, br), 6.68 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 6.82 (1H, br), 7.22-7.29 (1H, m), 7.29-7.38 (2H, m), 7.38-7.44 (2H, m), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz).	—

TABLE 125

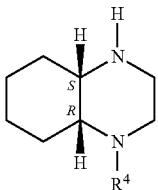
Example.	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
1065		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 1.15-1.56 (5H, m), 1.65-1.76 (2H, m), 1.76-1.90 (2H, m), 3.01-3.18 (2H, m), 3.20-3.28 (3H, m), 3.76-3.83 (1H, m), 3.88 (3H, s), 7.01 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.4 Hz), 7.04 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.5 Hz), 7.07 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.6, 8.8 Hz), 7.25 (1H, dd, $J$ = 2.5, 9.0 Hz), 7.57 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.8 Hz), 7.62 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.0 Hz)	—
1066		1H-NMR ( $DMSO-d_6$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 0.93-1.22 (2H, m), 1.33-1.47 (1H, m), 1.47-1.70 (1H, m), 1.70-1.94 (2H, m), 1.94-2.19 (1H, m), 2.88-3.22 (2H, m), 3.27-3.48 (2H, m), 3.59-3.78 (2H, m), 3.88 (3H, s), 6.69 (1H, br), 6.82 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.3 Hz), 7.13 (1H, d, $J$ = 1.9 Hz), 7.95 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.1 Hz), 8.5 (1H, br), 9.00 (1H, br), 9.68 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 126

Example.	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
1067		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 1.22-1.43 (3H m), 1.45-1.56 (1H, m), 1.58-1.72 (1H, m), 1.74-1.84 (1H, m), 2.08-2.27 (2H, m), 2.32-2.42 (1H, m), 2.73-2.79 (1H, m), 2.86-2.93 (1H, m), 2.97 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.1 Hz), 3.14-3.25 (2H, m), 3.8-3.9 (4H, m), 4.22 (1H, d, $J$ = 13.2 Hz), 6.97 (1H, bs), 7.02-7.09 (2H, m), 7.22-7.30 (2H, m), 7.31-7.37 (2H, m), 7.37-7.43 (2H, m), 7.55 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.7 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, $J$ = 9.0 Hz).	—
1068		1H-NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ) $\delta$ ppm: 1.0-1.2 (2H, m), 1.2-1.4 (1H, m), 1.4-1.85 (3H, m), 2.05-2.5 (3H, m), 2.65-3.15 (4H, m), 3.2-3.5 (1H, m), 3.60 (1H, br), 3.96 (3H, s), 4.05-4.4 (1H, m), 6.54 (1H, br), 6.68 (1H, d, $J$ = 8.2 Hz), 6.82 (1H, br), 7.22-7.29 (1H, m), 7.29-7.38 (2H, m), 7.38-7.44 (2H, m), 7.58 (1H, d, $J$ = 2.2 Hz).	—

TABLE 127

absolute configuration

Example. R<sup>4</sup>

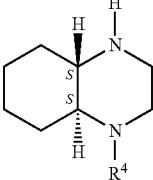
NMR

Salt

1069		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.56 (5H, m), 1.65-1.76 (2H, m), 1.76-1.89 (2H, m), 3.00-3.20 (2H, m), 3.20-3.28 (3H, m), 3.76-3.83 (1H, m), 3.88 (3H, s), 7.01 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.04 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.07 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 8.8 Hz), 7.26 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.0 Hz), 7.57 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.62 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	—
1070		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.94-1.19 (2H, m), 1.35-1.47 (1H, m), 1.47-1.70 (1H, m), 1.70-1.91 (2H, m), 1.91-2.18 (1H, m), 3.0-3.25 (2H, m), 3.25-3.55 (2H, m), 3.6-3.8 (2H, m), 3.88 (3H, s), 6.69 (1H, br), 6.82 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.13 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.95 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 8.90 (1H, br), 9.56 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 128

absolute configuration

Example. R<sup>4</sup>

NMR

Salt

1071		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.96-1.19 (19H, m), 1.19-1.41 (6H, m), 1.50-1.67 (2H, m), 1.67-1.82 (3H, m), 2.48-2.65 (2H, m), 2.94-3.09 (2H, m), 3.09-3.25 (2H, m), 7.09 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.9 Hz), 7.17 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.28 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 11.0 Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.59-7.66 (2H, m).	—
1072		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.09 (1H, m), 1.14 (18H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.20-1.45 (3H, m), 1.48-1.85 (8H, m), 2.58-2.74 (2H, m), 2.90-3.00 (1H, m), 3.00-3.08 (1H, m), 3.17-3.30 (2H, m), 6.74 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 3.2 Hz), 6.85 (1H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 7.03-7.10 (1H, m), 7.17 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz).	—
1073		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.09 (1H, m), 1.09-1.42 (21H, m), 1.53-1.80 (8H, m), 2.41-2.50 (1H, m), 2.54-2.64 (1H, m), 2.95-3.10 (3H, m), 3.13-3.23 (1H, m), 6.56 (1H, d, J = 0.4, 3.1 Hz), 6.97 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.8 Hz), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 7.37-7.44 (2H, m).	—

TABLE 128-continued

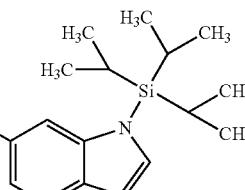
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
1074		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.94-1.06 (1H, m), 1.05-1.25 (19H, m), 1.25-1.45 (2H, m), 1.53-1.80 (8H, m), 2.42-2.50 (1H, m), 2.55-2.65 (1H, m), 2.90-3.00 (1H, m), 3.00-3.13 (2H, m), 3.16-3.25 (1H, m), 6.56 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 3.2 Hz), 6.97 (1H, dd, J = 1.7, 8.3 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz), 7.32 (1H, s), 7.52 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz).	—

TABLE 129

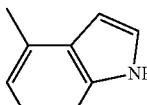
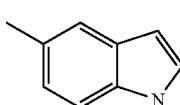
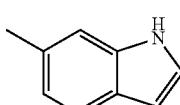
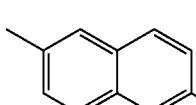
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		NMR	Salt
1075		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.09 (1H, m), 1.20-1.55 (4H, m), 1.55-1.63 (1H, m), 1.66-1.86 (3H, m), 2.59-2.77 (2H, m), 2.81-3.01 (1H, m), 3.01-3.09 (1H, m), 3.18-3.30 (2H, m), 6.66-6.71 (1H, m), 6.87 (1H, dd, J = 1.1, 7.2 Hz), 7.10-7.21 (3H, m), 8.25 (1H, brs).	—
1076		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.96-1.10 (1H, m), 1.10-1.43 (3H, m), 1.43-1.65 (3H, m), 1.65-1.84 (2H, m), 2.42-2.53 (1H, m), 2.53-2.66 (1H, m), 2.97-3.12 (3H, m), 3.15-3.26 (1H, m), 6.51 (1H, dd, J = 1.0, 2.1 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.6 Hz), 7.17-7.23 (1H, m), 7.32 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.44 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 8.36 (1H, brs).	—
1077		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.81-0.96 (1H, m), 1.06-1.35 (3H, m), 1.43-1.57 (2H, m), 1.58-1.74 (2H, m), 2.01 (1H, brs), 2.30-2.41 (2H, m), 2.75-2.97 (4H, m), 6.31-6.37 (1H, m), 6.80 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.4 Hz), 7.10 (1H, s), 7.25 (1H, t, J = 2.7 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 10.89 (1H, s).	—
1078		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-0.98 (1H, m), 1.12-1.35 (3H, m), 1.48-1.73 (4H, m), 2.17 (1H, brs), 2.32-2.50 (2H, m), 2.76-3.01 (4H, m), 6.99-7.08 (2H, m), 7.20 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 9.56 (1H, brs).	—

TABLE 130

Example	$R^4$	NMR	absolute configuration		Salt
1079		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.14 (1H, m), 1.20-1.45 (3H, m), 1.45-1.60 (1H, m), 1.60-1.68 (1H, m), 1.68-1.85 (3H, m), 2.53-2.66 (2H, m), 2.95-3.10 (2H, m), 3.15-3.26 (2H, m), 7.33 (1H, dd, $J = 2.1, 8.8$ Hz), 7.37-7.47 (2H, m), 7.51 (1H, d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 7.74-7.82 (3H, m).			—
1080		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.98-1.12 (1H, m), 1.17-1.82 (8H, m), 2.48-2.64 (2H, m), 2.95-3.25 (4H, m), 3.90 (3H, s), 7.08-7.14 (2H, m), 7.31 (1H, dd, $J = 2.1, 8.7$ Hz), 7.47 (1H, d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 7.63-7.70 (2H, m).			—
1081		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.97-1.10 (1H, m), 1.15-1.69 (6H, m), 1.69-1.84 (2H, m), 2.45-2.54 (1H, m), 2.54-2.63 (1H, m), 2.93-3.13 (3H, m), 3.13-3.25 (1H, m), 7.19 (1H, dd, $J = 2.0, 8.6$ Hz), 5.27 (1H, d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 7.42 (1H, d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 7.79 (1H, d, $J = 8.6$ Hz).			—
1082		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.22 (2H, m), 1.22-1.37 (1H, m), 1.39-1.51 (1H, m), 1.51-1.68 (2H, m), 1.68-1.78 (1H, m), 1.99-2.11 (1H, m), 2.92-3.75 (6H, brm), 4.30-5.75 (1H, br), 7.00-7.30 (2H, m), 7.30-7.52 (1H, m), 8.15 (1H, s), 9.45-10.15 (2H, brm).			2 Hydrochloride
1083		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.05 (1H, m), 1.10-1.38 (2H, m), 1.49-1.66 (3H, m), 1.67-1.78 (1H, m), 1.96-2.08 (1H, m), 2.94-3.10 (1H, m), 3.10-3.42 (5H, m), 3.53-4.15 (1H, br), 7.08 (1H, d, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 7.21 (1H, brs), 7.40 (1H, d, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 8.12 (1H, d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 9.51 (2H, brs).			2 Hydrochloride
1084		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.10-1.52 (4H, m), 1.52-1.69 (2H, m), 1.69-1.81 (1H, m), 2.03-2.22 (1H, m), 3.20-4.30 (6H, m), 7.05 (1H, s), 7.25-7.70 (1H, m), 7.70-8.05 (2H, m), 8.14 (1H, s), 9.60-10.47 (2H, m). (1H not found)			2 Hydrochloride
1085		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.13 (1H, m), 1.19-1.45 (3H, m), 1.58-1.90 (5H, m), 2.52-2.65 (2H, m), 2.95-3.25 (4H, m), 7.22 (1H, dt, $J = 2.5, 8.8$ Hz), 7.36 (1H, dd, $J = 2.0, 8.8$ Hz), 7.40 (1H, dd, $J = 2.5, 9.9$ Hz), 7.51 (1H, d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 7.69-7.78 (2H, m).			—
1086		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.79-0.97 (1H, m), 1.05-1.56 (4H, m), 1.56-1.72 (2H, m), 1.77-1.90 (1H, m), 2.62-2.75 (1H, m), 2.79-3.19 (5H, m), 3.19-3.70 (1H, br), 3.75 (3H, s), 6.37-6.56 (2H, m), 6.78 (1H, d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 7.30-7.14 (1H, m), 7.14-7.33 (2H, m).			Fumarate
1087		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.86-1.00 (1H, m), 1.04-1.47 (4H, m), 1.47-1.57 (1H, m), 1.61-1.71 (1H, m), 1.77-1.86 (1H, m), 2.55-2.72 (2H, m), 2.92-3.16 (4H, m), 3.75 (3H, s), 5.25-6.25 (1H, br), 6.35 (1H, dd, $J = 0.4, 3.0$ Hz), 6.96 (1H, dd, $J = 1.9, 8.6$ Hz), 7.25-7.33 (2H, m), 7.35 (1H, d, $J = 8.6$ Hz). (2H not found)			Oxalate

TABLE 130-continued

absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1088	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.11 (1H, m), 1.11-1.42 (3H, m), 1.53-1.82 (5H, m), 2.45-2.55 (1H, m), 2.55-2.64 (1H, m), 2.98-3.12 (3H, m), 3.15-3.25 (1H, m), 3.75 (3H, s), 6.43 (1H, dd, J = 0.8, 3.1 Hz), 6.98-7.03 (2H, m), 7.12-7.15 (1H, m), 7.53 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz).	—
1089	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.87-1.02 (1H, m), 1.08-1.50 (4H, m), 1.50-1.60 (1H, m), 1.62-1.72 (1H, m), 1.75-1.86 (1H, m), 2.57-2.76 (2H, m), 2.92-3.16 (4H, m), 3.20-4.38 (1H, br), 6.91 (1H, s), 7.09 (1H, dd, J = 1.9, 8.5 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz), 7.52 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.97 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz). (2H not found)	Oxalate

TABLE 131

absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1090	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.99-1.18 (19H, m), 1.20-1.41 (6H, m), 1.49-1.68 (2H, m), 1.68-1.82 (3H, m), 2.49-2.64 (2H, m), 2.94-3.10 (2H, m), 3.10-3.25 (2H, m), 7.09 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.8 Hz), 7.17 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.28 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 11.0 Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.59-7.66 (2H, m).	—
1091	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.93-1.10 (1H, m), 1.14 (18H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.20-1.45 (3H, m), 1.49-1.85 (8H, m), 2.58-2.74 (2H, m), 2.90-3.00 (1H, m), 3.00-3.08 (1H, m), 3.17-3.30 (2H, m), 6.74 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 3.2 Hz), 6.85 (1H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 7.03-7.10 (1H, m), 7.17 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz).	—
1092	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.10 (1H, m), 1.10-1.41 (21H, m), 1.53-1.80 (8H, m), 2.41-2.50 (1H, m), 2.53-2.62 (1H, m), 2.95-3.10 (3H, m), 3.13-3.23 (1H, m), 6.56 (1H, d, J = 0.4, 3.1 Hz), 6.97 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.8 Hz), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 7.37-7.44 (2H, m).	—

TABLE 131-continued

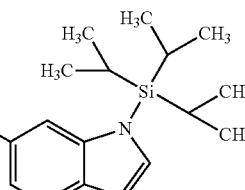
absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1093 	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.94-1.06 (1H, m), 1.05-1.25 (19H, m), 1.25-1.45 (2H, m), 1.53-1.80 (8H, m), 2.42-2.50 (1H, m), 2.55-2.65 (1H, m), 2.90-3.00 (1H, m), 3.00-3.13 (2H, m), 3.16-3.25 (1H, m), 6.56 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 3.2 Hz), 6.97 (1H, dd, J = 1.7, 8.3 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz), 7.32 (1H, s), 7.52 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz).	—

TABLE 132

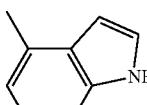
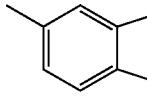
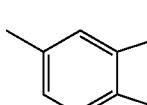
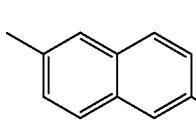
absolute configuration		
Example. R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1094 	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.09 (1H, m), 1.18-1.55 (4H, m), 1.55-1.63 (1H, m), 1.66-1.85 (3H, m), 2.59-2.77 (2H, m), 2.81-3.01 (1H, m), 3.01-3.09 (1H, m), 3.18-3.30 (2H, m), 6.67-6.71 (1H, m), 6.87 (1H, dd, J = 1.1, 7.2 Hz), 7.10-7.20 (3H, m), 8.15-8.47 (1H, br).	—
1095 	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.96-1.10 (1H, m), 1.11-1.43 (3H, m), 1.52-1.84 (5H, m), 2.42-2.52 (1H, m), 2.54-2.64 (1H, m), 2.97-3.10 (3H, m), 3.14-3.25 (1H, m), 6.51 (1H, dd, J = 1.0, 2.1 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.6 Hz), 7.17-7.23 (1H, m), 7.32 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.44 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 8.20 (1H, brs).	—
1096 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.81-0.95 (1H, m), 1.05-1.35 (3H, m), 1.41-1.57 (2H, m), 1.58-1.74 (2H, m), 2.05 (1H, brs), 2.30-2.41 (2H, m), 2.75-2.97 (4H, m), 6.30-6.38 (1H, m), 6.80 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.4 Hz), 7.10 (1H, s), 7.25 (1H, t, J = 2.7 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 10.89 (1H, s).	—
1097 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.85-0.99 (1H, m), 1.12-1.36 (3H, m), 1.48-1.76 (4H, m), 2.17 (1H, brs), 2.31-2.50 (2H, m), 2.76-3.01 (4H, m), 6.99-7.08 (2H, m), 7.20 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.7 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 1.6 Hz), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 9.57 (1H, brs).	—

TABLE 133

absolute configuration		
Example. R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1098	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.14 (1H, m), 1.20-1.45 (3H, m), 1.45-1.68 (2H, m), 1.68-1.85 (3H, m), 2.53-2.66 (2H, m), 2.95-3.10 (2H, m), 3.15-3.26 (2H, m), 7.33 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.8 Hz), 7.37-7.47 (2H, m), 7.51 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.74-7.82 (3H, m).	—
1099	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.98-1.12 (1H, m), 1.17-1.45 (3H, m), 1.45-1.85 (5H, m), 2.49-2.64 (2H, m), 2.95-3.25 (4H, m), 3.90 (3H, s), 7.08-7.14 (2H, m), 7.31 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.47 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.63-7.70 (2H, m).	—
1100	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.97-1.10 (1H, m), 1.15-1.69 (6H, m), 1.69-1.84 (2H, m), 2.45-2.54 (1H, m), 2.54-2.63 (1H, m), 2.93-3.13 (3H, m), 3.13-3.25 (1H, m), 7.19 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.6 Hz), 5.27 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.42 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.79 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz).	—
1101	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.91-1.10 (1H, m), 1.10-1.37 (2H, m), 1.41-1.66 (3H, m), 1.66-1.79 (1H, m), 1.06-2.09 (1H, m), 2.95-3.55 (6H, m), 3.70-4.95 (1H, br), 7.00-7.17 (1H, m), 7.17-7.40 (2H, m), 8.08-8.19 (1H, m), 9.33-9.90 (2H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
1102	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.92-1.09 (1H, m), 1.10-1.39 (2H, m), 1.47-1.68 (3H, m), 1.68-1.78 (1H, m), 1.99-2.09 (1H, m), 2.94-3.14 (1H, br), 3.14-3.50 (5H, brm), 4.05-5.03 (1H, br), 7.08-7.19 (1H, m), 7.25-7.36 (1H, m), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 8.14 (1H, d, J = 1.6 Hz), 9.70 (2H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
1103	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.12-1.51 (4H, m), 1.53-1.68 (2H, m), 1.69-1.79 (1H, m), 2.07-2.19 (1H, m), 3.20-4.27 (6H, m), 7.04 (1H, s), 7.30-7.65 (1H, m), 7.65-8.05 (2H, m), 8.13 (1H, s), 9.65-10.40 (2H, m). (1H not found)	2 Hydrochloride
1104	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.00-1.13 (1H, m), 1.18-1.45 (3H, m), 1.58-1.90 (5H, m), 2.52-2.65 (2H, m), 2.95-3.11 (2H, m), 3.11-3.25 (2H, m), 7.22 (1H, dt, J = 2.5, 8.8 Hz), 7.36 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.8 Hz), 7.40 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.9 Hz), 7.51 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.69-7.78 (2H, m).	—
1105	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.80-0.96 (1H, m), 1.05-1.56 (4H, m), 1.56-1.72 (2H, m), 1.77-1.90 (1H, m), 2.62-2.75 (1H, m), 2.77-2.90 (1H, m), 2.90-3.19 (4H, m), 3.19-3.70 (1H, br), 3.75 (3H, s), 6.37-6.54 (2H, m), 6.78 (1H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 7.30-7.14 (1H, m), 7.14-7.31 (2H, m).	Fumarate
1106	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.86-1.00 (1H, m), 1.04-1.47 (4H, m), 1.47-1.57 (1H, m), 1.61-1.70 (1H, m), 1.77-1.87 (1H, m), 2.55-2.72 (2H, m), 2.90-3.16 (4H, m), 3.75 (3H, s), 5.25-6.25 (1H, br), 6.35 (1H, d, J = 2.9 Hz), 6.96 (1H, dd, J = 1.7, 8.6 Hz), 7.25-7.33 (2H, m), 7.35 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz). (2H not found)	Oxalate

TABLE 133-continued

absolute configuration		
Example. R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1107	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.96-1.10 (1H, m), 1.10-1.44 (3H, m), 1.48-1.82 (5H, m), 2.45-2.55 (1H, m), 2.55-2.64 (1H, m), 2.98-3.12 (3H, m), 3.15-3.25 (1H, m), 3.75 (3H, s), 6.43 (1H, dd, J = 0.8, 3.1 Hz), 6.98-7.03 (2H, m), 7.12-7.15 (1H, m), 7.53 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz).	—
1108	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.87-1.02 (1H, m), 1.08-1.50 (4H, m), 1.50-1.60 (1H, m), 1.62-1.72 (1H, m), 1.75-1.86 (1H, m), 2.54-2.76 (2H, m), 2.92-3.17 (4H, m), 3.20-5.40 (1H, br), 6.91 (1H, d, J = 1.2 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 1.9, 8.6 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz), 7.52 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.97 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz). (2H not found)	Oxalate

TABLE 134

relative configuration		
Example. R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1109	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.22-1.52 (6H, m), 1.56-1.97 (4H, m), 2.00-2.18 (1H, m), 2.75-2.95 (1H, m), 3.20-3.40 (1H, m), 3.40-3.60 (2H, m), 3.96-4.10 (1H, m), 4.20-4.57 (1H, br), 6.91-7.01 (2H, m), 7.19-7.31 (2H, m), 8.69 (1H, brs), 10.11 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
1110	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 1.15-1.33 (6H, m), 1.48-1.58 (2H, m), 1.66-1.85 (4H, m), 2.68 (1H, t, J = 11.8 Hz), 3.02-3.12 (1H, m), 3.23 (1H, dd, J = 3.3, 11.4 Hz), 3.29-3.24 (1H, m), 3.76 (1H, td, J = 3.3, 11.4 Hz), 3.88 (3H, s), 7.06 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 7.02-7.30 (2H, m), 7.22-7.29 (1H, m), 7.57 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz).	—
1111	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 1.17-1.36 (2H, m), 1.36-1.51 (4H, m), 1.62-2.0. 0 (4H, m), 2.06-2.17 (1H, m), 2.94-3.05 (1H, m), 3.30-3.50 (1H, m), 3.50-3.64 (2H, m), 4.04-4.13 (1H, m), 4.59-5.50 (1H, br), 7.17 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.31 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.38 (1H, brs), 7.62 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.83 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.68 (1H, brs), 10.12 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
1112	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.99-1.17 (2H, m), 1.30-1.49 (4H, m), 1.55-1.75 (2H, m), 1.75-1.98 (2H, m), 1.98-2.13 (1H, m), 3.12-3.28 (2H, m), 3.28-3.50 (1H, m), 3.87-3.85 (2H, m), 6.67 (1H, dd, J = 3.4, 8.6 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 10.7 Hz), 7.28 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 2.6 Hz), 8.07 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 8.43 (1H, br), 9.94 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 134-continued

relative configuration		
Example. R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1113	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.03-1.21 (2H, m), 1.37-1.48 (4H, m), 1.58-1.85 (3H, m), 1.95-2.14 (2H, m), 3.23 (1H, d, J = 10.6 Hz), 3.36-3.55 (2H, m), 3.64-3.76 (1H, m), 3.85-3.96 (1H, m), 7.01 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 7.7 Hz), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.57-7.62 (1H, m), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 8.35-8.6 (1H, m), 9.82 (1H, br).	Hydrochloride

TABLE 134

absolute configuration		
Example. R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1114	1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.95-1.10 (4H, m), 1.13 (18H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 1.19-1.47 (7H, m), 1.59-1.67 (1H, m), 1.70-1.84 (3H, m), 2.45-2.53 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, dd, J = 10.3, 11.0 Hz), 2.62-2.70 (1H, m), 3.12 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 11.2 Hz), 3.16-3.24 (1H, m), 7.09 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.9 Hz), 7.17 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.27 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.44 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.59-7.65 (2H, m).	—
1115	1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.94-1.12 (4H, m), 1.15-1.46 (4H, m), 1.57-1.68 (2H, m), 1.68-1.85 (11H, m), 2.42-2.51 (1H, m), 2.59-2.70 (2H, m), 3.10 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 11.2 Hz), 3.15-3.25 (1H, m), 7.29 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 8.6 Hz), 7.30-7.37 (1H, m), 7.42-7.49 (1H, m), 7.76 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.93 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 8.21 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 8.29 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz).	—

TABLE 135

Example. R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt	absolute configuration	
1116		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.85-0.99 (4H, m), 1.13-1.35 (3H, m), 1.49-1.75 (4H, m), 1.99 (1H, brs), 2.32-2.50 (3H, m), 2.92-3.02 (2H, m), 7.00-7.09 (2H, m), 7.19 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.66 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 9.56 (1H, brs).	—	
1117		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.10-1.57 (7H, m), 1.57-1.71 (2H, m), 1.71-1.82 (1H, m), 2.11-2.22 (1H, m), 3.00-3.40 (6H, m), 7.22 (1H, t, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.35-7.85 (4H, m), 8.09 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 8.37 (1H, brs), 9.96 (2H, brs), 11.61 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride	

TABLE 136

Example. R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt	absolute configuration	
1118		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.98-1.11 (4H, m), 1.17-1.58 (4H, m), 1.58-1.85 (4H, m), 2.44-2.53 (1H, m), 2.56-2.70 (2H, m), 3.12 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 11.2 Hz), 3.15-3.25 (1H, m), 3.90 (3H, s), 7.08-7.16 (2H, m), 7.30 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.7 Hz), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.65 (1H, d, J = 4.8 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, J = 4.9 Hz).	—	
1119		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.95-1.05 (1H, m), 1.11 (3H, d, J = 6.3 Hz), 1.15-1.5 (3H, m), 1.5-1.6 (1H, m), 1.65-1.75 (2H, m), 1.85-1.95 (1H, m), 2.65-2.85 (3H, m), 2.85-4.35 (4H, m), 6.50 (1H, s), 7.33 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.4-7.5 (2H, m), 7.57 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.8-7.9 (3H, m).	1/2 Fumarate	
1120		1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.98-1.12 (4H, m), 1.18-1.48 (4H, m), 1.58-1.69 (1H, m), 1.69-1.85 (3H, m), 2.46-2.54 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, dd, J = 10.2, 11.0 Hz), 2.62-2.70 (1H, m), 3.10-3.25 (2H, m), 7.22 (1H, dt, J = 2.6, 8.8 Hz), 7.35 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.7 Hz), 7.40 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.9 Hz), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz), 7.68-7.77 (2H, m).	—	

TABLE 137

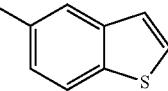
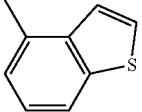
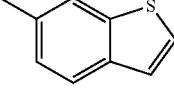
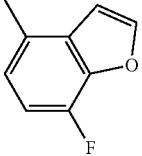
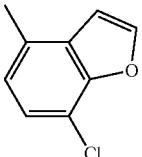
absolute configuration		
Example. R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1121 	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δ ppm: 0.97-1.17 (4H, m), 1.17-1.49 (4H, m), 1.53-1.89 (4H, m), 2.42-2.55 (1H, m), 2.55-2.71 (2H, m), 3.08 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 11.3 Hz), 3.13-3.26 (1H, m), 7.19 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.6 Hz), 7.27 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.42 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.78 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz).	—
1122 	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δ ppm: 0.85-1.02 (1H, m), 1.05 (3H, d, J = 6.4 Hz), 1.17-1.54 (4H, m), 1.54-1.63 (1H, m), 1.63-1.83 (3H, m), 2.40-2.55 (1H, m), 2.55-2.65 (1H, m), 2.65-2.74 (1H, m), 3.10 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 11.4 Hz), 3.15-3.26 (1H, m), 7.12 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 7.6 Hz), 7.30 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.35 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.57 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.64 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz).	—
1123 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm: 0.90-1.04 (1H, m), 1.12 (3H, d, J = 6.4 Hz), 1.17-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.49 (1H, m), 1.50-1.62 (2H, m), 1.64-1.74 (1H, m), 1.84-1.94 (1H, m), 2.65-2.84 (3H, m), 3.10 (1H, dd, J = 2.9, 11.7 Hz), 3.21-3.34 (1H, m), 4.30-6.30 (1H, br), 6.49 (2H, s), 7.18 (1H, dd, J = 1.7, 8.4 Hz), 7.39 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 7.81 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz).	Fumarate

TABLE 138

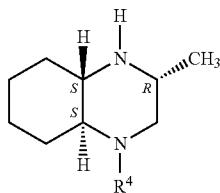
absolute configuration		
Example. R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1124 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm at 80° C.: 0.96-1.38 (6H, m), 1.40-1.50 (1H, m), 1.50-1.80 (3H, m), 2.06-2.17 (1H, m), 3.01-3.20 (2H, m), 3.27-3.40 (2H, m), 3.50-3.65 (1H, m), 5.90-6.39 (1H, br), 7.05-7.22 (2H, m), 7.32 (1H, brs), 8.03 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 9.64 (1H, brs), 9.81 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
1125 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm: 0.85-1.00 (1H, m), 1.05-1.38 (5H, m), 1.38-1.75 (4H, m), 1.87-2.00 (1H, m), 2.65-3.00 (3H, m), 3.12 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 11.9 Hz), 3.30-3.47 (1H, m), 6.53 (2H, s), 7.04 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.14 (1H, brs), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 8.08 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz). (3H, not found)	Fumarate

375

TABLE 138-continued

376

absolute configuration

Example. R<sup>4</sup>

NMR

Salt

1126		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm at 80° C.: 1.02-1.38 (6H, m), 1.38-1.50 (1H, m), 1.50-1.79 (3H, m), 2.05-2.16 (2H, m), 3.10-3.29 (2H, m), 3.29-3.57 (2H, br), 3.57-3.73 (1H, br), 3.94 (3H, s), 4.30-4.25 (1H, br), 6.91 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.16 (1H, brs), 7.31 (1H, brs), 7.93 (1H, s), 9.72 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
1127		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm at 80° C.: 1.03-1.38 (6H, m), 1.40-1.79 (4H, m), 2.06-2.18 (1H, m), 2.45 (3H, s), 3.12-3.31 (2H, m), 3.31-3.56 (2H, m), 3.56-3.77 (1H, m), 5.39-6.13 (1H, br), 7.08-7.21 (2H, m), 7.21-7.40 (1H, m), 7.95 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 9.79 (2H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
1128		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm at 80° C.: 1.02-1.39 (6H, m), 1.45-1.80 (4H, m), 2.08-2.18 (1H, m), 3.10-3.30 (2H, m), 3.32-3.55 (2H, m), 3.55-3.74 (1H, m), 5.50-6.15 (1H, br), 7.16-7.25 (1H, m), 7.25-7.36 (2H, m), 7.47 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.94 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 9.55-10.05 (2H, brm).	2 Hydrochloride
1129		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 0.89-1.03 (1H, m), 1.08-1.35 (5H, m), 1.35-1.60 (3H, m), 1.63-1.73 (1H, m), 1.84-1.96 (1H, m), 2.62-2.85 (3H, m), 3.08 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 11.8 Hz), 3.22-3.35 (1H, m), 6.50 (2H, s), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 0.9, 2.1 Hz), 7.07 (1H, dd, J = 1.7, 8.3 Hz), 7.36 (1H, s), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.95 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz). (3H not found)	Fumarate
1130		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 1.09-1.55 (7H, m), 1.55-1.80 (3H, m), 2.10-2.22 (1H, m), 3.35-4.13 (5H, m), 4.13-5.22 (1H, br), 7.12 (1H, s), 7.60 (1H, brs), 7.81 (1H, s), 7.98 (1H, brs), 8.15 (1H, s), 10.09 (2H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
1131		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 0.90-1.06 (1H, m), 1.15-1.38 (5H, m), 1.47-1.67 (3H, m), 1.67-1.80 (1H, m), 1.99-2.11 (1H, m), 2.80-3.30 (4H, m), 3.40-3.60 (1H, m), 4.40-5.10 (1H, br), 7.13-7.38 (2H, m), 8.15 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 9.05-9.58 (1H, br), 9.70-9.95 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 139

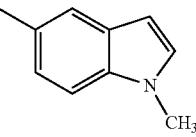
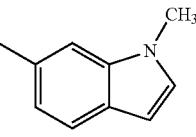
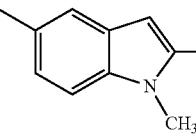
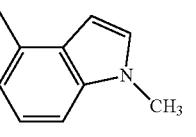
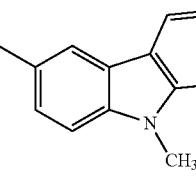
absolute configuration		
Example. R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1132	 <p>1H-NMR (<math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) δppm: 0.94-1.10 (4H, m), 1.13-1.65 (6H, m), 1.65-1.83 (2H, m), 2.37-2.47 (1H, m), 2.55-2.69 (2H, m), 3.05 (1H, dd, <math>J = 2.8, 11.2</math> Hz), 3.12-3.23 (1H, m), 3.77 (3H, s), 6.42 (1H, d, <math>J = 0.7, 3.1</math> Hz), 7.03 (1H, d, <math>J = 3.1</math> Hz), 7.08 (1H, d, <math>J = 2.0, 8.6</math> Hz), 7.22-7.30 (1H, m), 7.41 (1H, d, <math>J = 1.8</math> Hz).</p>	—
1133	 <p>1H-NMR (<math>\text{DMSO-d}_6</math>) δppm: 0.90-1.05 (1H, m), 1.09-1.35 (5H, m), 1.39-1.60 (3H, m), 1.64-1.76 (1H, m), 1.88-2.00 (1H, m), 2.68-2.79 (1H, m), 2.79-2.94 (2H, m), 3.01-3.11 (1H, m), 3.28-3.40 (1H, m), 3.75 (3H, s), 6.36 (1H, d, <math>J = 0.6, 3.1</math> Hz), 6.51 (2H, s), 6.87 (1H, d, <math>J = 1.7, 8.4</math> Hz), 7.18 (1H, s), 7.27 (1H, d, <math>J = 3.1</math> Hz), 7.47 (1H, d, <math>J = 8.3</math> Hz). (3H not found)</p>	Fumarate
1134	 <p>1H-NMR (<math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) δppm: 0.82-0.92 (1H, m), 0.94 (3H, d, <math>J = 6.3</math> Hz), 1.06-1.34 (4H, m), 1.38-1.58 (2H, m), 1.59-1.75 (2H, m), 2.28-2.37 (1H, m), 2.37-2.49 (2H, m), 2.89 (1H, dd, <math>J = 2.6, 10.8</math> Hz), 2.94-3.04 (1H, m), 3.86 (3H, s), 7.21 (1H, dd, <math>J = 1.9, 8.9</math> Hz), 7.31 (1H, s), 7.36 (1H, d, <math>J = 1.7</math> Hz), 7.51 (1H, d, <math>J = 8.9</math> Hz).</p>	—
1135	 <p>1H-NMR (<math>\text{DMSO-d}_6</math>) δppm: 0.82-0.96 (1H, m), 1.01-1.35 (5H, m), 1.35-1.85 (4H, m), 1.85-1.96 (1H, m), 2.53-3.05 (3H, m), 3.05-3.23 (1H, m), 3.23-3.40 (1H, m), 3.76 (3H, s), 6.39-6.57 (3H, m), 6.79 (1H, d, <math>J = 8.0</math> Hz), 7.09 (1H, t, <math>J = 7.8</math> Hz), 7.17-7.28 (2H, m). (3H not found)</p>	Fumarate
1136	 <p>1H-NMR (<math>\text{DMSO-d}_6</math>) δppm: 0.93-1.10 (1H, m), 1.10-1.35 (5H, m), 1.41-1.59 (3H, m), 1.64-1.78 (1H, m), 1.91-2.04 (1H, m), 2.75-3.04 (3H, m), 3.11 (1H, dd, <math>J = 2.0, 12.0</math> Hz), 3.32-3.46 (1H, m), 3.85 (3H, s), 6.53 (2H, s), 7.15-7.23 (1H, m), 7.29 (1H, dd, <math>J = 1.9, 8.6</math> Hz), 7.42-7.49 (1H, m), 7.53 (1H, d, <math>J = 8.6</math> Hz), 7.56 (1H, d, <math>J = 8.3</math> Hz), 7.94 (1H, d, <math>J = 1.8</math> Hz), 8.15 (1H, d, <math>J = 7.7</math> Hz). (3H, not found)</p>	Fumarate

TABLE 140

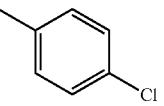
absolute configuration		
Example. R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1137	 <p>1H-NMR (<math>\text{CDCl}_3</math>) δppm: 0.88-1.08 (4H, m), 1.15-1.57 (4H, m), 1.60-1.68 (2H, m), 1.68-1.80 (2H, m), 2.31-2.39 (1H, m), 2.46 (1H, dd, <math>J = 10.4, 11.0</math> Hz), 2.55-2.63 (1H, m), 3.00 (1H, dd, <math>J = 2.8, 11.2</math> Hz), 3.07-3.18 (1H, m), 7.03-7.09 (2H, m), 7.23-7.29 (2H, m).</p>	—

TABLE 140-continued

absolute configuration			
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1138		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.98-1.10 (4H, m), 1.20-1.46 (4H, m), 1.65-1.90 (4H, m), 2.46-2.67 (3H, m), 3.10-3.25 (2H, m), 6.98 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.5 Hz), 7.12 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.54 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz)	—
1139		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.89-1.03 (1H, m), 1.11 (3H, d, J = 6.4 Hz), 1.17-1.34 (2H, m), 1.34-1.47 (1H, m), 1.51-1.74 (3H, m), 1.82-1.94 (1H, m), 2.64-2.74 (2H, m), 2.74-2.84 (1H, m), 3.14 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 11.9 Hz), 3.20-3.33 (1H, m), 6.51 (2H, s), 6.97-7.04 (1H, m), 7.19 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 11.3 Hz), 7.50 (1H, t, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.90-11.40 (2H, br). (1H not found)	Fumarate
1140		1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.89-1.03 (1H, m), 1.10 (3H, d, J = 6.4 Hz), 1.14-1.45 (3H, m), 1.48-1.62 (2H, m), 1.65-1.73 (1H, m), 1.82-1.92 (1H, m), 2.58-2.81 (3H, m), 3.05 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 11.7 Hz), 3.19-3.30 (1H, m), 6.51 (2H, s), 7.11-7.18 (1H, m), 7.31-7.41 (2H, m), 9.00-11.60 (2H, br). (1H not found)	Fumarate

TABLE 141

absolute configuration			
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1141		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.96-1.10 (4H, m), 1.13 (18H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 1.19-1.50 (7H, m), 1.58-1.67 (1H, m), 1.68-1.84 (3H, m), 2.45-2.53 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, dd, J = 10.3, 11.0 Hz), 2.62-2.70 (1H, m), 3.12 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 11.2 Hz), 3.15-3.24 (1H, m), 7.09 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.9 Hz), 7.17 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.27 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.44 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.59-7.65 (2H, m).	—
1142		1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.94-1.12 (4H, m), 1.15-1.46 (4H, m), 1.57-1.68 (2H, m), 1.68-1.85 (11H, m), 2.42-2.51 (1H, m), 2.59-2.70 (2H, m), 3.10 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 11.2 Hz), 3.15-3.25 (1H, m), 7.29 (1H, dd, J = 2.2, 8.6 Hz), 7.30-7.37 (1H, m), 7.42-7.49 (1H, m), 7.76 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.93 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 8.21 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 8.29 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz).	—

TABLE 142

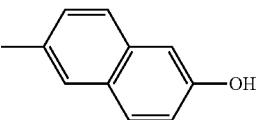
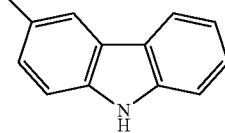
absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1143 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.83-1.00 (4H, m), 1.12-1.35 (3H, m), 1.48-1.75 (4H, m), 1.99 (1H, brs), 2.31-2.50 (3H, m), 2.92-3.03 (2H, m), 6.99-7.09 (2H, m), 7.19 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.7 Hz), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.66 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 9.57 (1H, brs).	—
1144 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 1.10-1.57 (7H, m), 1.57-1.71 (2H, m), 1.71-1.82 (1H, m), 2.11-2.22 (1H, m), 3.00-3.40 (6H, m), 7.22 (1H, t, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.35-7.85 (4H, m), 8.09 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 8.37 (1H, brs), 9.96 (2H, brs), 11.61 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 143

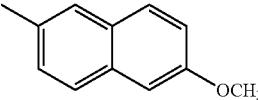
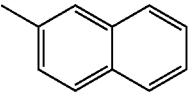
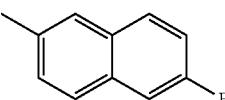
absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1145 	1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.98-1.12 (4H, m), 1.18-1.58 (4H, m), 1.58-1.85 (4H, m), 2.45-2.53 (1H, m), 2.56-2.70 (2H, m), 3.12 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 11.2 Hz), 3.16-3.25 (1H, m), 3.90 (3H, s), 7.08-7.16 (2H, m), 7.30 (1H, dd, J = 2.01, 8.7 Hz), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.65 (1H, d, J = 4.9 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, J = 4.9 Hz).	—
1146 	1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.92-1.06 (1H, m), 1.11 (3H, d, J = 6.4 Hz), 1.16-1.51 (3H, m), 1.52-1.64 (1H, m), 1.64-1.78 (2H, m), 1.82-1.94 (1H, m), 2.65-2.85 (3H, m), 2.85-4.2 (4H, m), 6.50 (1H, s), 7.33 (1H, dd, J = 4.2, 8.7 Hz), 7.39-7.51 (2H, m), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz), 7.80-7.89 (3H, m).	1/2 Fumarate
1147 	1H-NMR (CDCl3) δppm: 0.98-1.12 (4H, m), 1.18-1.48 (4H, m), 1.60-1.69 (1H, m), 1.69-1.85 (3H, m), 2.46-2.54 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, dd, J = 10.2, 11.0 Hz), 2.62-2.71 (1H, m), 3.10-3.25 (2H, m), 7.22 (1H, dt, J = 2.6, 8.8 Hz), 7.35 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.7 Hz), 7.40 (1H, dd, J = 2.5, 9.9 Hz), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz), 7.68-7.77 (2H, m).	—

TABLE 144

absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1148	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δ ppm: 0.97-1.17 (4H, m), 1.17-1.89 (8H, m), 2.41-2.50 (1H, m), 2.53-2.69 (2H, m), 3.08 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 11.2 Hz), 3.13-3.22 (1H, m), 7.18 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.5 Hz), 7.27 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.42 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.78 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz).	—
1149	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δ ppm: 0.86-1.02 (1H, m), 1.05 (3H, d, J = 6.4 Hz), 1.17-1.54 (4H, m), 1.54-1.63 (1H, m), 1.63-1.83 (3H, m), 2.39-2.55 (1H, m), 2.55-2.65 (1H, m), 2.65-2.74 (1H, m), 3.10 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 11.4 Hz), 3.15-3.26 (1H, m), 7.12 (1H, dd, J = 0.7, 7.6 Hz), 7.30 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.35 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.57 (1H, d, J = 5.5 Hz), 7.64 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz).	—
1150	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm: 0.90-1.04 (1H, m), 1.10-1.35 (5H, m), 1.35-1.62 (3H, m), 1.64-1.74 (1H, m), 1.84-1.95 (1H, m), 2.65-2.84 (3H, m), 3.11 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 11.8 Hz), 3.21-3.35 (1H, m), 6.49 (2H, s), 7.19 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.5 Hz), 7.39 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.68 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.81 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.50-9.40 (1H, br).	Fumarate

TABLE 145

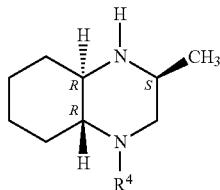
absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1151	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm at 80° C.: 0.96-1.39 (6H, m), 1.40-1.50 (1H, m), 1.50-1.80 (3H, m), 2.05-2.15 (1H, m), 2.98-3.20 (2H, m), 3.20-3.40 (2H, m), 3.42-3.64 (1H, m), 5.23-6.05 (1H, br), 7.05-7.21 (2H, m), 7.30 (1H, brs), 8.03 (1H, s), 9.56 (1H, brs), 9.77 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
1152	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δ ppm: 0.85-1.00 (1H, m), 1.05-1.38 (5H, m), 1.38-1.75 (4H, m), 1.87-2.00 (1H, m), 2.65-3.00 (3H, m), 3.12 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 11.9 Hz), 3.30-3.47 (1H, m), 6.53 (2H, s), 7.04 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.14 (1H, brs), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 8.08 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz). (3H, not found)	Fumarate

**385**

TABLE 145-continued

**386**

absolute configuration

Example R<sup>4</sup>

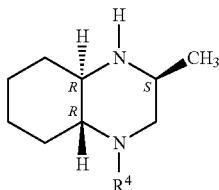
NMR

Salt

1153		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm at 80° C.: 1.00-1.38 (6H, m), 1.38-1.50 (1H, m), 1.50-1.79 (3H, m), 2.05-2.14 (2H, m), 3.09-3.25 (2H, m), 3.25-3.50 (2H, br), 3.54-3.70 (1H, br), 3.94 (3H, s), 4.35-5.05 (1H, br), 6.90 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.07-7.20 (1H, m), 7.27 (1H, brs), 7.92 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 9.68 (1H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
1154		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm at 80° C.: 1.05-1.38 (6H, m), 1.38-1.52 (1H, m), 1.52-1.62 (1H, m), 1.62-1.79 (2H, m), 2.09-2.18 (1H, m), 2.46 (3H, s), 3.17-3.37 (2H, m), 3.37-3.66 (2H, m), 3.66-3.75 (1H, m), 6.25-7.10 (1H, br), 7.14 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.19-7.30 (1H, m), 7.40 (1H, brs), 7.97 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 9.88 (2H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
1155		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm at 80° C.: 1.00-1.38 (6H, m), 1.45-1.80 (4H, m), 2.08-2.18 (1H, m), 3.06-3.27 (2H, m), 3.27-3.49 (2H, m), 3.53-3.70 (1H, m), 4.94-5.68 (1H, br), 7.13-7.22 (1H, m), 7.25-7.35 (2H, m), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.93 (1H, d, J = 1.5 Hz), 9.45-10.00 (2H, brm).	2 Hydrochloride
1156		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 0.89-1.03 (1H, m), 1.05-1.35 (5H, m), 1.35-1.61 (3H, m), 1.61-1.75 (1H, m), 1.82-1.96 (1H, m), 2.62-2.86 (3H, m), 3.08 (1H, d, J = 11.6 Hz), 3.21-3.36 (1H, m), 6.50 (2H, s), 6.91 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.07 (1H, dd, J = 1.3, 8.3 Hz), 7.36 (1H, s), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.95 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz). (3H not found)	Fumarate
1157		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 1.09-1.55 (7H, m), 1.55-1.80 (3H, m), 2.10-2.22 (1H, m), 3.30-4.10 (5H, m), 4.10-5.20 (1H, br), 7.11 (1H, s), 7.58 (1H, brs), 7.80 (1H, s), 7.97 (1H, brs), 8.15 (1H, s), 10.06 (2H, brs).	2 Hydrochloride
1158		1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δ ppm: 0.90-1.10 (1H, m), 1.15-1.38 (5H, m), 1.47-1.69 (3H, m), 1.69-1.80 (1H, m), 2.00-2.11 (1H, m), 2.80-3.40 (4H, m), 3.40-3.60 (1H, m), 5.35-6.36 (1H, br), 7.13-7.44 (2H, m), 8.15 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 9.08-9.66 (1H, br), 9.66-10.08 (1H, br).	2 Hydrochloride

TABLE 146

absolute configuration



Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1159	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.95-1.10 (4H, m), 1.10-1.54 (4H, m), 1.54-1.65 (2H, m), 1.65-1.83 (2H, m), 2.37-2.47 (1H, m), 2.55-2.69 (2H, m), 3.05 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 11.2 Hz), 3.12-3.23 (1H, m), 3.77 (3H, s), 6.42 (1H, d, J = 0.7, 3.1 Hz), 7.03 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 7.08 (1H, d, J = 2.0, 8.6 Hz), 7.22-7.30 (1H, m), 7.41 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz).	—
1160	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.05 (1H, m), 1.09-1.35 (5H, m), 1.39-1.60 (3H, m), 1.64-1.75 (1H, m), 1.88-2.00 (1H, m), 2.67-2.95 (3H, m), 3.07 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 12.0 Hz), 3.28-3.40 (1H, m), 3.75 (3H, s), 6.36 (1H, d, J = 0.6, 3.0 Hz), 6.51 (2H, s), 6.87 (1H, d, J = 1.6, 8.4 Hz), 7.18 (1H, s), 7.27 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 7.47 (1H, d, J = 8.3 Hz). (3H not found)	Fumarate
1161	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.82-0.92 (1H, m), 0.94 (3H, d, J = 6.3 Hz), 1.06-1.34 (4H, m), 1.38-1.58 (2H, m), 1.59-1.75 (2H, m), 2.28-2.37 (1H, m), 2.37-2.49 (2H, m), 2.89 (1H, dd, J = 2.6, 10.8 Hz), 2.94-3.04 (1H, m), 3.86 (3H, s), 7.21 (1H, dd, J = 1.9, 8.9 Hz), 7.31 (1H, s), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 7.51 (1H, d, J = 8.9 Hz).	—
1162	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.80-0.99 (1H, m), 1.00-1.35 (5H, m), 1.35-1.98 (5H, m), 2.53-3.25 (4H, m), 3.23-3.40 (1H, m), 3.76 (3H, s), 6.40-6.58 (3H, m), 6.79 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.09 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.17-7.28 (2H, m). (3H not found)	Fumarate
1163	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.93-1.08 (1H, m), 1.10-1.35 (5H, m), 1.401-1.60 (3H, m), 1.64-1.75 (1H, m), 1.90-2.03 (1H, m), 2.72-3.00 (3H, m), 3.11 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 12.0 Hz), 3.32-3.43 (1H, m), 3.85 (3H, s), 6.52 (2H, s), 7.15-7.23 (1H, m), 7.29 (1H, dd, J = 1.9, 8.6 Hz), 7.43-7.49 (1H, m), 7.53 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.94 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 8.14 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz). (3H, not found)	Fumarate

TABLE 147

absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1164	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.88-1.08 (4H, m), 1.15-1.42 (3H, m), 1.42-1.60 (1H, br), 1.60-1.69 (2H, m), 1.69-1.82 (2H, m), 2.31-2.39 (1H, m), 2.46 (1H, dd, J = 10.4, 11.0 Hz), 2.55-2.63 (1H, m), 3.00 (1H, dd, J = 2.8, 11.2 Hz), 3.07-3.18 (1H, m), 7.02-7.09 (2H, m), 7.23-7.29 (2H, m).	—
1165	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.98-1.10 (4H, m), 1.22-1.46 (4H, m), 1.65-1.90 (4H, m), 2.46-2.67 (3H, m), 3.10-3.25 (2H, m), 6.98 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.6 Hz), 7.12 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.54 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz)	—
1166	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.90-1.03 (1H, m), 1.12 (3H, d, J = 6.4 Hz), 1.17-1.34 (2H, m), 1.34-1.48 (1H, m), 1.52-1.74 (3H, m), 1.84-1.94 (1H, m), 2.65-2.75 (2H, m), 2.74-2.84 (1H, m), 3.14 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 11.9 Hz), 3.22-3.34 (1H, m), 6.51 (2H, s), 6.97-7.04 (1H, m), 7.19 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 11.3 Hz), 7.51 (1H, t, J = 8.6 Hz), 8.60-11.75 (2H, br). (1H not found)	Fumarate
1167	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.88-1.02 (1H, m), 1.11 (3H, d, J = 6.4 Hz), 1.14-1.45 (3H, m), 1.48-1.62 (2H, m), 1.65-1.73 (1H, m), 1.82-1.92 (1H, m), 2.60-2.81 (3H, m), 3.05 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 11.8 Hz), 3.19-3.30 (1H, m), 6.51 (2H, s), 7.11-7.18 (1H, m), 7.30-7.41 (2H, m), 8.85-11.65 (2H, br). (1H not found)	Fumarate

TABLE 148

absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1168	1H-NMR (DMSO-d <sub>6</sub> ) δppm: 0.8-1.0 (4H, m), 1.1-1.6 (7H, m), 1.6-1.7 (1H, m), 1.8-1.9 (1H, m), 2.5-2.75 (3H, m), 2.85-3.9 (5H, m), 6.5-6.55 (2H, m), 7.1-7.2 (2H, m), 7.3-7.4 (2H, m).	Fumarate
1169	1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.94 (3H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 0.95-1.1 (1H, m), 1.15-1.5 (5H, m), 1.5-1.85 (5H, m), 2.46-2.69 (3H, m), 2.91-3.01 (1H, m), 3.18 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 11.2 Hz), 3.91 (3H, s), 7.08-7.14 (2H, m), 7.31 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.47 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.64-7.71 (2H, m).	—

TABLE 148-continued

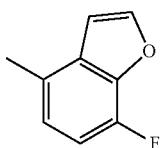
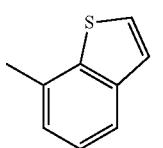
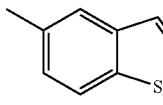
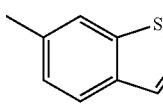
absolute configuration		
Example R <sup>4</sup>	NMR	Salt
1170	 1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.82-1.03 (4H, m), 1.09-1.36 (2H, m), 1.41-1.59 (4H, m), 1.59-1.75 (2H, m), 1.92-2.06 (1H, m), 2.71-3.07 (3H, m), 3.10-3.20 (1H, m), 3.20-3.32 (1H, m), 6.56(4H, s), 6.97-7.26 (3H, m), 11.5 (5H, m).	2 Fumarate
1171	 1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.85-1.05 (4H, m), 1.1-1.4 (2H, m), 1.45-1.65 (4H, m), 1.65-1.85 (2H, m), 2.05-2.15 (1H, m), 2.85-3.22 (3H, m), 3.22-3.38 (2H, m), 4.09 (1H, br), 7.24 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.35-7.5 (2H, m), 7.7-7.8 (2H, m), 9.15-9.35 (1H, m), 9.35-9.55 (1H, m).	2 Hydrochloride
1172	 1H-NMR (CDCl <sub>3</sub> ) δppm: 0.93 (3H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 0.98-1.09 (1H, m), 1.14-1.50 (5H, m), 1.55-1.85 (5H, m), 2.44-2.53 (1H, m), 2.55-2.68 (2H, m), 2.91-3.00 (1H, m), 3.15 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 11.1 Hz), 7.20 (1H, dd, J = 2.0, 8.6 Hz), 7.27 (1H, dd, J = 0.5, 5.4 Hz), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz), 7.79 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz).	—
1173	 1H-NMR (DMSO-d6) δppm: 0.85-1.05 (4H, m), 1.15-1.35 (2H, m), 1.35-1.5 (2H, m), 1.5-1.6 (3H, m), 1.65-1.75 (1H, m), 1.85-1.95 (1H, m), 2.65-2.85 (3H m) 3.05-3.2 (2H, m), 3.6 (3H, br), 6.51 (2H, s), 7.19 (1H, dd, J = 1.9, 8.5 Hz), 7.39 (1H, dd, J = 0.5, 5.4 Hz), 7.68 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.76 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.81 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz).	Fumarate

TABLE 149

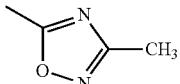
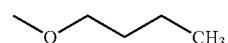
absolute configuration							
Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	MS(M + 1)	
1174	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	327
1175	—H	—H		—H	—H	—H	317

TABLE 149-continued

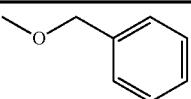
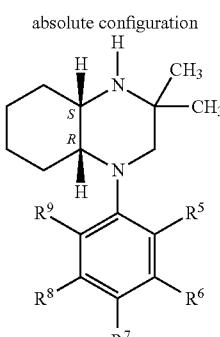
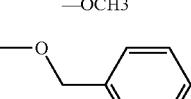
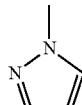
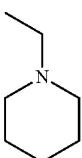
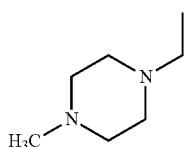
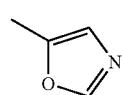
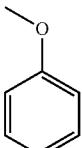
Example	$R^5$	$R^6$	$R^7$	$R^8$	$R^9$	MS( $M + 1$ )	
						absolute configuration	
1176	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	327
1177	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	314
1178	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	328
1179	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	310
1180	—H	—H		—H	—H	—H	344
1181	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	357
1182	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	344
1183	—H	—H		—H	—H	—H	328

**395****396**

TABLE 149-continued

Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	absolute configuration		MS(M + 1)
						H	CH <sub>3</sub>	
1184	—H	—H						342
1185	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	—H	323
1186	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	—H	328
1187	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	—H	330
1188	—H	—Cl		—H	—H	—H	—H	385
1189	—H	—H						351
1190	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	—H	342
1191	—OCH <sub>3</sub>	—OCH <sub>3</sub>						305
1192	—H	—H						303
1193	—H	—H		—H	—H	—H	—H	343
1194	—F	—H						293
1195	—Cl	—H						347
1196	—Cl	—H						297

TABLE 149-continued

Example	$R^5$	$R^6$	$R^7$	$R^8$	$R^9$	MS( $M + 1$ )	absolute configuration	
							$S$	$R$
1197	—H		—OCH3	—H	—H	381		
1198	—OCH3	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	309		
1199	—F	—Cl	—H	—H	—H	297		
1200	—CH3	—H	—OCH3	—Cl	—H	323		
1201	—H	—OCH3		—H	—H	381		
1202	—H	—H		—H	—H	311		
1203	—H		—H	—H	—H	342		
1204	—H	—H		—H	—H	357		
1205	—H	—H	—OCH(CH3)2	—H	—H	303		
1206	—H		—H	—H	—H	312		
1207	—OCH2CH3	—H	—H	—H	—H	289		
1208	—H		—H	—H	—H	337		
1209	—Cl	—CF3	—H	—H	—H	347		
1210	—H	—H	—CH2CH(CH3)2	—H	—H	301		
1211	—CN	—H	—Cl	—H	—H	304		

**399****400**

TABLE 149-continued

Example	R <sup>5</sup>	R <sup>6</sup>	R <sup>7</sup>	R <sup>8</sup>	R <sup>9</sup>	absolute configuration	
						MS(M + 1)	
1212	—H	—H		—H	—H	330	
1213	—H	—H		—H	—H	310	

TABLE 150

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)	
		30	35
1214			296
1215		299	45
1216		296	50
1217		301	60

absolute configuration

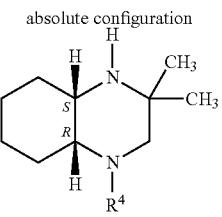
TABLE 150-continued

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)	
		35	40
1218			338
1219			330
1220			303

absolute configuration

**401**

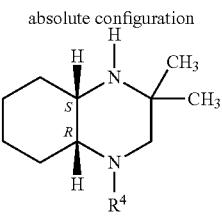
TABLE 150-continued



Example	$\text{R}^4$	MS( $M + 1$ )
1221		330
1222		296
1223		314
1224		299
1225		327
1226		316
1227		342
1228		315

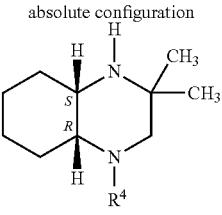
**402**

TABLE 150-continued



Example	$\text{R}^4$	MS( $M + 1$ )
1229		299
1230		314
1231		313

TABLE 151



Example	$\text{R}^4$	MS( $M + 1$ )
1232		277
1233		260
1234		316
1235		329

**403**

TABLE 151-continued

Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS(M + 1)	
1236		315	5
1237		326	10
1238		322	15
1239		331	20
1240		280	25
1241		264	30
1242		276	35
1243		280	40
1244		246	45
			50
			55
			60
			65

**404**

TABLE 151-continued

Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS(M + 1)	
1245		247	15
1246		323	20
1247		296	25
1248		260	30
1249		286	35
1250		302	40
1251		276	45
1252		332	50
1253		297	55
1254		314	60
			65

**405**

TABLE 151-continued

absolute configuration		
Example. R <sup>4</sup>		MS(M + 1)
1255		252
1256		261
1257		372
1258		330
1259		373
1260		326
1261		326
5		10

**406**

TABLE 151-continued

absolute configuration		
Example. R <sup>4</sup>		MS(M + 1)
1262		277
1263		302
1264		297
1265		264
1266		271
1267		264
1268		246
1269		296
1270		322
5		10
15		20
25		30
35		40
45		50
55		60
65		

**407**

TABLE 151-continued

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1271		247
1272		276
1273		264
1274		247
1275		330
1276		280
1277		261
1278		297

**408**

TABLE 151-continued

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
5		
10		
1279		302
15		
20		266
25		
1280		328
30		
1281		263
35		
1282		266
40		
1283		50
45		
1284		315
55		
60		

TABLE 152

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1284		315
65		

**409**

TABLE 152-continued

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS(M + 1)	
1285		282	
1286		245	
1287		261	
1288		277	
1289		312	
1290		274	
1291		299	
1292		281	

**410**

TABLE 152-continued

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS(M + 1)	
5		10	
1293		277	
1294		337	
1295		317	
1296		261	
1297		279	
1298		267	
1299		267	
1300		275	

**411**

TABLE 152-continued

absolute configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1301		297
1302		283
1303		263
1304		249
1305		279
1306		285
1307		279

**412**

TABLE 152-continued

absolute configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1308		279
1309		282
1310		275
1311		273
1312		296
1313		297
1314		297
1315		265

**413**

TABLE 152-continued

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS(M + 1)	
1316		259	
1317		275	
1318		299	
1319		319	
1320		271	
1321		288	
1322		277	

**414**

TABLE 152-continued

Example	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS(M + 1)	
5		231	
10		249	
1323		231	
1324		249	
1325		271	
1326		288	
1327		270	
1328		309	
1329		263	
1330		296	

**415**

TABLE 152-continued

absolute configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1331		311
1332		333
1333		313
1334		328
1335		297
1336		286
1337		313
1338		371
1339		288

**416**

TABLE 152-continued

absolute configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1340		323
1341		306
1342		315
1343		282
1344		245

## TABLE 153

absolute configuration		
Example	R <sup>4</sup>	MS (M + 1)
1342		315

**417**

TABLE 153-continued

Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS (M + 1)	
1345		261	5
1346		277	10
1347		312	15
1348		274	20
1349		299	25
1350		333	30
1351		245	35
			40
			45
			50
			55
			60
			65

**418**  
TABLE 153-continued

Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS (M + 1)	
1352		281	5
1353		299	10
1354		277	15
1355		337	20
1356		317	25
1357		261	30
			35
			40
			45
			50
			55
			60
			65

**419**

TABLE 153-continued

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS (M + 1)	
1359		267	5
1360		275	10
1361		297	15
1362		283	20
1363		263	25
1364		249	30
1365		279	35

**420**  
TABLE 153-continued

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS (M + 1)	
1366		285	5
1367		279	10
1368		279	15
1369		282	20
1370		275	25
1371		273	30
1372		296	35
1373		297	40

**421**

TABLE 153-continued

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS (M + 1)	
1374		297	5
			10
1375		265	15
			20
1376		259	25
			30
1377		275	35
			40
1378		299	45
			50
1379		319	55
			60
1380		271	65

**422**  
TABLE 153-continued

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS (M + 1)	
1381		288	15
			20
1382		231	25
			30
1383		249	35
			40
1384		271	40
			45
1385		288	45
			50
1386		270	55
			60
1387		263	65

**423**

TABLE 153-continued

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
			MS (M + 1)
1388			282
1389			337
1390			311
1391			333
1392			313
1393			328
1394			297
1395			286
1396			313

**424**

TABLE 153-continued

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
			MS (M + 1)
1397			282
1398			371
1399			288
1400			323
1401			306

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
			MS (M + 1)
1402			307

TABLE 154

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
			MS (M + 1)
1402			307

**425**

TABLE 154-continued

Exam- ple.	absolute configuration		MS ( $M + 1$ )
1403			325
1404			309
1405			316
1406			309
1407			296
1408			321
1409			297
			65

**426**  
TABLE 154-continued

Exam- ple.	absolute configuration		MS ( $M + 1$ )
1410			341
1411			357
1412			331
1413			347
1414			331
1415			311
			65

**427**

TABLE 154-continued

Exam- ple.	absolute configuration		MS ( $M + 1$ )
1416			333
1417			325
1418			335
1419			347
1420			297
1421			321
1422			314
1423			323

**428**

TABLE 154-continued

Exam- ple.	absolute configuration		MS ( $M + 1$ )
1424			332
1425			315
1426			331

TABLE 155			MS ( $M + 1$ )	
Exam- ple.	absolute configuration			
1427			307	
1428			325	

**429**

TABLE 155-continued

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS (M + 1)	
1429		309	
1430		316	
1431		309	
1432		296	
1433		321	
1434		297	
1435		341	

**430**

TABLE 155-continued

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS (M + 1)	
1436		357	
1437		331	
1438		347	
1439		331	
1440		311	
1441		333	
1442		325	

**431**

TABLE 155-continued

Exam- ple.	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		MS ( $M + 1$ )	
1443		335	
1444		347	
1445		297	
1446		321	
1447		314	
1448		323	
1449		332	
1450		315	

**432**

TABLE 155-continued

Exam- ple.	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		MS ( $M + 1$ )	
15		331	
20			
25			

TABLE 156

Exam- ple.	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		MS ( $M + 1$ )	
1452		307	
1453		325	
1454		309	
1455		316	

**433**

TABLE 156-continued

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS (M + 1)	
1456		313	15
1457		309	20
1458		296	25
1459		321	30
1460		297	35
1461		341	40
1462		357	45

**434**  
TABLE 156-continued

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
			MS (M + 1)
1463			331
1464			347
1465			331
1466			327
1467			311
1468			333
1469			325

**435**

TABLE 156-continued

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS (M + 1)	
1470		335	5
1471		347	10
1472		321	15
1473		314	20
1474		323	25
1475		332	30
1476		315	35
1477		331	40

**436**

TABLE 157

Exam- ple.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS (M + 1)	
1478		307	5
1479		325	10
1480		309	15
1481		316	20
1482		313	25
1483		309	30
1484		296	35
1485		321	40

**437**

TABLE 157-continued

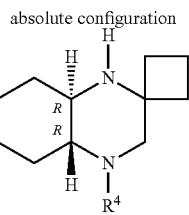
Exam- ple.	absolute configuration		MS (M + 1)
	R <sup>4</sup>		
1486			297
1487			341
1488			357
1489			331
1490			347
1491			331

**438**  
TABLE 157-continued

Exam- ple.	absolute configuration		MS (M + 1)
	R <sup>4</sup>		
1492			327
1493			311
1494			333
1495			325
1496			335
1497			347
1498			321

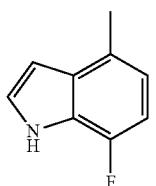
**439**

TABLE 157-continued

5  
10Exam-  
ple.R<sup>4</sup>

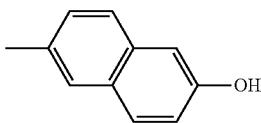
MS (M + 1)

1499



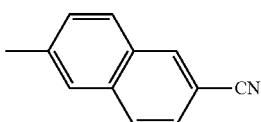
314

1500



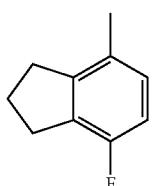
323

1501



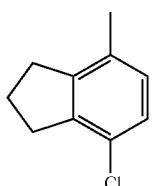
332

1502



315

1503



331

20

25

30

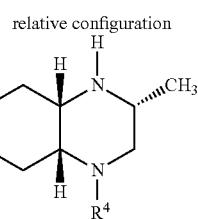
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40

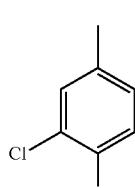
45

**440**

TABLE 158-continued

5  
10Exam-  
ple.R<sup>4</sup>

MS (M + 1)

15  
1505

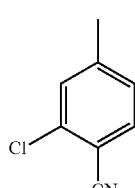
299

1506



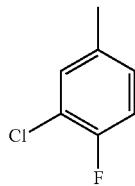
283

1507



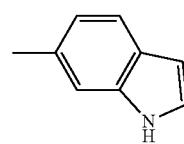
290

1508



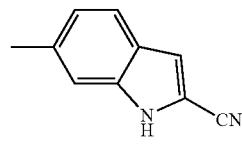
283

1509



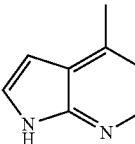
270

1510



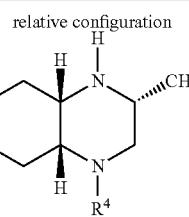
295

1511



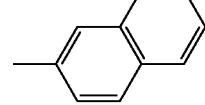
271

TABLE 158

50  
55Exam-  
ple.R<sup>4</sup>

MS (M + 1)

1504



281

60

65

**441**

TABLE 158-continued

Exam- ple.	relative configuration		MS (M + 1)
	R <sup>4</sup>		
1512			315
1513			331
1514			305
1515			321
1516			305
1517			301

**442**

TABLE 158-continued

Exam- ple.	relative configuration		MS (M + 1)
	R <sup>4</sup>		
1518			285
1519			307
1520			299
1521			309
1522			321
1523			271
1524			295
1525			288

**443**

TABLE 158-continued

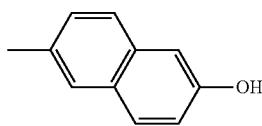
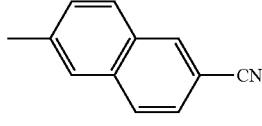
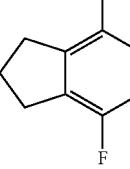
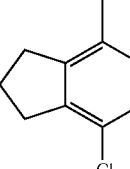
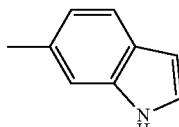
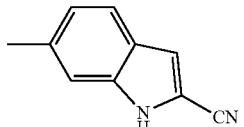
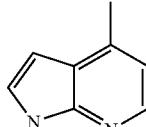
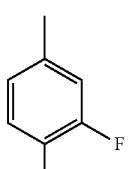
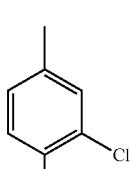
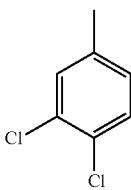
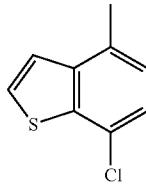
relative configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS (M + 1)
1526		297
1527		306
1528		289
1529		305

TABLE 159

**444**

TABLE 159-continued

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1531		270
1532		295
1533		271
1534		315
1535		331

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1530		299
1537		321

**445**

TABLE 159-continued

Example.	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		MS( $M + 1$ )	
1538		321	
1539		295	
1540		288	
1541		306	
1542		289	
1543		305	

**446**

TABLE 160

Example.	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		MS( $M + 1$ )	
5			
10			
15	1544	281	
20	1545	299	
25	1546	270	
30	1547	295	
35	1548	271	
40	1549	315	
45	1550	331	
50			
55			
60			
65			

**447**

TABLE 160-continued

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1551		305
1552		321
1553		305
1554		321
1555		295
1556		288
1557		306

**448**  
TABLE 160-continued

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1558		289
1559		305

relative configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1560		275
1561		291

TABLE 161

**449**

TABLE 162

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1562		267
1563		285
1564		269
1565		276
1566		251
1567		273
1568		269

**450**

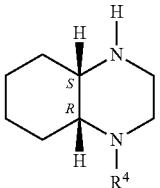
TABLE 162-continued

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
15		15
1569		256
1570		281
1571		257
1572		301
1573		317
1574		275
1575		291

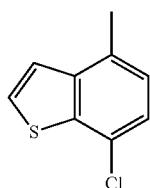
**451**

TABLE 162-continued

absolute configuration

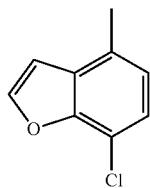
Example.  $R^4$ 

1576

MS( $M + 1$ )

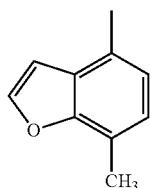
307

1577



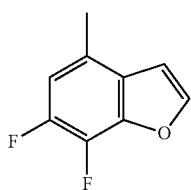
291

1578



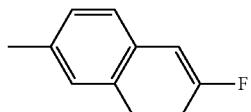
271

1579



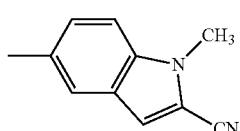
293

1580



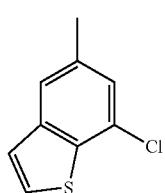
285

1581



295

1582

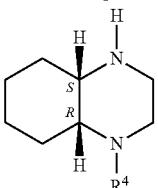


307

**452**

TABLE 162-continued

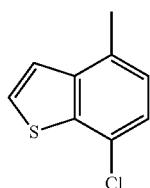
absolute configuration

Example.  $R^4$ 

5

15

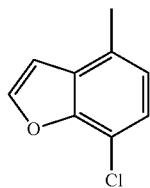
1583



257

20

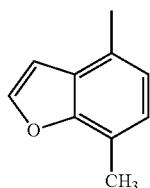
1584



281

25

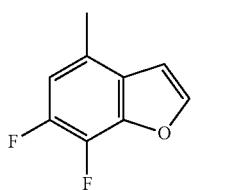
1585



274

30

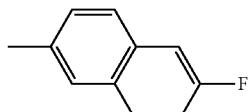
1586



283

35

1587

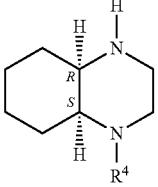


292

40

TABLE 163

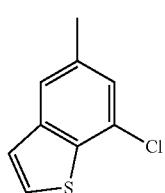
absolute configuration

Example.  $R^4$ 

55

60

1588



267

65

**453**

TABLE 163-continued

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1589		285
1590		269
1591		276
1592		251
1593		273
1594		269
1595		256

**454**

TABLE 163-continued

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
5		10
15		1596
20		1597
25		1598
30		1599
35		1600
40		1601
45		1602
50		
55		
60		
65		

**455**

TABLE 163-continued

Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS(M + 1)	
1603		291	
1604		271	
1605		293	
1606		285	
1607		295	
1608		307	
1609		257	
1610		281	

**456**

TABLE 163-continued

Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS(M + 1)	
1611		274	
1612		283	
1613		292	
1614		285	
1615		269	

TABLE 164

Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	absolute configuration	
		MS(M + 1)	
1614		285	

**457**

TABLE 164-continued

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1616		276
1617		269
1618		281
1619		257
1620		301
1621		317
1622		291

**458**  
TABLE 164-continued

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
5		10
15		307
20		287
25		271
30		35
35		293
40		295
45		307
50		60
55		65
60		257

**459**

TABLE 164-continued

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1630		281
1631		274
1632		292
1633		275
1634		291

**460**

TABLE 165

absolute configuration		
Example.	R <sup>4</sup>	MS(M + 1)
1635		285
1636		269
1637		276
1638		269
1639		281
1640		257
1641		301

**461**

TABLE 165-continued

Example.	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		MS( $M + 1$ )	
1642		317	
1643		291	
1644		307	
1645		287	
1646		271	
1647		293	
1648		295	

**462**  
TABLE 165-continued

Example.	$R^4$	absolute configuration	
		MS( $M + 1$ )	
1649		307	
1650		257	
1651		281	
1652		274	
1653		283	
1654		292	
1655		275	
1656		291	
		65	

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## Pharmacological Study 1

Measurement of Serotonin (5-HT) Uptake Inhibitory Activity  
of Test Compound Using Rat Brain Synaptosome

Male Wistar rats were decapitated, and their brains were removed and directed to remove the frontal cortex. The separated frontal cortex was placed in a 20-fold weight of a 0.32 molarity (M) sucrose solution and homogenized with a Potter homogenizer. The homogenate was centrifuged at 1000 g at 4° C. for 10 minutes, and the supernatant was further centrifuged at 20000 g at 4° C. for 20 minutes. The pellet was suspended in an incubation buffer (20 mM HEPES buffer (pH 7.4) containing 10 mM glucose, 145 mM sodium chloride, 4.5 mM potassium chloride, 1.2 mM magnesium chloride, and 1.5 mM calcium chloride). The suspension was used as a crude synaptosome fraction.

Uptake reaction was performed using each well of a 96-well round-bottom plate and a 200 µl volume in total of a solution containing pargyline (final concentration: 10 µM) and ascorbic acid (final concentration: 0.2 mg/ml).

Specifically, a solvent, unlabeled 5-HT, and serially diluted test compounds were separately added to the wells, and the synaptosome fraction was added in an amount 1/10 of the final volume to each well and preincubated at 37° C. for 10 minutes. Then, a tritium-labeled 5-HT solution (final concentration: 8 nM) was added thereto to initiate uptake reaction at 37° C. 10 minutes later, the uptake reaction was terminated by suction filtration through a 96-well glass fiber filter plate. Furthermore, the filter was washed with a cold saline and then sufficiently dried. MicroScint-O (PerkinElmer Co., Ltd.) was added thereto, and the residual radioactivity on the filter was measured.

An uptake value obtained by the addition of only the solvent was defined as 100%, and an uptake value (nonspecific uptake value) obtained by the addition of the unlabeled 5-HT (final concentration: 10 µM) was defined as 0%. A 50% inhibitory concentration was calculated from the test compound concentrations and inhibitory activities thereof. The results are shown in Table 60.

TABLE 60

Test compound	50% Inhibitory concentration (nM)
Compound of Example 2	7.1
Compound of Example 7	1.0
Compound of Example 8	2.4
Compound of Example 10	6.2
Compound of Example 13	5.1
Compound of Example 15	12.5
Compound of Example 27	5.8
Compound of Example 33	2.6
Compound of Example 72	2.6
Compound of Example 77	0.8
Compound of Example 85	7.2
Compound of Example 106	9.7
Compound of Example 112	7.1
Compound of Example 118	13.7
Compound of Example 120	9.2
Compound of Example 124	8.5
Compound of Example 125	4.7
Compound of Example 130	5.3
Compound of Example 131	6.1
Compound of Example 132	8.8
Compound of Example 136	1.3
Compound of Example 150	5.4
Compound of Example 165	12.0
Compound of Example 186	5.2
Compound of Example 187	5.8
Compound of Example 188	6.0
Compound of Example 191	3.2
Compound of Example 192	2.9

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TABLE 60-continued

Test compound	50% Inhibitory concentration (nM)
Compound of Example 193	3.4
Compound of Example 196	4.4
Compound of Example 233	7.4
Compound of Example 246	6.8
Compound of Example 247	42.8
Compound of Example 273	44.0
Compound of Example 276	7.2
Compound of Example 281	5.8
Compound of Example 285	19.7
Compound of Example 288	56.1
Compound of Example 300	89.1
Compound of Example 307	19.3
Compound of Example 322	9.6
Compound of Example 344	6.8
Compound of Example 346	10.0
Compound of Example 348	6.4
Compound of Example 405	6.4
Compound of Example 409	35.6
Compound of Example 468	3.8
Compound of Example 577	5.2
Compound of Example 579	4.5
Compound of Example 580	2.5
Compound of Example 582	4.1
Compound of Example 586	5.2
Compound of Example 587	0.9
Compound of Example 593	4.9
Compound of Example 610	4.6
Compound of Example 621	7.0
Compound of Example 641	2.2
Compound of Example 654	1.5
Compound of Example 717	4.2
Compound of Example 778	87.5
Compound of Example 780	6.5
Compound of Example 781	6.2
Compound of Example 791	1.4
Compound of Example 805	42.6
Compound of Example 841	28.1
Compound of Example 850	7.3
Compound of Example 867	4.7
Compound of Example 884	7.3
Compound of Example 895	5.4
Compound of Example 918	10.0
Compound of Example 962	18.7
Compound of Example 983	6.5
Compound of Example 993	4.8
Compound of Example 1026	2.4
Compound of Example 1047	0.7
Compound of Example 1083	5.1
Compound of Example 1113	5.4
Compound of Example 1121	8.5
Compound of Example 1124	7.1
Compound of Example 1318	40.7
Compound of Example 1326	37.8
Compound of Example 1333	84.2
Compound of Example 1341	6.8
Compound of Example 1534	38.1

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## Pharmacological Study 2

## Measurement of Norepinephrine (NE) Uptake Inhibitory Activity of Test Compound Using Rat Brain Synaptosome

Male Wistar rats were decapitated, and their brains were removed and dissected to remove the hippocampus. The separated hippocampus was placed in a 20-fold weight of a 0.32 molarity (M) sucrose solution and homogenized with a Potter homogenizer. The homogenate was centrifuged at 1000 g at 4° C. for 10 minutes, and the supernatant was further centrifuged at 20000 g at 4° C. for 20 minutes. The pellet was suspended in an incubation buffer (20 mM HEPES buffer (pH 7.4) containing 10 mM glucose, 145 mM sodium chloride, 4.5 mM potassium chloride, 1.2 mM magnesium chloride, and 1.5 mM calcium chloride). The suspension was used as a crude synaptosome fraction.

**465**

Uptake reaction was performed using each well of a 96-well round-bottom plate and a 200  $\mu$ l volume in total of a solution containing pargyline (final concentration: 10  $\mu$ M) and ascorbic acid (final concentration: 0.2 mg/ml).

Specifically, a solvent, unlabeled NE, and serially diluted test compounds were separately added to the wells, and the synaptosome fraction was added in an amount  $\frac{1}{10}$  of the final volume to each well and preincubated at 37° C. for 10 minutes. Then, a tritium-labeled NE solution (final concentration: 12 nM) was added thereto to initiate uptake reaction at 37° C. Ten minutes later, the uptake reaction was terminated by suction filtration through a 96-well glass fiber filter plate. Furthermore, the filter was washed with a cold saline and then sufficiently dried. MicroScint-O (PerkinElmer Co., Ltd.) was added thereto, and the residual radioactivity on the filter was measured.

An uptake value obtained by the addition of only the solvent was defined as 100%, and an uptake value (nonspecific uptake value) obtained by the addition of the unlabeled NE (final concentration: 10  $\mu$ M) was defined as 0%. A 50% inhibitory concentration was calculated from the test compound concentrations and inhibitory activities thereof. The results are shown in Table 61.

TABLE 61

Test compound	50% Inhibitory concentration (nM)
Compound of Example 2	4.6
Compound of Example 7	9.5
Compound of Example 8	60.9
Compound of Example 10	8.8
Compound of Example 13	14.3
Compound of Example 15	11.0
Compound of Example 27	0.9
Compound of Example 33	0.7
Compound of Example 72	1.0
Compound of Example 77	3.9
Compound of Example 85	4.9
Compound of Example 106	37.2
Compound of Example 112	87.3
Compound of Example 118	3.7
Compound of Example 120	9.2
Compound of Example 124	0.8
Compound of Example 125	1.9
Compound of Example 130	0.5
Compound of Example 131	0.7
Compound of Example 132	3.1
Compound of Example 136	0.5
Compound of Example 150	23.6
Compound of Example 165	2.4
Compound of Example 186	3.8
Compound of Example 187	6.0
Compound of Example 188	0.8
Compound of Example 191	2.1
Compound of Example 192	3.6
Compound of Example 193	4.4
Compound of Example 196	1.7
Compound of Example 233	3.2
Compound of Example 246	3.8
Compound of Example 247	6.6
Compound of Example 273	6.8
Compound of Example 276	4.5
Compound of Example 281	2.0
Compound of Example 285	1.4
Compound of Example 288	22.0
Compound of Example 300	9.9
Compound of Example 307	40.4
Compound of Example 322	40.1
Compound of Example 344	7.5
Compound of Example 346	8.8
Compound of Example 348	4.6
Compound of Example 405	4.4
Compound of Example 409	9.1
Compound of Example 468	7.5
Compound of Example 577	5.9

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TABLE 61-continued

Test compound	50% Inhibitory concentration (nM)
Compound of Example 579	5.1
Compound of Example 580	5.4
Compound of Example 582	6.0
Compound of Example 586	4.0
Compound of Example 587	1.9
Compound of Example 593	3.3
Compound of Example 610	5.9
Compound of Example 621	0.7
Compound of Example 641	76.0
Compound of Example 654	1.0
Compound of Example 717	4.8
Compound of Example 778	4.2
Compound of Example 780	0.6
Compound of Example 781	3.0
Compound of Example 791	0.7
Compound of Example 805	30.4
Compound of Example 841	0.9
Compound of Example 850	1.0
Compound of Example 867	11.7
Compound of Example 884	4.8
Compound of Example 895	3.0
Compound of Example 918	0.8
Compound of Example 962	31.9
Compound of Example 983	47.6
Compound of Example 993	8.7
Compound of Example 1026	4.2
Compound of Example 1047	0.7
Compound of Example 1083	2.5
Compound of Example 1113	1.7
Compound of Example 1121	0.7
Compound of Example 1124	0.8
Compound of Example 1318	6.6
Compound of Example 1326	1.8
Compound of Example 1333	39.6
Compound of Example 1341	42.7
Compound of Example 1534	4.0

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## Pharmacological Study 3

## Measurement of Dopamine (DA) Uptake Inhibitory Activity of Test Compound Using Rat Brain Synaptosome

Male Wistar rats were decapitated, and their brains were removed and dissected to remove the corpus striatum. The separated corpus striatum was placed in a 20-fold weight of a 0.32 molarity (M) sucrose solution and homogenized with a Potter homogenizer. The homogenate was centrifuged at 1000 g at 4° C. for 10 minutes, and the supernatant was further centrifuged at 20000 g at 4° C. for 20 minutes. The pellet was suspended in an incubation buffer (20 mM HEPES buffer (pH 7.4) containing 10 mM glucose, 1.45 mM sodium chloride, 4.5 mM potassium chloride, 1.2 mM magnesium chloride, and 1.5 mM calcium chloride). The suspension was used as a crude synaptosome fraction.

Uptake reaction was performed using each well of a 96-well round-bottom plate and a 200  $\mu$ l volume in total of a solution containing pargyline (final concentration: 10  $\mu$ M) and ascorbic acid (final concentration: 0.2 mg/ml).

Specifically, a solvent, unlabeled DA, and serially diluted test compounds were separately added to the wells, and the synaptosome fraction was added in an amount  $\frac{1}{10}$  of the final volume to each well and preincubated at 37° C. for 10 minutes. Then, a tritium-labeled DA solution (final concentration: 2 nM) was added thereto to initiate uptake reaction at 37° C. Ten minutes later, the uptake reaction was terminated by suction filtration through a 96-well glass fiber filter plate. Furthermore, the filter was washed with a cold saline and then sufficiently dried. MicroScint-O (PerkinElmer Co., Ltd.) was added thereto, and the residual radioactivity on the filter was measured.

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An uptake value obtained by the addition of only the solvent was defined as 100%, and an uptake value (nonspecific uptake value) obtained by the addition of the unlabeled DA (final concentration: 10 µM) was defined as 0%. A 50% inhibitory concentration was calculated from the test compound concentrations and inhibitory activities thereat. The results are shown in Table 62.

TABLE 62

Test compound	50% Inhibitory concentration (nM)
Compound of Example 2	85.9
Compound of Example 7	78.9
Compound of Example 8	377.8
Compound of Example 10	64.8
Compound of Example 13	85.4
Compound of Example 15	68.4
Compound of Example 27	31.9
Compound of Example 33	15.1
Compound of Example 72	47.9
Compound of Example 77	41.2
Compound of Example 85	95.7
Compound of Example 106	336.8
Compound of Example 112	263.7
Compound of Example 118	8.3
Compound of Example 120	187.2
Compound of Example 124	9.1
Compound of Example 125	5.2
Compound of Example 130	3.9
Compound of Example 131	8.3
Compound of Example 132	3.9
Compound of Example 136	7.7
Compound of Example 150	200.5
Compound of Example 165	6.8
Compound of Example 186	29.8
Compound of Example 187	12.1
Compound of Example 188	7.9
Compound of Example 191	13.5
Compound of Example 192	8.6
Compound of Example 193	5.7
Compound of Example 196	18.3
Compound of Example 233	38.8
Compound of Example 246	8.8
Compound of Example 247	8.7
Compound of Example 273	8.7
Compound of Example 276	10.9
Compound of Example 281	6.6
Compound of Example 285	43.9
Compound of Example 288	74.7
Compound of Example 300	81.3
Compound of Example 307	68.2
Compound of Example 322	67.7
Compound of Example 344	9.8
Compound of Example 346	7.8
Compound of Example 348	27.3
Compound of Example 405	74.8
Compound of Example 409	165.3
Compound of Example 468	54.0
Compound of Example 577	47.9
Compound of Example 579	46.5
Compound of Example 580	202.0
Compound of Example 582	68.8
Compound of Example 586	93.0
Compound of Example 587	76.1
Compound of Example 593	9.7
Compound of Example 610	13.2
Compound of Example 621	128.5
Compound of Example 641	9.7
Compound of Example 654	9.0
Compound of Example 717	60.1
Compound of Example 778	4.9
Compound of Example 780	4.3
Compound of Example 781	5.2
Compound of Example 791	160.9
Compound of Example 805	83.8
Compound of Example 841	5.1
Compound of Example 850	7.0
Compound of Example 867	85.7
Compound of Example 884	52.8

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TABLE 62-continued

Test compound	50% Inhibitory concentration (nM)
Compound of Example 895	19.9
Compound of Example 918	42.0
Compound of Example 962	69.5
Compound of Example 983	172.6
Compound of Example 993	38.6
Compound of Example 1026	12.3
Compound of Example 1047	1.1
Compound of Example 1083	53.7
Compound of Example 1113	26.0
Compound of Example 1121	29.9
Compound of Example 1124	49.3
Compound of Example 1318	83.5
Compound of Example 1326	91.8
Compound of Example 1333	73.0
Compound of Example 1341	113.3
Compound of Example 1534	214.8

## 20 Pharmacological Study 4

## Forced Swimming Test

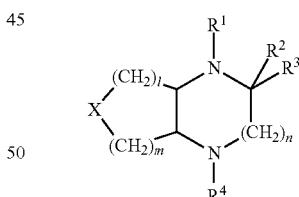
This test was conducted according to the method of Porsolt et al. (Porsolt, R. D., et al., Behavioural despair in mice: A primary screening test for antidepressants. Arch. int. Pharmacodyn. Ther., 229, pp 327-336 (1977)).

A test compound was suspended in a 5% gum arabic/saline (w/v), and this suspension was orally administered to male ICR mice (CLEA Japan, Inc. (JCL), 5 to 6 week old). One hour later, the mice were placed in a water tank having a water depth of 9.5 cm and a water temperature of 21 to 25°C. and immediately thereafter allowed to try to swim for 6 minutes. Then, a time during which the mouse was immobile (immobility time) was measured for the last 4 minutes. A SCANET MV-20 AQ system manufactured by Melquest Ltd. was used in the measurement and analysis of the immobility time.

In this experiment, the animals treated with the test compounds exhibited a reduction in immobility time. This demonstrates that the test compounds are useful as antidepressants.

40 The invention claimed is:

1. A compound represented by the formula (1) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof:



wherein m is 2, l is 1 and n is 1; X represents —CH<sub>2</sub>—;

55 R<sup>1</sup> represents hydrogen, a C1-C6 alkyl group, a hydroxy C1-C6 alkyl group, a protecting group selected from unsubstituted C1-C6 alkanoyl, phthaloyl, C1-C6 alkoxy carbonyl, unsubstituted aralkyloxy carbonyl, 9-fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl, nitrophenylsulfonyl, aralkyl and C1-C6 alkylsilyl groups, or a tri C1-C6 alkylsilyloxy C1-C6 alkyl group;

R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup>, which are the same or different, each independently represent hydrogen or a C1-C6 alkyl group; or R<sub>2</sub> and R<sub>3</sub> are bonded to form a cyclo-C3-C8 alkyl group; and R<sup>4</sup> represents any of

- 60 (1) a phenyl group,  
(2) an indolyl group,  
(3) a benzothienyl group,

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- (4) a naphthyl group,
- (5) a benzofuryl group,
- (6) a quinolyl group,
- (7) an isoquinolyl group,
- (8) a pyridyl group,
- (9) a thiényl group,
- (10) a dihydrobenzoxazinyl group,
- (11) a dihydrobenzodioxinyl group,
- (12) a dihydroquinolyl group,
- (13) a chromanyl group,
- (14) a quinoxalinyl group,
- (15) a dihydroindenyl group,
- (16) a dihydrobenzfuryl group,
- (17) a benzodioxolyl group,
- (18) an indazolyl group,
- (19) a benzothiazolyl group,
- (20) an indolinyl group,
- (21) a thienopyridyl group,
- (22) a tetrahydrobenzazepinyl group,
- (23) a tetrahydrobenzodiazepinyl group,
- (24) a dihydrobenzodioxepinyl group,
- (25) a fluorenyl group,
- (26) a pyridazinyl group,
- (27) a tetrahydroquinolyl group,
- (28) a carbazolyl group,
- (29) a phenanthryl group,
- (30) a dihydroacenaphthylenyl group,
- (31) a pyrrolopyridyl group,
- (32) an anthryl group,
- (33) a benzodioxinyl group,
- (34) a pyrrolidinyl group,
- (35) a pyrazolyl group,
- (36) an oxadiazolyl group,
- (38) a tetrahydronaphthyl group,
- (39) a dihydroquinazolinyl group,
- (40) a benzoxazolyl group,
- (41) a thiazolyl group,
- (42) a quinazolinyl group,
- (43) a phthalazinyl group,
- (44) a pyrazinyl group, and
- (45) a chromenyl group, wherein these aromatic or heterocyclic groups may have 1 to 4 substituent(s) selected from
- (1-1) a halogen atom,
- (1-2) a C1-C6 alkyl group,
- (1-3) a C1-C6 alkanoyl group,
- (1-4) a halogen-substituted C1-C6 alkyl group,
- (1-5) a halogen-substituted C1-C6 alkoxy group,
- (1-6) a cyano group,
- (1-7) a C1-C6 alkoxy group,
- (1-8) a C1-C6 alkylthio group,
- (1-9) an imidazolyl group,
- (1-10) a tri C1-C6 alkylsilyl group,
- (1-11) an oxadiazolyl group which may have one or more C1-C6 alkyl group(s),
- (1-12) a pyrrolidinyl group which may have one or more oxo group(s),
- (1-13) a phenyl group which may have one or more C1-C6 alkoxy group(s),
- (1-14) a C1-C6 alkylamino C1-C6 alkyl group,
- (1-15) an oxo group,
- (1-16) a pyrazolyl group which may have one or more C1-C6 alkyl group(s),
- (1-17) a thiényl group,
- (1-18) a furyl group,
- (1-19) a thiazolyl group which may have one or more C1-C6 alkyl group(s),
- (1-20) a C1-C6 alkylamino group,

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- (1-21) a pyrimidyl group which may have one or more C1-C6 alkyl group(s),
  - (1-22) a phenyl C2-C6 alkenyl group,
  - (1-23) a phenoxy group which may have one or more halogen atom(s),
  - (1-24) a phenoxy C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-25) a pyrrolidinyl C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-26) a C1-C6 alkylsulfamoyl group,
  - (1-27) a pyridazinylloxy group which may have one or more C1-C6 alkyl group(s),
  - (1-28) a phenyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-29) a C1-C6 alkylamino C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-30) an imidazolyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-31) a phenyl C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-32) a hydroxy group,
  - (1-33) a C1-C6 alkoxy carbonyl group,
  - (1-34) a hydroxyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-35) an oxazolyl group,
  - (1-36) a piperidyl group,
  - (1-37) a pyrrolyl group,
  - (1-38) a morpholinyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-39) a piperazinyl C1-C6 alkyl group which may have one or more C1-C6 alkyl group(s),
  - (1-40) a piperidyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-41) a pyrrolidinyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-42) a morpholinyl group, and
  - (1-43) a piperazinyl group which may have one or more C1-C6 alkyl group(s).
2. The compound represented by the formula (1) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof according to claim 1, wherein
- R<sup>4</sup> represents any of
- (1) a phenyl group,
  - (2) an indolyl group,
  - (3) a benzothienyl group,
  - (4) a naphthyl group,
  - (5) a benzofuryl group,
  - (6) a quinolyl group,
  - (7) an isoquinolyl group,
  - (8) a pyridyl group,
  - (9) a thiényl group,
  - (10) a dihydrobenzoxazinyl group,
  - (11) a dihydrobenzodioxinyl group,
  - (12) a dihydroquinolyl group,
  - (13) a chromanyl group,
  - (14) a quinoxalinyl group,
  - (15) a dihydroindenyl group,
  - (16) a dihydrobenzfuryl group,
  - (17) a benzodioxolyl group,
  - (18) an indazolyl group,
  - (19) a benzothiazolyl group,
  - (20) an indolinyl group,
  - (21) a thienopyridyl group,
  - (22) a tetrahydrobenzazepinyl group,
  - (23) a tetrahydrobenzodiazepinyl group,
  - (24) a dihydrobenzodioxepinyl group,
  - (25) a fluorenyl group,
  - (26) a pyridazinyl group,
  - (27) a tetrahydroquinolyl group,
  - (28) a carbazolyl group,
  - (29) a phenanthryl group,
  - (30) a dihydroacenaphthylenyl group,
  - (31) a pyrrolopyridyl group,
  - (32) an anthryl group,
  - (33) a benzodioxinyl group,
  - (34) a pyrrolidinyl group,
  - (35) a pyrazolyl group,

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- (36) an oxadiazolyl group,
- (38) a tetrahydronaphthyl group,
- (39) a dihydroquinazolinyl group,
- (40) a benzoxazolyl group,
- (41) a thiazolyl group,
- (42) a quinazolinyl group,
- (43) a phthalazinyl group,
- (44) a pyrazinyl group, and
- (45) a chromenyl group, wherein these aromatic or heterocyclic groups may have 1 to 4 substituent(s) selected from
  - (1-1) a halogen atom,
  - (1-2) a C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-3) a C1-C6 alkanoyl group,
  - (1-4) a halogen-substituted C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-5) a halogen-substituted C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-6) a cyano group,
  - (1-7) a C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-8) a C1-C6 alkylthio group,
  - (1-9) an imidazolyl group,
  - (1-10) a tri C1-C6 alkylsilyl group,
  - (1-11) an oxadiazolyl group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-12) a pyrrolidinyl group which may have 1 oxo group,
  - (1-13) a phenyl group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-14) a C1-C6 alkylamino C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-15) an oxo group,
  - (1-16) a pyrazolyl group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-17) a thienyl group,
  - (1-18) a furyl group,
  - (1-19) a thiazolyl group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-20) a C1-C6 alkylamino group,
  - (1-21) a pyrimidyl group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-22) a phenyl C2-C6 alkenyl group,
  - (1-23) a phenoxy group which may have 1 halogen atom,
  - (1-24) a phenoxy C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-25) a pyrrolidinyl C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-26) a C1-C6 alkylsulfamoyl group,
  - (1-27) a pyridazinyloxy group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-28) a phenyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-29) a C1-C6 alkylamino C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-30) an imidazolyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-31) a phenyl C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-32) a hydroxy group,
  - (1-33) a C1-C6 alkoxy carbonyl group,
  - (1-34) a hydroxy C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-35) an oxazolyl group,
  - (1-36) a piperidyl group,
  - (1-37) a pyrrolyl group,
  - (1-38) a morpholinyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-39) a piperazinyl C1-C6 alkyl group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-40) a piperidyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-41) a pyrrolidinyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-42) a morpholinyl group, and
  - (1-43) a piperazinyl group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkyl group.
- 3. The compound represented by the formula (1) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof according to claim 2, wherein  
m represents 2; 1 and n respectively represent 1; X represents  $-\text{CH}_2-$ ;

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- R<sup>1</sup> represents hydrogen, a C1-C6 alkyl group, a hydroxy C1-C6 alkyl group, a benzyl group, or a tri C1-C6 alkylsilyloxy C1-C6 alkyl group; and
- R<sup>4</sup> represents any of
  - (1) a phenyl group,
  - (2) an indolyl group,
  - (4) a naphthyl group,
  - (5) a benzofuryl group, and
- 10 (31) a pyrrolopyridyl group, wherein these aromatic or heterocyclic groups may have 1 to 4 substituent(s) selected from
  - (1-1) a halogen atom,
  - (1-2) a C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-3) a C1-C6 alkanoyl group,
  - (1-4) a halogen-substituted C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-5) a halogen-substituted C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-6) a cyano group,
  - (1-7) a C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-8) a C1-C6 alkylthio group,
  - (1-9) an imidazoil group,
  - (1-10) a tri C1-C6 alkylsilyl group,
  - (1-11) an oxadiaoil group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-12) a pyrrolidinyl group which may have 1 oxo group,
  - (1-13) a phenyl group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-14) a C1-C6 alkylamino C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-15) an oxo group,
  - (1-16) a pyrazolyl group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-17) a thienyl group,
  - (1-18) a furyl group,
  - (1-19) a thiazoil group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-20) a C1-C6 alkylamino group,
  - (1-21) a pyrimidyl group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-22) a phenyl C1-C6 alkenyl group,
  - (1-23) a phenoxy group which may have 1 halogen atom,
  - (1-24) a phenoxy C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-25) a pyrrolidinyl C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-26) a C1-C6 alkylsulfamoyl group,
  - (1-27) a pyridazinyloxy group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-28) a phenyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-29) a C1-C6 alkylamino C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-30) an imidazolyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-31) a phenyl C1-C6 alkoxy group,
  - (1-32) a hydroxy group,
  - (1-33) a C1-C6 alkoxy carbonyl group,
  - (1-34) a hydroxy C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-35) an oxazolyl group,
  - (1-36) a piperidyl group,
  - (1-37) a pyrrolyl group,
  - (1-38) a morpholinyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-39) a piperazinyl C1-C6 alkyl group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkyl group(s),
  - (1-40) a piperidyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-41) a pyrrolidinyl C1-C6 alkyl group,
  - (1-42) a morpholinyl group, and
  - (1-43) a piperazinyl group which may have 1 C1-C6 alkyl group.

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4. The compound represented by the formula (1) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof according to claim 3, wherein

R<sup>1</sup> represents hydrogen;

R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup>, which are the same or different, each independently represent a C1-C6 alkyl group; or R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are bonded to form a cyclo-C3-C8 alkyl group; and

R<sup>4</sup> represents any of

(1) a phenyl group,

(2) an indolyl group,

(4) a naphthyl group,

(5) a benzofuryl group, and

(31) a pyrrolopyridyl group, wherein these aromatic or heterocyclic groups may have 1 to 2 substituent(s) selected from

(1-1) a halogen atom,

(1-2) a C1-C6 alkyl group,

(1-5) a halogen-substituted C1-C6 alkoxy group,

(1-6) a cyano group, and

(1-7) a C1-C6 alkoxy group.

5. The compound represented by the formula (1) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof according to claim 4, which is selected from

(4aS,8aR)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline,

2-chloro-4-((4aS,8aS)-3,3-dimethyloctahydroquinoxalin-1(2H)-yl)benzonitrile,

(4aS,8aR)-1-(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-3,3-dimethyl-decahydroquinoxaline,

(4aS,8aR)-1-(7-fluorobenzofuran-4-yl)-3,3-dimethyl-decahydroquinoxaline,

5-((4aR,8aS)-3,3-dimethyloctahydroquinoxalin-1(2H)-yl)-1-methyl-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile,

(4a'R,8a'S)-4'-(7-methoxybenzofuran-4-yl)octahydro-1H-spiro[cyclobutane-1,2'-quinoxaline],

(4aS,8aR)-1-(6,7-difluorobenzofuran-4-yl)-3,3-dimethyl-decahydroquinoxaline,

5-((4aS,8aS)-3,3-dimethyloctahydroquinoxalin-1(2H)-yl)-1H-indole-2-carbonitrile,

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6-((4aS,8aS)-3,3-dimethyloctahydroquinoxalin-1(2H)-yl)-2-naphthonitrile,

(4aS,8aS)-3,3-dimethyl-1-(1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl)decahydroquinoxaline,

(4aS,8aS)-1-(4-difluoromethoxy)-3-fluorophenyl)-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline,

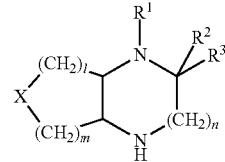
(4aS,8aS)-1-(4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl-3,3-dimethyl-decahydroquinoxaline, and

(4aR,8aR)-1-(4-difluoromethoxy)-3-fluorophenyl-3,3-dimethyldecahydroquinoxaline.

6. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound represented by the formula (1) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof according to claim 1 as an active ingredient and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

7. A process for producing a compound represented by the formula (1) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof according to claim 1:

the process comprising reacting the compound represented by the formula;



30 wherein m is 2, l is 1 and n is 1 respectively, and the compound represented by the general formula;

R<sup>4</sup>-X<sub>1</sub>

wherein X<sub>1</sub> is selected from the group consisting of halogen, C1-C6 alkanesulfonyloxy, arylsulfonyloxy, aralkylsulfonyloxy, trihalomethanesulfonyloxy, sulfonio, and toluenesulfoxy.

\* \* \* \* \*

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE  
**CERTIFICATE OF CORRECTION**

PATENT NO. : 9,090,572 B2  
APPLICATION NO. : 13/822589  
DATED : July 28, 2015  
INVENTOR(S) : Nobuaki Ito et al.

Page 1 of 1

It is certified that error appears in the above-identified patent and that said Letters Patent is hereby corrected as shown below:

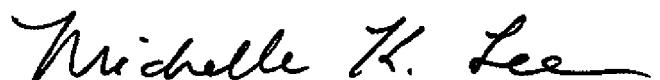
Claims

In claim 3, column 471, line 68, “2; 1” should read as --2;1--.

In claim 3, column 472, line 36, “thiazoiyl” should read as --thiazolyl--.

In claim 6, column 474, line 12, “pharaceutical” should read as --pharmaceutical--.

Signed and Sealed this  
Eighteenth Day of October, 2016



Michelle K. Lee  
Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office